

(a) any person because of his race, color, religion, sex, handicap (as such term is defined in section 3602 of this title), familial status (as such term is defined in section 3602 of this title), or national origin and because he is or has been selling, purchasing, renting, financing, occupying, or contracting or negotiating for the sale, purchase, rental, financing or occupation of any dwelling, or applying for or participating in any service, organization, or facility relating to the business of selling or renting dwellings; or

(b) any person because he is or has been, or in order to intimidate such person or any other person or any class of persons from—

(1) participating, without discrimination on account of race, color, religion, sex, handicap (as such term is defined in section 3602 of this title), familial status (as such term is defined in section 3602 of this title), or national origin, in any of the activities, services, organizations or facilities described in subsection (a); or

(2) affording another person or class of persons opportunity or protection so to participate; or

(c) any citizen because he is or has been, or in order to discourage such citizen or any other citizen from lawfully aiding or encouraging other persons to participate, without discrimination on account of race, color, religion, sex, handicap (as such term is defined in section 3602 of this title), familial status (as such term is defined in section 3602 of this title), or national origin, in any of the activities, services, organizations or facilities described in subsection (a), or participating lawfully in speech or peaceful assembly opposing any denial of the opportunity to so participate—

shall be fined under title 18 or imprisoned not more than one year, or both; and if bodily injury results from the acts committed in violation of this section or if such acts include the use, attempted use, or threatened use of a dangerous weapon, explosives, or fire shall be fined under title 18 or imprisoned not more than ten years, or both; and if death results from the acts committed in violation of this section or if such acts include kidnapping or an attempt to kidnap, aggravated sexual abuse or an attempt to commit aggravated sexual abuse, or an attempt to kill, shall be fined under title 18 or imprisoned for any term of years or for life, or both.

(Pub. L. 90-284, title IX, §901, Apr. 11, 1968, 82 Stat. 89; Pub. L. 93-383, title VIII, §808(b)(4), Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 729; Pub. L. 100-430, §9, Sept. 13, 1988, 102 Stat. 1635; Pub. L. 103-322, title XXXII, §320103(e), Sept. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 2110; Pub. L. 104-294, title VI, §604(b)(15), (27), Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3507, 3508.)

#### AMENDMENTS

1996—Pub. L. 104-294, §604(b)(27), substituted “under title 18” for “under this title” wherever appearing in closing provisions.

Pub. L. 104-294, §604(b)(15), made technical amendment to directory language of Pub. L. 103-322, §320103(e). See 1994 Amendment note below.

1994—Pub. L. 103-322, §320103(e)(1), as amended by Pub. L. 104-294, §604(b)(15), which directed amendment

in the caption by striking “bodily injury; death;”, could not be executed because the words “bodily injury; death;” do not appear in the section catchline in the original.

Pub. L. 103-322, §320103(e)(2)-(7), as amended by Pub. L. 104-294, §604(b)(15), in concluding provisions, substituted “under this title” for “not more than \$1,000,” before “or imprisoned not more than one year”, inserted “from the acts committed in violation of this section or if such acts include the use, attempted use, or threatened use of a dangerous weapon, explosives, or fire” after “bodily injury results”, substituted “under this title” for “not more than \$10,000,” before “or imprisoned not more than ten years”, inserted “from the acts committed in violation of this section or if such acts include kidnapping or an attempt to kidnap, aggravated sexual abuse or an attempt to commit aggravated sexual abuse, or an attempt to kill,” after “death results”, substituted “fined under this title or imprisoned” for “subject to imprisonment” before “for any term of years”, and inserted “, or both” before period at end.

1988—Cls. (a), (b)(1), (c). Pub. L. 100-430 inserted “, handicap (as such term is defined in section 3602 of this title), familial status (as such term is defined in section 3602 of this title),” after “sex”.

1974—Pub. L. 93-383 inserted “, sex” after “religion” wherever appearing in cls. (a), (b)(1), and (c).

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1996 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 104-294 effective Sept. 13, 1994, see section 604(d) of Pub. L. 104-294, set out as a note under section 13 of Title 18, Crimes and Criminal Procedure.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1988 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 100-430 effective on 180th day beginning after Sept. 13, 1988, see section 13(a) of Pub. L. 100-430, set out as a note under section 3601 of this title.

#### FEDERALLY PROTECTED ACTIVITIES; PENALTIES

Penalties for violations respecting federally protected activities not applicable to and not affecting activities under fair housing provisions of subchapter I of this chapter, see section 101(b) of Pub. L. 90-284, set out as a note under section 245 of Title 18, Crimes and Criminal Procedure.

### CHAPTER 46—JUSTICE SYSTEM IMPROVEMENT

Sec.

3701, 3702. Repealed or Transferred.

#### SUBCHAPTER I—OFFICE OF JUSTICE PROGRAMS

3711 to 3716a. Transferred.

#### SUBCHAPTER II—NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF JUSTICE

3721 to 3724. Repealed or Transferred.

#### SUBCHAPTER III—BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS

3731 to 3735. Repealed or Transferred.

#### SUBCHAPTER IV—ESTABLISHMENT OF BUREAU OF JUSTICE ASSISTANCE

3741 to 3743. Transferred.

#### SUBCHAPTER V—BUREAU OF JUSTICE ASSISTANCE GRANT PROGRAMS

##### PART A—EDWARD BYRNE MEMORIAL JUSTICE ASSISTANCE GRANT PROGRAM

3750 to 3758. Transferred or Omitted.

##### PART B—DISCRETIONARY GRANTS

##### SUBPART 1—GRANTS TO PUBLIC AND PRIVATE ENTITIES

3760 to 3762. Repealed.

Sec.	SUBPART 2—GRANTS TO PUBLIC AGENCIES	Sec.	SUBCHAPTER XII-J—MENTAL HEALTH COURTS
3762a, 3762b.	Transferred.	3796ii to 3796ii-8.	Transferred.
	SUBPART 3—GENERAL REQUIREMENTS		SUBCHAPTER XII-K—FAMILY SUPPORT
3763, 3764.	Transferred.	3796jj to 3796jj-7.	Transferred.
	SUBPART 4—GRANTS TO PRIVATE ENTITIES		SUBCHAPTER XII-L—DNA IDENTIFICATION GRANTS
3765.	Transferred.	3796kk to 3796kk-6.	Transferred.
	PART C—ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS		SUBCHAPTER XII-M—MATCHING GRANT PROGRAM FOR LAW ENFORCEMENT ARMOR VESTS
3766 to 3766b.	Transferred.	3796ll to 3796ll-3.	Transferred.
	SUBCHAPTER VI—CRIMINAL JUSTICE FACILITY CONSTRUCTION: PILOT PROGRAM		SUBCHAPTER XIII—TRANSITION; EFFECTIVE DATE; REPEALER
3769 to 3769d.	Repealed.	3797.	Transferred.
	SUBCHAPTER VII—FBI TRAINING OF STATE AND LOCAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE PERSONNEL		SUBCHAPTER XIV—MATCHING GRANT PROGRAM FOR SCHOOL SECURITY
3771.	Transferred.	3797a to 3797e.	Repealed, Transferred, or Omitted.
	SUBCHAPTER VIII—ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS		SUBCHAPTER XV—PAUL COVERDELL FORENSIC SCIENCES IMPROVEMENT GRANTS
3781 to 3789p.	Repealed or Transferred.	3797j to 3797o.	Transferred.
	SUBCHAPTER IX—DEFINITIONS		SUBCHAPTER XV-A—MENTAL HEALTH AND DRUG TREATMENT ALTERNATIVES TO INCARCERATION PROGRAMS
3791.	Transferred.	3797q.	Transferred.
	SUBCHAPTER X—FUNDING		SUBCHAPTER XV-B—GRANTS FOR FAMILY-BASED SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT
3793 to 3793c.	Repealed or Transferred.	3797s to 3797s-6.	Transferred.
	SUBCHAPTER XI—CRIMINAL PENALTIES		SUBCHAPTER XVI—DRUG COURTS
3795 to 3795b.	Transferred.	3797u to 3797u-8.	Transferred.
	SUBCHAPTER XII—PUBLIC SAFETY OFFICERS' DEATH BENEFITS		SUBCHAPTER XVII—OFFENDER REENTRY AND COMMUNITY SAFETY
	PART A—DEATH BENEFITS	3797w to 3797w-2.	Transferred.
3796 to 3796c-3.	Transferred.		SUBCHAPTER XVIII—CRIME FREE RURAL STATE GRANTS
	PART B—EDUCATIONAL ASSISTANCE TO DEPENDENTS OF CIVILIAN FEDERAL LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS KILLED OR DISABLED IN LINE OF DUTY	3797y to 3797y-4.	Transferred or Omitted.
3796d to 3796d-7.	Transferred.		SUBCHAPTER XIX—ADULT AND JUVENILE COLLABORATION PROGRAM GRANTS
	SUBCHAPTER XII-A—REGIONAL INFORMATION SHARING SYSTEMS	3797aa, 3797aa-1.	Transferred.
3796h.	Transferred.		SUBCHAPTER XX—CONFRONTING USE OF METHAMPHETAMINE
	SUBCHAPTER XII-B—GRANTS FOR CLOSED-CIRCUIT TELEVISION OF TESTIMONY OF CHILDREN WHO ARE VICTIMS OF ABUSE	3797cc to 3797cc-3.	Transferred.
3796aa to 3796aa-8.	Repealed or Transferred.		SUBCHAPTER XX-A—LOAN REPAYMENT FOR PROSECUTORS AND PUBLIC DEFENDERS
	SUBCHAPTER XII-C—RURAL DRUG ENFORCEMENT	3797cc-21.	Transferred.
3796bb, 3796bb-1.	Transferred.		SUBCHAPTER XX-B—GRANT PROGRAM TO EVALUATE AND IMPROVE EDUCATIONAL METHODS AT PRISONS, JAILS, AND JUVENILE FACILITIES
	SUBCHAPTER XII-D—CRIMINAL CHILD SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT	3797dd, 3797dd-1.	Transferred or Omitted.
3796cc to 3796cc-6.	Transferred.		SUBCHAPTER XXI—SEX OFFENDER APPREHENSION GRANTS; JUVENILE SEX OFFENDER TREATMENT GRANTS
	SUBCHAPTER XII-E—PUBLIC SAFETY AND COMMUNITY POLICING; "COPS ON THE BEAT"	3797ee, 3797ee-1.	Transferred.
3796dd to 3796dd-8.	Transferred.		SUBCHAPTER XXII—COMPREHENSIVE OPIOID ABUSE GRANT PROGRAM
	SUBCHAPTER XII-F—JUVENILE ACCOUNTABILITY BLOCK GRANTS	3797ff to 3797ff-6.	Transferred.
3796ee to 3796ee-10.	Transferred or Omitted.		CODIFICATION
	SUBCHAPTER XII-G—RESIDENTIAL SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT FOR STATE PRISONERS		This chapter has been editorially reorganized. Title I of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, which comprised the chapter, has been editorially reclassified and renumbered as chapter 101 (§10101 et seq.) of Title 34, Crime Control and Law Enforcement.
3796ff to 3796ff-4.	Transferred.		
	SUBCHAPTER XII-H—GRANTS TO COMBAT VIOLENT CRIMES AGAINST WOMEN		
3796gg to 3796gg-11.	Repealed, Transferred, or Omitted.		
	SUBCHAPTER XII-I—GRANTS TO ENCOURAGE ARREST POLICIES AND ENFORCEMENT OF PROTECTION ORDERS		
3796hh to 3796hh-5.	Repealed or Transferred.		

**§ 3701. Repealed. Pub. L. 98-473, title II, § 602, Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 2077**

Section, Pub. L. 90-351, title I, §100, as added Pub. L. 96-157, §2, Dec. 27, 1979, 93 Stat. 1169, set out the Congressional findings, declaration of policy, and statement of purpose for this chapter.

A prior section 3701, Pub. L. 90-351, title I, §100, June 19, 1968, 82 Stat. 197; Pub. L. 93-83, §2, Aug. 6, 1973, 87 Stat. 197; Pub. L. 93-415, title V, §541, Sept. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1142; Pub. L. 94-503, title I, §101, Oct. 15, 1976, 90 Stat. 2407, set out the Congressional findings, declaration of policy, and statement of purpose in enacting this chapter, prior to the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 96-157.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Oct. 12, 1984, see section 609AA(a) of Pub. L. 98-473, set out as an Effective Date note under section 10101 of Title 34, Crime Control and Law Enforcement.

**§ 3702. Transferred**

CODIFICATION

Section 3702 was editorially reclassified as section 10262 of Title 34, Crime Control and Law Enforcement.

SUBCHAPTER I—OFFICE OF JUSTICE PROGRAMS

**§ 3711. Transferred**

CODIFICATION

Section 3711 was editorially reclassified as section 10101 of Title 34, Crime Control and Law Enforcement.

SHORT TITLE OF 1994 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 103-322, title XXXII, §320701, Sept. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 2121, provided that subtitle G of title XXXII of Pub. L. 103-322, which amended former section 3760 of this title and enacted provisions formerly set out as a note under former section 3760 of this title, could be cited as the "Safer Streets and Neighborhoods Act of 1994".

**§ 3712. Transferred**

CODIFICATION

Section 3712 was editorially reclassified as section 10102 of Title 34, Crime Control and Law Enforcement.

**§ 3712a. Transferred**

CODIFICATION

Section 3712a was editorially reclassified as section 10103 of Title 34, Crime Control and Law Enforcement.

**§ 3712b. Transferred**

CODIFICATION

Section 3712b was editorially reclassified as section 10104 of Title 34, Crime Control and Law Enforcement.

**§ 3712c. Transferred**

CODIFICATION

Section 3712c was editorially reclassified as section 10105 of Title 34, Crime Control and Law Enforcement.

**§ 3712d. Transferred**

CODIFICATION

Section, Pub. L. 90-351, title I, §105, as added Pub. L. 109-162, title XI, §1158(a), Jan. 5, 2006, 119 Stat. 3114, which related to Office of Audit, Assessment, and Management, was renumbered section 109 of Pub. L. 90-351

by Pub. L. 109-271, §8(e), Aug. 12, 2006, 120 Stat. 766, and transferred to section 3712h of this title.

**§ 3712e. Transferred**

CODIFICATION

Section 3712e was editorially reclassified as section 10106 of Title 34, Crime Control and Law Enforcement.

**§ 3712f. Transferred**

CODIFICATION

Section 3712f was editorially reclassified as section 10107 of Title 34, Crime Control and Law Enforcement.

**§ 3712g. Transferred**

CODIFICATION

Section 3712g was editorially reclassified as section 10108 of Title 34, Crime Control and Law Enforcement.

**§ 3712h. Transferred**

CODIFICATION

Section 3712h was editorially reclassified as section 10109 of Title 34, Crime Control and Law Enforcement.

Section was formerly classified to section 3712d of this title prior to renumbering by Pub. L. 109-271 and transfer to this section.

**§ 3713. Transferred**

CODIFICATION

Section 3713 was editorially reclassified as section 30101 of Title 34, Crime Control and Law Enforcement.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 3713, Pub. L. 90-351, title I, §103, as added Pub. L. 96-157, §2, Dec. 27, 1979, 93 Stat. 1170, provided for an Office of Community Anti-Crime Programs, prior to the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 98-473.

**§ 3713a. Transferred**

CODIFICATION

Section 3713a was editorially reclassified as section 30103 of Title 34, Crime Control and Law Enforcement.

**§ 3713b. Transferred**

CODIFICATION

Section 3713b was editorially reclassified as section 30104 of Title 34, Crime Control and Law Enforcement.

**§ 3713c. Transferred**

CODIFICATION

Section 3713c was editorially reclassified as section 30105 of Title 34, Crime Control and Law Enforcement.

**§ 3713d. Transferred**

CODIFICATION

Section 3713d was editorially reclassified as section 30106 of Title 34, Crime Control and Law Enforcement.

**§ 3714. Transferred**

CODIFICATION

Section 3714 was editorially reclassified as a note under section 603 of Title 6, Domestic Security.

**§ 3714a. Transferred**

CODIFICATION

Section 3714a was editorially reclassified as section 41508 of Title 34, Crime Control and Law Enforcement.