

**(c) Limitation on charges**

Charges collected under subsection (a) shall not exceed the direct costs of the program referred to in that subsection.

**(d) Reimbursement or advance payment**

The appropriation or fund bearing the cost of the service for which charges are collected under the program referred to in subsection (a) may be reimbursed, or the Director may require advance payment subject to such adjustment on completion of the work as may be agreed upon.

**(e) Crediting of amounts collected**

Amounts collected under this section shall be credited to the account or accounts from which costs associated with such amounts have been or will be incurred, to reimburse or offset the direct costs of the program referred to in subsection (a).

(Pub. L. 86-36, §20, as added Pub. L. 109-364, div. A, title IX, §933, Oct. 17, 2006, 120 Stat. 2363.)

## CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified in a note under section 402 of this title prior to editorial reclassification as this section.

**CHAPTER 48—DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE  
COOPERATIVE THREAT REDUCTION**

Sec.

3701. Definitions.

**SUBCHAPTER I—PROGRAM AUTHORITIES**

3711. Authority to carry out Department of Defense Cooperative Threat Reduction Program.

3712. Use of funds for certain emergent threats or opportunities.

3713. Authority for urgent threat reduction activities under Department of Defense Cooperative Threat Reduction Program.

3714. Use of funds for unspecified purposes or for increased amounts.

3715. Use of contributions to Department of Defense Cooperative Threat Reduction Program.

**SUBCHAPTER II—RESTRICTIONS AND  
LIMITATIONS**

3731. Prohibition on use of funds for specified purposes.

3732. Requirement for on-site managers.

3733. Limitation on use of funds until certain permits obtained.

3734. Limitation on availability of funds for Cooperative Threat Reduction activities with Russian Federation.

3735. Limitation on availability of funds for Cooperative Threat Reduction activities in People's Republic of China.

**SUBCHAPTER III—RECURRING CERTIFICATIONS  
AND REPORTS**

3741, 3742. Repealed.

3743. Reports on activities and assistance under Department of Defense Cooperative Threat Reduction Program.

3744. Metrics for Department of Defense Cooperative Threat Reduction Program.

**SUBCHAPTER IV—TRANSITION PROVISIONS**

3751. Transition provisions.

**§ 3701. Definitions**

In this chapter:

(1) The term “congressional defense committees” has the meaning given that term in section 101(a)(16) of title 10.

(2) The term “Cooperative Threat Reduction funds” means funds appropriated pursuant to an authorization of appropriations for the Program, or otherwise made available to the Program.

(3) The term “Program” means the Cooperative Threat Reduction Program of the Department of Defense established under section 3711 of this title.

(Pub. L. 113-291, div. A, title XIII, §1312, Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 3595.)

## REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in text, was in the original “this subtitle”, meaning subtitle B (§§ 1311-1352) of title XIII of div. A of Pub. L. 113-291, Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 3595, known as the Department of Defense Cooperative Threat Reduction Act, which is classified principally to this chapter. For complete classification of subtitle B to the Code, see Short Title note set out below and Tables.

## SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 113-291, div. A, title XIII, §1311, Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 3595, provided that: “This subtitle [subtitle B (§§ 1311-1352) of title XIII of div. A of Pub. L. 113-291, enacting this chapter, repealing sections 5902, 5921, 5952, 5953, 5955, 5957, 5959 to 5961, and 5962 to 5965 of Title 22, Foreign Relations and Intercourse, amending provisions set out as notes under sections 2551, 5952, and 5955 of Title 22, and repealing provisions set out as notes under section 2362 of this title and section 5952 of Title 22] may be cited as the ‘Department of Defense Cooperative Threat Reduction Act.’”

**SUBCHAPTER I—PROGRAM AUTHORITIES****§ 3711. Authority to carry out Department of Defense Cooperative Threat Reduction Program****(a) Authority**

The Secretary of Defense may carry out a program, referred to as the “Department of Defense Cooperative Threat Reduction Program”, with respect to foreign countries to do the following:

(1) Facilitate the elimination and the safe and secure transportation and storage of chemical, biological, or other weapons, weapons components, weapons-related materials, and associated delivery vehicles.

(2) Facilitate—

(A) the safe and secure transportation and storage of nuclear weapons, nuclear weapons-usable or high-threat radiological materials, nuclear weapons components, and associated delivery vehicles; and

(B) the elimination of nuclear weapons, nuclear weapons components, and nuclear weapons delivery vehicles.

(3) Prevent the proliferation of nuclear and chemical weapons, weapons components, and weapons-related materials, technology, and expertise.

(4) Prevent the proliferation of biological weapons, weapons components, and weapons-related materials, technology, and expertise, which may include activities that facilitate detection and reporting of highly pathogenic diseases or other diseases that are associated