

**§ 7450. Suspension or termination**

The Secretary shall, whenever the Secretary finds that an order or a provision of an order obstructs or does not tend to effectuate the declared policy of this subchapter, suspend or terminate the operation of the order or provision. The suspension or termination of an order shall not be considered an order within the meaning of this subchapter.

(Pub. L. 104-127, title V, §541, Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 1063.)

**§ 7451. Regulations**

The Secretary may issue such regulations as are necessary to carry out this subchapter.

(Pub. L. 104-127, title V, §542, Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 1063.)

**§ 7452. Authorization of appropriations****(a) In general**

There are authorized to be appropriated for each fiscal year such sums as are necessary to carry out this subchapter.

**(b) Administrative expenses**

Funds appropriated under subsection (a) shall not be available for payment of the expenses or expenditures of the Board in administering a provision of an order issued under this subchapter.

(Pub. L. 104-127, title V, §543, Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 1063.)

## SUBCHAPTER IV—KIWIFRUIT

**§ 7461. Findings and purposes****(a) Findings**

Congress finds that—

(1) domestically produced kiwifruit are grown by many individual producers;

(2) virtually all domestically produced kiwifruit are grown in the State of California, although there is potential for production in many other areas of the United States;

(3) kiwifruit move in interstate and foreign commerce, and kiwifruit that do not move in channels of commerce directly burden or affect interstate commerce;

(4) in recent years, large quantities of kiwifruit have been imported into the United States;

(5) the maintenance and expansion of existing domestic and foreign markets for kiwifruit, and the development of additional and improved markets for kiwifruit, are vital to the welfare of kiwifruit producers and other persons concerned with producing, marketing, and processing kiwifruit;

(6) a coordinated program of research, promotion, and consumer information regarding kiwifruit is necessary for the maintenance and development of the markets; and

(7) kiwifruit producers, handlers, and importers are unable to implement and finance such a program without cooperative action.

**(b) Purposes**

The purposes of this subchapter are—

(1) to authorize the establishment of an orderly procedure for the development and financing (through an assessment) of an effective and coordinated program of research, promotion, and consumer information regarding kiwifruit;

(2) to use the program to strengthen the position of the kiwifruit industry in domestic and foreign markets and maintain, develop, and expand markets for kiwifruit; and

(3) to treat domestically produced kiwifruit and imported kiwifruit equitably.

(Pub. L. 104-127, title V, §552, Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 1064.)

**§ 7462. Definitions**

In this subchapter (unless the context otherwise requires):

**(1) Board**

The term “Board” means the National Kiwifruit Board established under section 7464 of this title.

**(2) Consumer information**

The term “consumer information” means any action taken to provide information to, and broaden the understanding of, the general public regarding the consumption, use, nutritional attributes, and care of kiwifruit.

**(3) Exporter**

The term “exporter” means any person from outside the United States who exports kiwifruit into the United States.

**(4) Handler**

The term “handler” means any person, excluding a common carrier, engaged in the business of buying and selling, packing, marketing, or distributing kiwifruit as specified in the order.

**(5) Importer**

The term “importer” means any person who imports kiwifruit into the United States.

**(6) Kiwifruit**

The term “kiwifruit” means all varieties of fresh kiwifruit grown in or imported into the United States.

**(7) Marketing**

The term “marketing” means the sale or other disposition of kiwifruit into interstate, foreign, or intrastate commerce by buying, marketing, distribution, or otherwise placing kiwifruit into commerce.

**(8) Order**

The term “order” means a kiwifruit research, promotion, and consumer information order issued by the Secretary under section 7463 of this title.

**(9) Person**

The term “person” means any individual, group of individuals, partnership, corporation, association, cooperative, or other legal entity.

**(10) Processing**

The term “processing” means canning, fermenting, distilling, extracting, preserving, grinding, crushing, or in any manner changing