Subsec. (d)(2), (3). Pub. L. 113-79, §10004(a)(2), added par. (2), redesignated former par. (2) as (3), struck out "for fiscal years 2008 through 2012" after "Discretionary funding" in heading and substituted "paragraphs (1) and (2)" for "paragraph (1)" and "2018" for "2012" in text, and struck out former par. (3). Prior to amendment, text read as follows: "There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section \$5,000,000, to remain available until expended."

2013-Subsec. (d)(1). Pub. L. 112-240, §701(g)(4)(A), substituted "Mandatory funding through fiscal year 2012" for "In general" in heading. Subsec. (d)(2). Pub. L. 112–240, §701(g)(4)(B), sub-

stituted "Discretionary funding for fiscal years 2008 through 2012" for "Additional funding" in heading.

Subsec. (d)(3). Pub. L. 112-240, §701(g)(4)(C), added par. (3)

2008-Pub. L. 110-246, §10302, amended section generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: "The Secretary shall ensure that segregated data on the production and marketing of organic agricultural products is included in the ongoing baseline of data collection regarding agricultural production and marketing."

### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2013 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 112-240 effective Sept. 30, 2012, see section 701(j) of Pub. L. 112-240, set out in a 1-Year Extension of Agricultural Programs note under section 8701 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Amendment of this section and repeal of Pub. L. 110-234 by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-234, see section 4 of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of this title.

### DEFINITIONS

Secretary means the Secretary of Agriculture, see section 7401(1) of Pub. L. 107-171, set out as a note under section 3319b of this title.

### §5925d. International organic research collaboration

The Secretary, acting through the Agricultural Research Service (including the National Agricultural Library) and the Economic Research Service, shall facilitate access by research and extension professionals, farmers, and other interested persons in the United States to, and the use by those persons of, organic research conducted outside the United States.

(Pub. L. 107-171, title VII, §7408, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 461.)

#### CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002, and not as part of subtitle H of title XVI of the Food, Agriculture, Conservation, and Trade Act of 1990 which comprises this subchapter.

#### DEFINITIONS

Secretary means the Secretary of Agriculture, see section 7401(1) of Pub. L. 107–171, set out as a note under section 3319b of this title.

## §5925e. Repealed. Pub. L. 113-79, title VII, §7212(a), Feb. 7, 2014, 128 Stat. 886

Section, Pub. L. 101–624, title XVI, 1672C, as added Pub. L. 110-234, title VII, §7207, May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1239, and Pub. L. 110-246, §4(a), title VII, §7207, June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 2000, related to agricultural bioenergy feedstock and energy efficiency research and extension initiative.

## § 5925f. Farm business management

## (a) In general

The Secretary may make competitive research and extension grants for the purpose of improving the farm management knowledge and skills of agricultural producers by maintaining and expanding a national, publicly available farm financial management database to support improved farm management.

# (b) Selection criteria

In allocating funds made available to carry out this section, the Secretary may give priority to grants that-

(1) demonstrate an ability to work directly with agricultural producers;

(2) collaborate with farm management educational programs and associations;

(3) address the farm management needs of a variety of crops and regions of the United States: and

(4) contribute data to the national farm financial management database.

## (c) Administration

Paragraphs (4), (7), (8), and (11)(B) of subsection (b) of section 3157 of this title shall apply with respect to the making of grants under this section.

### (d) Authorization of appropriations

There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section-

(1) such sums as are necessary for fiscal year 2013; and

(2) \$5,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2014 through 2023.

(Pub. L. 101-624, title XVI, §1672D, as added Pub. L. 110–234, title VII, §7208, May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1241; Pub. L. 110-246, §4(a), title VII, §7208, June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 2002; amended Pub. L. 113-79, title VII, §7213, Feb. 7, 2014, 128 Stat. 886; Pub. L. 115-334, title VII, §7211, Dec. 20, 2018, 132 Stat. 4811.)

### CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 110-234 and Pub. L. 110-246 enacted identical sections. Pub. L. 110-234 was repealed by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 110-246.

#### AMENDMENTS

2018-Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 115-334, §7211(1), amended subsec. (a) generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: "The Secretary may make competitive research and extension grants for the purpose of-

"(1) improving the farm management knowledge and skills of agricultural producers; and

"(2) establishing and maintaining a national, publicly available farm financial management database to support improved farm management.'

Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 115-334, §7211(2)(A), substituted 'educational programs and'' for "and producer". Subsec. (b)(4). Pub. L. 115-334, §7211(2)(B), substituted

"contribute data to" for "use and support"

Subsec. (d)(2). Pub. L. 115-334, §7211(3), substituted "2023" for "2018".

2014—Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 113–79 substituted "to carry out this section—" for "such sums as are necessary to carry out this section." and added pars. (1) and (2).

### EFFECTIVE DATE

Enactment of this section and repeal of Pub. L. 110-234 by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, the