

cal year after the year for which such funds are authorized.”

Subsecs. (c) to (e). Pub. L. 101-624, §1601(e)(4), redesignated subsecs. (c) to (e) as (b) to (d), respectively.

1984—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 98-284, §15(a), inserted “\$5,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1984, \$5,500,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1985, \$6,500,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1986, \$7,500,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1987, and \$8,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1988,” and struck out “and” after “1981.”

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 98-284, §15(b), inserted “\$2,500,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1984, \$3,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1985, \$3,500,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1986, \$4,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1987, and \$4,500,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1988,” and struck out “and” after “1981.”

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 98-284, §15(c), added subsec. (e).

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Amendment of this section and repeal of Pub. L. 110-234 by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-234, see section 4 of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of this title.

## CHAPTER 9—PACKERS AND STOCKYARDS

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- 192. Unlawful practices enumerated.
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- 194. Conclusiveness of order; appeal and review.
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- 197. Statutory trust established; poultry.
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- 202. “Stockyard” defined; determination by Secretary as to particular yard.
- 203. Activity as stockyard dealer or market agency; benefits to business and welfare of stockyard; registration; penalty for failure to register.
- 204. Bond and suspension of registrants.
- 205. General duty as to services; revocation of registration.
- 206. Rates and charges generally; discrimination.
- 207. Schedule of rates.
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- 209. Liability to individuals for violations; enforcement generally.
- 210. Proceedings before Secretary for violations.
- 211. Order of Secretary as to charges or practices; prescribing rates and practices generally.

Sec.

- 212. Prescribing rates and practices to prevent discrimination between intrastate and interstate commerce.
- 213. Prevention of unfair, discriminatory, or deceptive practices.
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218 to 218d. Repealed.

### SUBCHAPTER V—GENERAL PROVISIONS

- 221. Accounts and records of business; punishment for failure to keep.
- 222. Federal Trade Commission powers adopted for enforcement of chapter.
- 223. Responsibility of principal for act or omission of agent.
- 224. Attorney General to institute court proceedings for enforcement.
- 225. Laws unaffected.
- 226. Powers of Interstate Commerce Commission unaffected.
- 227. Powers of Federal Trade Commission and Secretary of Agriculture.
- 228. Authority of Secretary.
- 228a. Authority of Secretary to request temporary injunction or restraining order.
- 228b. Prompt payment for purchase of livestock.
- 228b-1. Final date for making payment to cash seller or poultry grower.
- 228b-2. Violations by live poultry dealers.
- 228b-3. Judicial review of order regarding live poultry dealer.
- 228b-4. Violation of final order by live poultry dealer; penalty.
- 228c. Federal preemption of State and local requirements.
- 228d. Annual assessment of cattle and hog industries.
- 229, 229a. Repealed.
- 229b. Right to discuss terms of contract.
- 229c. Separability.

### SUBCHAPTER VI—CHARGE FOR INSPECTION

- 231. Omitted.

#### TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

Functions of Bureau of Animal Industry transferred to Secretary of Agriculture by 1947 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §301, eff. July 1, 1947, 12 F.R. 4534, 61 Stat. 952. See note set out under section 391 of this title.

By order of Secretary of Agriculture, Packers and Stockyards Administration abolished on July 1, 1927, and enforcement of Packers and Stockyards Act of 1921, which is classified to this chapter, was put under control of chief of Bureau of Animal Industry.

### SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL DEFINITIONS

#### § 181. Short title

This chapter may be cited as the “Packers and Stockyards Act, 1921.”

(Aug. 15, 1921, ch. 64, title I, §1, 42 Stat. 159.)

#### SHORT TITLE OF 2016 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 114-237, §1, Oct. 7, 2016, 130 Stat. 970, provided that: “This Act [amending sections 201 and 228b of this title] may be cited as the ‘Clarification of Treatment of Electronic Sales of Livestock Act of 2016.’”

#### SHORT TITLE OF 1987 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 100-173, §1, Nov. 23, 1987, 101 Stat. 917, provided that: “This Act [enacting sections 197 and 228b-1