

## TITLE 7—AGRICULTURE

Chap.		Sec.	Chap.		Sec.
1.	Commodity Exchanges .....	1	30.	Anti-Hog-Cholera Serum and Hog-Cholera Virus .....	851
2.	Cotton Standards .....	51	31.	Rural Electrification and Telephone Service .....	901
3.	Grain Standards .....	71	31A.	Telemedicine and Distance Learning Services in Rural Areas .....	950aaa
4.	Naval Stores .....	91	32.	Peanut Statistics .....	951
5.	Importation of Adulterated Seeds [Repealed] .....	111	33.	Farm Tenancy .....	1000
6.	Insecticides and Environmental Pesticide Control .....	121	34.	Sugar Production and Control [Omitted or Repealed] .....	1100
6A.	National Laboratory Accreditation .....	138	35.	Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 .....	1281
7.	Insect Pests Generally [Repealed, Omitted, or Transferred] .....	141	35A.	Price Support of Agricultural Commodities .....	1421
7A.	Golden Nematode [Repealed] .....	150	36.	Crop Insurance .....	1501
7B.	Plant Pests [Repealed] .....	150aa	37.	Seeds .....	1551
8.	Nursery Stock and Other Plants and Plant Products [Repealed, Omitted, or Transferred] .....	151	38.	Distribution and Marketing of Agricultural Products .....	1621
8A.	Rubber and Other Critical Agricultural Materials .....	171	39.	Stabilization of International Wheat Market .....	1641
9.	Packers and Stockyards .....	181	40.	Halogeton Glomeratus Control [Repealed] .....	1651
10.	Warehouses .....	241	41.	Food for Peace .....	1691
11.	Honeybees .....	281	42.	Agricultural Commodity Set-Aside .....	1741
12.	Associations of Agricultural Products Producers .....	291	43.	Foreign Market Development .....	1761
13.	Agricultural and Mechanical Colleges .....	301	44.	Wool Program [Repealed] .....	1781
14.	Agricultural Experiment Stations ..	361	45.	Soil Bank Program .....	1801
15.	Bureau of Animal Industry .....	391	46.	Surplus Disposal of Agricultural Commodities .....	1851
16.	Bureau of Dairy Industry .....	401	47.	Interchange of Department of Agriculture and State Employees [Repealed] .....	1881
17.	Miscellaneous Matters [Repealed, Transferred, or Omitted] .....	411	48.	Humane Methods of Livestock Slaughter .....	1901
18.	Cooperative Marketing .....	451	49.	Consultation on Agricultural Programs .....	1911
19.	Cotton Statistics and Estimates .....	471	50.	Agricultural Credit .....	1921
20.	Dumping or Destruction of Interstate Produce .....	491	51.	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program .....	2011
20A.	Perishable Agricultural Commodities .....	499a	52.	Farm Labor Contractor Registration [Repealed] .....	2041
21.	Tobacco Statistics .....	501	53.	Cotton Research and Promotion .....	2101
21A.	Tobacco Inspection .....	511	54.	Transportation, Sale, and Handling of Certain Animals .....	2131
21B.	Tobacco Control [Repealed] .....	515	55.	Department of Agriculture .....	2201
21C.	Tobacco Reform .....	518	55A.	Department of Agriculture Advisory Committees .....	2281
22.	Agricultural Marketing [Omitted or Transferred] .....	521	56.	Unfair Trade Practices Affecting Producers of Agricultural Products .....	2301
23.	Foreign Agricultural Service [Repealed] .....	541	57.	Plant Variety Protection .....	2321
24.	Perishable Agricultural Commodities [Transferred to Chapter 20A] .....	551	58.	Potato Research and Promotion .....	2611
25.	Export Standards for Apples .....	581	59.	Rural Fire Protection, Development, and Small Farm Research and Education .....	2651
25A.	Export Standards for Grapes and Plums .....	591	60.	Egg Research and Consumer Information .....	2701
26.	Agricultural Adjustment .....	601			
26A.	Agricultural Marketing Agreements .....	671			
27.	Cotton Marketing [Repealed or Omitted] .....	701			
28.	Tobacco Industry [Repealed] .....	751			
29.	Potato Act of 1935 [Repealed] .....	801			

Chap.		Sec.	Chap.	Sec.
61.	Noxious Weeds .....	2801	101.	Agricultural Promotion .....
62.	Beef Research and Information .....	2901	102.	Emergency Food Assistance .....
63.	Farmer-to-Consumer Direct Marketing .....	3001	103.	Agricultural Research, Extension, and Education Reform .....
64.	Agricultural Research, Extension, and Teaching .....	3101	104.	Plant Protection .....
65.	Wheat and Wheat Foods Research and Nutrition Education .....	3401	105.	Hass Avocado Promotion, Research, and Information .....
66.	Agricultural Foreign Investment Disclosure .....	3501	106.	Commodity Programs .....
67.	Implementation of International Sugar Agreement, 1977 .....	3601	107.	Renewable Energy Research and Development .....
68.	Agricultural Subterminal Facilities	3701	108.	Tree Assistance Program .....
69.	Swine Health Protection .....	3801	109.	Animal Health Protection .....
70.	Animal Cancer Research .....	3901	109A.	Control of Wild Animals .....
71.	Agricultural Trade Suspension Adjustment .....	4001	110.	Enhancing Controls on Dangerous Biological Agents and Toxins .....
72.	National Agricultural Cost of Production Standards Review Board [Omitted] .....	4101	111.	Brown Tree Snake Control and Eradication .....
73.	Farmland Protection Policy .....	4201	112.	Biomass Research and Development [Repealed] .....
74.	Floral Research and Consumer Information .....	4301	113.	Agricultural Commodity Support Programs .....
75.	International Carriage of Perishable Foodstuffs .....	4401	114.	Agricultural Security .....
76.	Dairy Research and Promotion .....	4501	115.	Agricultural Commodity Policy and Programs .....
77.	Honey Research, Promotion, and Consumer Information .....	4601		
78.	Agricultural Productivity Research [Repealed] .....	4701		
79.	Pork Promotion, Research, and Consumer Information .....	4801		
80.	Watermelon Research and Promotion .....	4901		
81.	National Commission on Agriculture and Rural Development Policy [Omitted] .....	5001		
82.	State Agricultural Loan Mediation Programs .....	5101		
83.	Agricultural Competitiveness and Trade .....	5201		
84.	National Nutrition Monitoring and Related Research .....	5301		
85.	Administration of Environmental Programs .....	5401		
86.	Water Quality Research, Education, and Coordination .....	5501		
87.	Export Promotion .....	5601		
88.	Research .....	5801		
89.	Pecan Promotion and Research .....	6001		
90.	Mushroom Promotion, Research, and Consumer Information .....	6101		
91.	Lime Promotion, Research, and Consumer Information .....	6201		
92.	Soybean Promotion, Research, and Consumer Information .....	6301		
93.	Processor-Funded Milk Promotion Program .....	6401		
94.	Organic Certification .....	6501		
95.	Rural Revitalization Through Forestry .....	6601		
96.	Global Climate Change .....	6701		
97.	Fresh Cut Flowers and Fresh Cut Greens Promotion and Information .....	6801		
98.	Department of Agriculture Reorganization .....	6901		
99.	Sheep Promotion, Research, and Information .....	7101		
100.	Agricultural Market Transition .....	7201		

DISPOSITION TABLE  
(Showing disposition of sections of former chapter 17 of Title 7)

Former Classification	New Classification or Disposition
7:411b .....	7:590a
7:411b note (June 30, 1939, ch. 253, title I, 53 Stat. 968).	7:590a note
7:411b note (June 25, 1940, ch. 421, 54 Stat. 555).	7:590a note
7:411b note (July 1, 1941, ch. 267, 55 Stat. 430).	7:590a note
7:411b note (July 22, 1942, ch. 516, 56 Stat. 687).	7:590a note
7:411b note (July 12, 1943, ch. 215, 57 Stat. 398).	7:590a note
7:411b note (June 28, 1944, ch. 296, 58 Stat. 430).	7:590a note
7:411b note (May 5, 1945, ch. 109, 59 Stat. 140).	7:590a note
7:411b note (June 22, 1946, ch. 445, 60 Stat. 274).	7:590a note
7:411b note (July 30, 1947, ch. 356, title I, 61 Stat. 527).	7:590a note
7:411b note (June 19, 1948, ch. 543, title I, 62 Stat. 512).	7:590a note
7:411b note (June 29, 1949, ch. 280, title I, 63 Stat. 328).	7:590a note
7:411b note (Sept. 6, 1950, ch. 896, ch. VI, title I, 64 Stat. 658).	7:590a note
7:411b note (Aug. 31, 1951, ch. 374, title I, 65 Stat. 226).	7:590a note
7:411b note (July 5, 1952, ch. 574, title I, 66 Stat. 336).	7:590a note
7:411b note (July 28, 1953, ch. 251, title I, 67 Stat. 206).	7:590a note
7:411b note (June 29, 1954, ch. 409, title I, 68 Stat. 313).	7:590a note
7:411b note (May 23, 1955, ch. 43, title I, 69 Stat. 57).	7:590a note
7:411b note (June 4, 1956, ch. 355, title I, 70 Stat. 234).	7:590a note
7:411b note (Pub. L. 85-118, title I, Aug. 2, 1957, 71 Stat. 331).	7:590a note
7:411b note (Pub. L. 85-459, title I, June 13, 1958, 72 Stat. 193).	7:590a note
7:411b note (Pub. L. 86-80, title I, July 8, 1959, 73 Stat. 172).	7:590a note
7:411b note (Pub. L. 86-532, title I, June 29, 1960, 74 Stat. 237).	7:590a note
7:411b note (Pub. L. 87-112, title I, July 26, 1961, 75 Stat. 231).	7:590a note
7:411b note (Pub. L. 87-879, title I, Oct. 24, 1962, 76 Stat. 1208).	7:590a note
7:411b note (Pub. L. 88-250, title I, Dec. 30, 1963, 77 Stat. 825).	7:590a note
7:411b note (Pub. L. 88-573, title I, Sept. 2, 1964, 78 Stat. 867).	7:590a note

DISPOSITION TABLE—CONTINUED

<i>Former Classification</i>	<i>New Classification or Disposition</i>
7:411b note (Pub. L. 89-316, title I, Nov. 2, 1965, 79 Stat. 1170).	7:590a note
7:411b note (Pub. L. 89-556, title I, Sept. 7, 1966, 80 Stat. 694).	7:590a note
7:411b note (Pub. L. 90-113, title I, Oct. 24, 1967, 81 Stat. 325).	7:590a note
7:411b note (Pub. L. 90-463, title I, Aug. 8, 1968, 82 Stat. 644).	7:590a note
7:411b note (Pub. L. 91-127, title I, Nov. 26, 1969, 83 Stat. 250).	7:590a note
7:411b note (Pub. L. 91-566, title I, Dec. 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 1487).	7:590a note
7:411b note (Pub. L. 92-73, title I, Aug. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 187).	7:590a note
7:411b note (Pub. L. 92-399, title I, Aug. 22, 1972, 86 Stat. 596).	7:590a note
7:411b note (Pub. L. 93-135, title I, Oct. 24, 1973, 87 Stat. 474).	7:590a note
7:411b note (Pub. L. 93-563, title I, Dec. 31, 1974, 88 Stat. 1826).	7:590a note
7:411b note (Pub. L. 94-122, title I, Oct. 21, 1975, 89 Stat. 648).	7:590a note
7:411b note (Pub. L. 94-351, title I, July 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 855).	7:590a note
7:411b note (Pub. L. 95-97, title I, Aug. 12, 1977, 91 Stat. 815).	7:590a note
7:411b note (Pub. L. 95-448, title I, Oct. 11, 1978, 92 Stat. 1079).	7:590a note
7:411b note (Pub. L. 96-108, title I, Nov. 9, 1979, 93 Stat. 827).	7:590a note
7:411b note (Pub. L. 96-528, title I, Dec. 15, 1980, 95 Stat. 3101).	7:590a note
7:411b note (Pub. L. 97-103, title I, Dec. 23, 1981, 95 Stat. 1473).	7:590a note
7:411b note (Pub. L. 97-370, title I, Dec. 18, 1982, 96 Stat. 1794).	7:590a note
7:411b note (Pub. L. 99-190, §101(a) [H.R. 3037, title I], Dec. 19, 1985, 99 Stat. 1185).	7:590a note
7:414a .....	7:1436a
7:415 .....	7:2241b
7:415b .....	omitted
7:415c .....	omitted
7:415d .....	omitted
7:415e .....	7:2247a
7:415e note (June 30, 1939, ch. 253, title I, 53 Stat. 968).	7:2247a note
7:415e note (June 25, 1940, ch. 421, 54 Stat. 555).	7:2247a note
7:415e note (July 1, 1941, ch. 267, 55 Stat. 431).	7:2247a note
7:415e note (July 22, 1942, ch. 516, 56 Stat. 688).	7:2247a note
7:415e note (July 12, 1943, ch. 215, 57 Stat. 421).	7:2247a note
7:415e note (June 28, 1944, ch. 296, 58 Stat. 454).	7:2247a note
7:416 .....	omitted
7:417 .....	7:7643
7:418 .....	7:2207c
7:420 .....	7:2217a
7:421 .....	omitted
7:422 .....	omitted
7:423 .....	7:2120
7:424 .....	7:2121
7:425 .....	7:2122
7:426 .....	7:8351
7:426 note (Pub. L. 99-190, §101(a) [H.R. 3037, title I, §101], Dec. 19, 1985, 99 Stat. 1185).	7:8351 note
7:426 note (Pub. L. 111-11, title VI, subtitle C, Mar. 30, 2009, 123 Stat. 1170).	7:8351 note
7:426b .....	7:8352
7:426c .....	7:8353
7:426d .....	7:8354
7:426d note (Pub. L. 108-199, div. A, title VII, §776, Jan. 23, 2004, 118 Stat. 41).	7:8354 note
7:426d note (Pub. L. 108-447, div. A, title VII, §758, Dec. 8, 2004, 118 Stat. 2846).	7:8354 note
7:427 .....	7:3104

DISPOSITION TABLE—CONTINUED

<i>Former Classification</i>	<i>New Classification or Disposition</i>
7:427 note (Ex. Ord. No. 9310, Mar. 6, 1943, 8 F.R. 2913).	7:3104 note
7:427i .....	7:3105
7:428a .....	7:2268a
7:428b .....	7:5942
7:428c .....	7:5943
7:428c note (Pub. L. 94-214, §1, Feb. 16, 1976, 90 Stat. 181).	7:5801 note
7:430 .....	7:398
7:431 .....	21:626
7:432 .....	7:5941
7:433 .....	7:399
7:433 note (Apr. 30, 1946, ch. 242, §3, 60 Stat. 128).	7:399 note
7:434 .....	7:399 note
7:436 .....	omitted
7:437 .....	omitted
7:437 note (Apr. 21, 1948, ch. 224, §4, 62 Stat. 198).	omitted
7:439 .....	omitted
7:439a .....	omitted
7:439b .....	omitted
7:439c .....	omitted
7:439d .....	omitted
7:439e .....	omitted
7:440 .....	7:1436
7:442 .....	16:667f
7:443 .....	16:667f-1
7:444 .....	16:667f-2
7:445 .....	16:667f-3
7:447 .....	16:667g
7:448 .....	16:667g-1
7:449 .....	16:667g-2
7:450 .....	7:1633
7:450a .....	7:3318a
7:450b .....	7:2279i
7:450c .....	7:2204-1
7:450d .....	7:2204-2
7:450e .....	7:2204-3
7:450f .....	7:2204-4
7:450g .....	7:2204-5
7:450i .....	7:3157
7:450i note (Pub. L. 99-198, title XIV, §1409(a)(3), Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1547).	7:3157 note
7:450i note (Pub. L. 99-198, title XIV, §1409(b)(2), Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1547).	7:3157 note
7:450i note (Pub. L. 110-234, title VII, §7406(c), May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1251, and Pub. L. 110-246, §4(a), title VII, §7406(c), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 2013).	7:3157 note
7:450j .....	7:4551
7:450j note (Pub. L. 88-452, title III, §331, Aug. 20, 1964, 78 Stat. 525).	7:4551 note
7:450j note (Pub. L. 89-16, title III, §303, Apr. 30, 1965, 79 Stat. 108).	7:4551 note
7:450j note (Pub. L. 89-253, §24, Oct. 9, 1965, 79 Stat. 977).	7:4551 note
7:450j note (Pub. L. 89-794, title III, §301(c), Nov. 8, 1966, 80 Stat. 1465).	7:4551 note
7:450j note (Pub. L. 90-95, §1, Sept. 28, 1967, 81 Stat. 231).	7:4551 note
7:450k .....	7:4552
7:450k note (Pub. L. 88-452, title III, §331, Aug. 20, 1964, 78 Stat. 525).	7:4552 note
7:450k note (Pub. L. 89-16, title III, §303, Apr. 30, 1965, 79 Stat. 108).	7:4552 note
7:450k note (Pub. L. 89-253, §24, Oct. 9, 1965, 79 Stat. 977).	7:4552 note
7:450k note (Pub. L. 89-794, title III, §301(c), Nov. 8, 1966, 80 Stat. 1465).	7:4552 note
7:450k note (Pub. L. 90-95, §2, Sept. 28, 1967, 81 Stat. 231).	7:4552 note
7:450l .....	7:4553
7:450l note (Pub. L. 88-452, title III, §331, Aug. 20, 1964, 78 Stat. 525).	7:4553 note
7:450l note (Pub. L. 89-16, title III, §303, Apr. 30, 1965, 79 Stat. 108).	7:4553 note
7:450l note (Pub. L. 89-253, §24, Oct. 9, 1965, 79 Stat. 977).	7:4553 note
7:450l note (Pub. L. 89-794, title III, §301(c), Nov. 8, 1966, 80 Stat. 1465).	7:4553 note
7:450l note (Pub. L. 90-95, §3, Sept. 28, 1967, 81 Stat. 231).	7:4553 note

## CHAPTER 1—COMMODITY EXCHANGES

Sec.		Sec.	
1.	Short title.	7b-2.	Privacy.
1a.	Definitions.	7b-3.	Swap execution facilities.
1b.	Requirements of Secretary of the Treasury regarding exemption of foreign exchange swaps and foreign exchange forwards from definition of the term "swap".	8.	Application for designation as contract market or derivatives transaction execution facility; time; suspension or revocation of designation; hearing; review by court of appeals.
2.	Jurisdiction of Commission; liability of principal for act of agent; Commodity Futures Trading Commission; transaction in interstate commerce.	9.	Prohibition regarding manipulation and false information.
2a to 4a.	Transferred.	9a.	Assessment of money penalties.
5.	Findings and purpose.	9b.	Rules prohibiting deceptive and other abusive telemarketing acts or practices.
6.	Regulation of futures trading and foreign transactions.	9c.	Notice of investigations and enforcement actions.
6a.	Excessive speculation.	10.	Repealed.
6b.	Contracts designed to defraud or mislead.	10a.	Cooperative associations and corporations, exclusion from board of trade; rules of board inapplicable to payment of compensation by association.
6b-1.	Enforcement authority.	11.	Vacation on request of designation or registration as "registered entity"; redesignation or reregistration.
6c.	Prohibited transactions.	12.	Public disclosure.
6d.	Dealing by unregistered futures commission merchants or introducing brokers prohibited; duties in handling customer receipts; conflict-of-interest systems and procedures; Chief Compliance Officer; rules to avoid duplicative regulations; swap requirements; portfolio margining accounts.	12-1 to 12-3.	Omitted.
6e.	Dealings by unregistered floor trader or broker prohibited.	12a.	Registration of commodity dealers and associated persons; regulation of registered entities.
6f.	Registration and financial requirements; risk assessment.	12b.	Trading ban violations; prohibition.
6g.	Reporting and recordkeeping.	12c.	Disciplinary actions.
6h.	False self-representation as registered entity member prohibited.	12d.	Commission action for noncompliance with export sales reporting requirements.
6i.	Reports of deals equal to or in excess of trading limits; books and records; cash and controlled transactions.	12e.	Repealed.
6j.	Restrictions on dual trading in security futures products on designated contract markets and registered derivatives transaction execution facilities.	13.	Violations generally; punishment; costs of prosecution.
6k.	Registration of associates of futures commission merchants, commodity pool operators, and commodity trading advisors; required disclosure of disqualifications; exemptions for associated persons.	13-1.	Violations, prohibition against dealings in motion picture box office receipts or onion futures; punishment.
6l.	Commodity trading advisors and commodity pool operators; Congressional finding.	13a.	Nonenforcement of rules of government or other violations; cease and desist orders; fines and penalties; imprisonment; misdemeanor; separate offenses.
6m.	Use of mails or other means or instrumentalities of interstate commerce by commodity trading advisors and commodity pool operators; relation to other law.	13a-1.	Enjoining or restraining violations.
6n.	Registration of commodity trading advisors and commodity pool operators; application; expiration and renewal; record keeping and reports; disclosure; statements of account.	13a-2.	Jurisdiction of States.
6o.	Fraud and misrepresentation by commodity trading advisors, commodity pool operators, and associated persons.	13b.	Manipulations or other violations; cease and desist orders against persons other than registered entities; punishment.
6o-1.	Transferred.	13c.	Responsibility as principal; minor violations.
6p.	Standards and examinations.	14.	Repealed.
6q.	Special procedures to encourage and facilitate bona fide hedging by agricultural producers.	15, 15a.	Omitted or Repealed.
6r.	Reporting and recordkeeping for uncleared swaps.	15b.	Cotton futures contracts.
6s.	Registration and regulation of swap dealers and major swap participants.	16.	Commission operations.
6t.	Large swap trader reporting.	16a.	Service fees and National Futures Association study.
7.	Designation of boards of trade as contract markets.	17.	Separability.
7a.	Repealed.	17a.	Separability of 1936 amendment.
7a-1.	Derivatives clearing organizations.	17b.	Separability of 1968 amendment.
7a-2.	Common provisions applicable to registered entities.	18.	Complaints against registered persons.
7a-3.	Repealed.	19.	Consideration of costs and benefits and anti-trust laws.
7b.	Suspension or revocation of designation as registered entity.	20.	Market reports.
7b-1.	Designation of securities exchanges and associations as contract markets.	21.	Registered futures associations.
		22.	Research and information programs; reports to Congress.
		23.	Standardized contracts for certain commodities.
		24.	Customer property with respect to commodity broker debtors; definitions.
		24a.	Swap data repositories.
		25.	Private rights of action.
		26.	Commodity whistleblower incentives and protection.
		27.	Definitions.
		27a.	Exclusion of identified banking product.
		27b.	Repealed.
		27c.	Exclusion of certain other identified banking products.
		27d.	Administration of the predominance test.
		27e.	Repealed.
		27f.	Contract enforcement.