"(1) instruct human resources professionals and hiring authorities to utilize available direct hiring authorities (including excepted service authorities) for the hiring of artificial intelligence professionals and other data science and software development personnel, to the maximum extent practicable;

(2) instruct hiring authorities, when using direct hiring authorities, to prioritize utilization of panels of subject matter experts over human resources professionals to assess applicant qualifications and determine which applicants are best qualified for a position;

"(3) authorize and encourage the use of ePortfolio reviews to provide insight into the previous work of applicants as a tangible demonstration of capabilities and contribute to the assessment of applicant qualifications by subject matter experts; and

"(4) encourage the use of referral bonuses for recruitment and hiring of highly qualified artificial intelligence professionals and other data science and software development personnel in accordance with volume 451 of Department of Defense Instruction 1400.25.

"(d) Report.-

- "(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than one year after the date on which the guidance is issued under subsection (a), the Secretary shall submit to the Committee on Armed Services of the Senate and the Committee on Armed Services of the House of Representatives a report on the guidance issued pursuant to subsection
- "(2) CONTENTS.—At a minimum, the report submitted under paragraph (1) shall address the fol-

"(A) The objectives of the guidance and the manner in which the guidance seeks to achieve those objectives.

- "(B) The effect of the guidance on the hiring process for artificial intelligence professionals and other data science and software development personnel, including the effect on-
 - "(i) hiring time;
 - "(ii) the use of direct hiring authority;
 - "(iii) the use of subject matter experts; and
 - "(iv) the quality of new hires, as assessed by hiring managers and organizational leaders."

APPLICABILITY OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT AUTHORITY TO PERSONNEL CURRENTLY EMPLOYED UNDER SUPER-SEDED AUTHORITY

Pub. L. 114-328, div. A, title XI, §1121(c), Dec. 23, 2016, 130 Stat. 2452, provided that:

'(1) IN GENERAL.—Any individual employed as of the date of the enactment of this Act [Dec. 23, 2016] under section 1101(b)(1) of the Strom Thurmond National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 1999 (5 U.S.C. 3104 note) (as in effect on the day before such date) shall remain employed under section 1599h of title 10, United States Code (as added by subsection (a)), after such date in accordance with such section 1599h and the applicable program carried out under such section

"(2) DATE OF APPOINTMENT.—For purposes of sub-section (c) of section 1599h of title 10, United States Code (as so added), the date of the appointment of any employee who remains employed as described in paragraph (1) shall be the date of the appointment of such employee under section 1101(b)(1) of the Strom Thurmond National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 1999 (5 U.S.C. 3104 note) (as so in effect).

§1599i. Recruitment incentives for placement at remote locations

(a) RECRUITMENT INCENTIVE.-

(1) IN GENERAL.—An individual appointed to a position in the Department of Defense at a covered location may be paid a recruitment incentive in connection with such appointment.

- (2) AMOUNT.—The amount of a recruitment incentive payable to an individual under this subsection may not exceed the amount equal
 - (A) 25 percent of the annual rate of basic pay of the employee for the position concerned as of the date on which the service period in such position agreed to by the individual under paragraph (3) commences; multiplied by
 - (B) the number of years (including fractions of a year) of such service period (not to exceed four years).
- (3) SERVICE AGREEMENT.—To receive a recruitment incentive under this subsection, an individual appointed to a position under paragraph (1) shall enter into an agreement with the Secretary of Defense to complete a period of service at the covered location. The period of obligated service of the individual at such location under the agreement may not exceed four years. The agreement shall include such repayment or alternative employment obligations as the Secretary considers appropriate for failure of the individual to complete the period of obligated service specified in the agreement.
- (4) COVERED LOCATIONS DEFINED.—In this section, a covered location is a location for which the Secretary of Defense has determined that critical hiring needs are not being met due to the geographic remoteness or isolation or extreme climate conditions of the location.
- (b) Sunset.—Effective on September 30, 2022, the authority provided under subsection (a) shall expire.

(Added Pub. L. 116-283, div. A, title XI, §1120(a), Jan. 1, 2021, 134 Stat. 3898.)

OUTCOME MEASUREMENTS

Pub. L. 116-283, div. A, title XI, §1120(b), Jan. 1, 2021, 134 Stat. 3899, provided that: "The Secretary of Defense shall develop outcome measurements to evaluate the effect of the authority provided under subsection (a) of section 1599i of title 10, United States Code, as added by subsection (a), and any relocation incentives provided under subsection (b) of such section.

CHAPTER 83—CIVILIAN DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE EMPLOYEES

Subc	hapter			Sec.
I.	Defense-Wide	Intelligence	Personnel	
Policy				1601
TT	Defense Intell			1621

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior chapter 85 of this title was repealed by Pub. L. 102-190, div. A, title X, §1061(a)(26)(C)(i), Dec. 5, 1991, 105 Stat. 1474, effective Oct. 1, 1993. Previously, the individual sections of that chapter, sections 1621 to 1624, were repealed by Pub. L. 101-510, div. A, title XII, §1207(c)(1), (3), (4), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1665.

AMENDMENTS

1996—Pub. L. 104-201, div. A, title XVI, §1632(a)(3), Sept. 23, 1996, 110 Stat. 2745, substituted "CIVILIAN DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE EMPLOYEES" for "DE-FENSE INTELLIGENCE AGENCY AND CENTRAL IM-AGERY OFFICE CIVILIAN PERSONNEL" as chapter heading and added subchapter analysis.

SUBCHAPTER I—DEFENSE-WIDE INTELLIGENCE PERSONNEL POLICY

Sec. 1601. Civilian intelligence personnel: general authority to establish excepted positions, appoint personnel, and fix rates of pay. 1602. Basic pay. Additional compensation, incentives, and al-1603. lowances. Γ1604. Repealed.1 Benefits for certain employees assigned out-1605. side the United States. Defense Intelligence Senior Executive Serv-1606. ice. 1607 Intelligence Senior Level positions. Time-limited appointments. 1608. Termination of defense intelligence employ-1609. 1610. Reductions and other adjustments in force. 1611. Postemployment assistance: certain terminated intelligence employees. 1612. Merit system principles and civil service protections: applicability. 1613. Miscellaneous provisions. 1614. Definitions.

AMENDMENTS

1996—Pub. L. 104–201, div. A, title XVI, §1632(a)(3), Sept. 23, 1996, 110 Stat. 2745, added table of sections for subchapter and struck out former table of sections consisting of items 1601 "Defense Intelligence Senior Executive Service", 1602 "Defense Intelligence Agency merit pay system", 1603 "Limit on pay", 1604 "Civilian personnel management", 1605 "Benefits for certain employees of the Defense Intelligence Agency", 1606 "Uniform allowance: civilian employees", and 1608 "Financial assistance to certain employees in acquisition of critical skills".

1994—Pub. L. 103–359, title V, 501(b)(1)(A), Oct. 14, 1994, 108 Stat. 3428, amended chapter heading generally, inserting "AND CENTRAL IMAGERY OFFICE".

1989—Pub. L. 101–193, title V, $\S507(a)(2)$, Nov. 30, 1989, 103 Stat. 1710, added item 1608.

1987—Pub. L. 100–178, title VI, 601(b), Dec. 2, 1987, 101 Stat. 1015, added item 1606.

1985—Pub. L. 99–145, title XIII, \$1302(a)(2), Nov. 8, 1985, 99 Stat. 737, redesignated item 192 of chapter 8 of this title as item 1605 and transferred it to this chapter.

1984—Pub. L. 98–618, title V, $501(b),\ Nov.\ 8,\ 1984,\ 98$ Stat. 3302, added item 1604.

§ 1601. Civilian intelligence personnel: general authority to establish excepted positions, appoint personnel, and fix rates of pay

- (a) GENERAL AUTHORITY.—The Secretary of Defense may—
- (1) establish, as positions in the excepted service, such defense intelligence positions in the Department of Defense as the Secretary determines necessary to carry out the intelligence functions of the Department, including—
 - (A) Intelligence Senior Level positions designated under section 1607 of this title; and
 - (B) positions in the Defense Intelligence Senior Executive Service;
- (2) appoint individuals to those positions (after taking into consideration the availability of preference eligibles for appointment to those positions); and
- (3) fix the compensation of such individuals for service in those positions.
- (b) CONSTRUCTION WITH OTHER LAWS.—The authority of the Secretary of Defense under sub-

section (a) applies without regard to the provisions of any other law relating to the appointment, number, classification, or compensation of employees.

(Added Pub. L. 104–201, div. A, title XVI, §1632(a)(3), Sept. 23, 1996, 110 Stat. 2746; amended Pub. L. 106–398, §1 [[div. A], title XI, §1141(a)], Oct. 30, 2000, 114 Stat. 1654, 1654A–318.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 1601, added Pub. L. 97–89, title VII, $\S701(a)(1)$, Dec. 4, 1981, 95 Stat. 1159; amended Pub. L. 101–194, title V, $\S506(c)(3)$, Nov. 30, 1989, 103 Stat. 1759; Pub. L. 101–280, $\S6(d)(4)$, May 4, 1990, 104 Stat. 161; Pub. L. 101–510, div. A, title XIV, $\S1484(l)(5)$, Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1720; Pub. L. 103–359, title V, $\S501(b)(1)(B)$, Oct. 14, 1994, 108 Stat. 3428, related to the Defense Intelligence Senior Executive Service, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 104–201, div. A, title XVI, $\S\$1632(a)(3)$, 1635, Sept. 23, 1996, 110 Stat. 2745, 2752, effective Oct. 1, 1996. See section 1606 of this title.

Provisions similar to those in this section were contained in sections 1590(a) and 1604(a) of this title prior to repeal by Pub. L. 104-201, §§1632(a)(3), 1633(a).

AMENDMENTS

2000—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 106–398, in introductory provisions, substituted "in the Department of Defense" for "in the intelligence components of the Department of Defense and the military departments" and "of the Department" for "of those components and departments".

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Oct. 1, 1996, see section 1635 of Pub. L. 104–201, set out as an Effective Date of 1996 Amendment note under section 1593 of this title.

SHORT TITLE OF 1996 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 104-201, div. A, title XVI, §1631, Sept. 23, 1996, 110 Stat. 2745, provided that: "This subtitle [subtitle B (§§ 1631–1635) of title XVI of div. A of Pub. L. 104–201, enacting this section and sections 1602, 1603, 1606 to 1610, and 1612 to 1614 of this title, amending sections 1593, $1596,\ 1605,\ 1611,\ and\ 1621$ of this title and sections 7103and 7511 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees, renumbering sections 1599, 1602, 1606, and 1608 of this title as sections 1611, 1621, 1622, and 1623 of this title, respectively, repealing sections 1590, 1601, 1603, and 1604 of this title and section 833 of Title 50, War and National Defense, enacting provisions set out as a note under section 1593 of this title, and repealing provisions set out as a note under section 402 of Title 50] may be cited as the 'Department of Defense Civilian Intelligence Personnel Policy Act of 1996'.'

Delegation of Authority

Pub. L. 97-89, title VII, §701(b), Dec. 4, 1981, 95 Stat. 1160, provided that: "The authority of the Secretary of Defense under chapter 83 of title 10, United States Code, as added by subsection (a), may be delegated in accordance with section 133(d) [now 113(d)] of title 10, United States Code."

PROVISIONS RELATING TO THE DEFENSE CIVILIAN INTELLIGENCE PERSONNEL SYSTEM

Pub. L. 111–84, div. A, title XI, §1114, Oct. 28, 2009, 123 Stat. 2504, provided that:

"(a) Suspension of Certain Pay Authority.—Effective with respect to amounts paid during the period beginning on the date of the enactment of this Act [Oct. 28, 2009] and ending on December 31, 2010, rates of basic pay for employees and positions within any element of the intelligence community (as defined by the National Security Act of 1947 [50 U.S.C. 3001 et seq.])—

"(1) may not be fixed under the Defense Civilian Intelligence Personnel System; and