- costs of major weapon systems after such systems achieve initial operational capability to identify and address factors resulting in growth in operating and support costs and adapt support strategies to reduce such costs.
- (c) RETENTION OF DATA ON OPERATING AND SUPPORT COSTS.—
  - (1) IN GENERAL.—The Director of Cost Assessment and Program Evaluation shall be responsible for developing and maintaining a database on operating and support estimates, supporting documentation, and actual operating and support costs for major weapon systems.
  - (2) SUPPORT.—The Secretary of Defense shall ensure that the Director, in carrying out such responsibility—
    - (A) promptly receives the results of all cost estimates and cost analyses conducted by the military departments with regard to operating and support costs of major weapon systems;
    - (B) has timely access to any records and data of the military departments (including classified and proprietary information) that the Director considers necessary to carry out such responsibility; and
    - (C) with the concurrence of the Under Secretary of Defense for Acquisition and Sustainment, may direct the military departments to collect and retain information necessary to support the database.
- (d) Major Weapon System Defined.—In this section, the term "major weapon system" has the meaning given that term in section 3455(f) of this title.

(Added Pub. L. 115–91, div. A, title VIII, §836(a)(1), Dec. 12, 2017, 131 Stat. 1472, §2337a; amended Pub. L. 115–232, div. A, title X, §1081(a)(20), Aug. 13, 2018, 132 Stat. 1984; renumbered §4325 and amended Pub. L. 116–283, div. A, title XVIII, §1848(d)(1), (3), Jan. 1, 2021, 134 Stat. 4258.)

## AMENDMENTS

2021—Pub. L. 116–283, \$1848(d)(3)(B), amended section catchline generally. Prior to amendment, section catchline read as follows: "Assessment, management, and control of operating and support costs for major weapon systems".

Pub. L. 116-283, §1848(d)(1), renumbered section 2337a of this title as this section.

Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 116-283, §1848(d)(3)(A)(i), substituted "section 4324" for "section 2337".

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 116–283, §1848(d)(3)(A)(ii), substituted "section 3455(f)" for "section 2379(f)".

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2021 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 116–283 effective Jan. 1, 2022, with additional provisions for delayed implementation and applicability of existing law, see section 1801(d) of Pub. L. 116–283, set out as a note preceding section 3001 of this title.

# § 4328. Weapon system design: sustainment factors

(a) In General.—The Secretary of Defense shall ensure that the defense acquisition system gives ample emphasis to sustainment factors, particularly those factors that are affected principally by the design of a weapon system, in the development of a weapon system.

- (b) REQUIREMENTS PROCESS.—The Secretary shall ensure that reliability and maintainability are included in the performance attributes of the key performance parameter on sustainment during the development of capabilities requirements.
  - (c) SOLICITATION AND AWARD OF CONTRACTS.—
  - (1) REQUIREMENT.—The program manager of a weapon system shall include in the solicitation for and terms of a covered contract for the weapon system clearly defined and measurable requirements for engineering activities and design specifications for reliability and maintainability.
  - (2) EXCEPTION.—If the program manager determines that engineering activities and design specifications for reliability or maintainability should not be a requirement in a covered contract or a solicitation for such a contract, the program manager shall document in writing the justification for the decision.
  - (3) Source selection criteria.—The Secretary shall ensure that sustainment factors, including reliability and maintainability, are given ample emphasis in the process for source selection. The Secretary shall encourage the use of objective reliability and maintainability criteria in the evaluation of competitive proposals.

#### (d) Contract Performance.—

- (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall ensure that the Department of Defense uses best practices for responding to the positive or negative performance of a contractor in meeting the sustainment requirements of a covered contract for a weapon system. The Secretary shall encourage the use of incentive fees and penalties as appropriate and authorized in paragraph (2) in all covered contracts for weapons systems.
- (2) AUTHORITY FOR INCENTIVE FEES AND PENALTIES.—The Secretary of Defense is authorized to include in any covered contract provisions for the payment of incentive fees to the contractor based on achievement of design specification requirements for reliability and maintainability of weapons systems under the contract, or the imposition of penalties to be paid by the contractor to the Government for failure to achieve such design specification requirements. Information about such fees or penalties shall be included in the solicitation for any covered contract that includes such fees or penalties.
- (3) MEASUREMENT OF RELIABILITY AND MAINTAINABILITY.—In carrying out paragraph (2), the program manager shall base determinations of a contractor's performance on reliability and maintainability data collected during the program. Such data collection and associated evaluation metrics shall be described in detail in the covered contract. To the maximum extent practicable, such data shall be shared with appropriate contractor and government organizations.
- (4) NOTIFICATION.—The Secretary of Defense shall notify the congressional defense committees upon entering into a covered contract that includes incentive fees or penalties authorized in paragraph (2).

Sec.

4352.

- (e) COVERED CONTRACT DEFINED.—In this section, the term "covered contract", with respect to a weapon system, means a contract-
  - (1) for the engineering and manufacturing development of a weapon system, including embedded software; or
  - (2) for the production of a weapon system, including embedded software.

(Added Pub. L. 115-91, div. A, title VIII, §834(a)(1), Dec. 12, 2017, 131 Stat. 1469, §2443; renumbered §4328 and amended Pub. L. 116-283, div. A, title XVIII, §1848(e), Jan. 1, 2021, 134 Stat. 4259.)

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

Prior sections 4331 to 4338 were renumbered sections

7431 to 7438 of this title, respectively.

A prior section 4339, act Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 240, authorized public quarters and fuel and light therefor for the organist and choirmaster of the Academy and for civilian instructors in the departments of foreign languages and tactics, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 89-716, § 1, Nov. 2, 1966, 80 Stat. 1114.
Prior sections 4340 to 4343 were renumbered sections

7440 to 7443 of this title, respectively.
Prior sections 4344 to 4345a were repealed by Pub. L. 114-328, div. A, title XII, §1248(b)(1), Dec. 23, 2016, 130

Section 4344, act Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 242; Pub. L. 98-94, title X, §1004(a)(1), Sept. 24, 1983, 97 Stat. 657; Pub. L. 105–85, div. A, title V,  $\S543(a)$ , Nov. 18, 1997, 111 Stat. 1743; Pub. L. 106-65, div. A, title V, §534(a), Oct. 5, 1999, 113 Stat. 605; Pub. L. 106-398, §1 [[div. A], title V, §532(a)], Oct. 30, 2000, 114 Stat. 1654, 1654A-110; Pub. L. 107–107, div. A, title V, \$533(a)(1), (2), Dec. 28, 2001, 115 Stat. 1105, related to selection of persons from foreign countries to receive instruction at the United

States Military Academy. See section 347 of this title. Section 4345, added Pub. L. 105–85, div. A, title V, §542(a)(1), Nov. 18, 1997, 111 Stat. 1740; amended Pub. L. 106-65, div. A, title V, §535(a), Oct. 5, 1999, 113 Stat. 605; Pub. L. 109-364, div. A, title V, §531(a), Oct. 17, 2006, 120 Stat. 2198, related to an exchange program with foreign military academies.

A prior section 4345, act Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 242, related to selection of Filipinos for instruction at the Military Academy, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 98-94, title X, §1004(a)(2), (d), Sept. 24, 1983, 97 Stat.

658, 660, effective one year after Sept. 24, 1983. Section 4345a, added Pub. L. 110-417, [div. A], title V, §541(a)(1), Oct. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 4454; amended Pub. L. 113-291, div. A, title V, §553(a), Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 3377, related to foreign and cultural exchange activities.

Prior sections 4346 to 4349 were renumbered sections 7446 to 7449 of this title, respectively.

## AMENDMENTS

2021—Pub. L. 116–283, \$1848(e)(2), amended section catchline generally. Prior to amendment, section catchline read as follows: "Sustainment factors in weapon system design"

Pub. L. 116–283, §1848(e)(1), renumbered section 2443 of this title as this section. Section was inserted after section 4325 of this title to reflect the probable intent of Congress, notwithstanding directory language inserting it after section "4235"

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2021 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 116-283 effective Jan. 1, 2022, with additional provisions for delayed implementation and applicability of existing law, see section 1801(d) of Pub. L. 116-283, set out as a note preceding section 3001

## CHAPTER 324—PROGRAM STATUS-SELECTED ACQUISITION REPORTS

Sec. 4350. Selected acquisition reports: termination. 4351 Selected acquisition reports: definitions.

Selected acquisition reports: requirement for quarterly reports.

4353. Selected acquisition reports for 1st quarter of a fiscal year: comprehensive annual report.

4354. Selected acquisition reports for 2d, 3d, and 4th quarters.

4355. Selected acquisition reports: quarterly SAR

report content. Selected acquisition reports: time for submis-4356.

sion to Congress; form of report. 4357. Selected acquisition reports: termination of

requirements with respect to a program or subprogram.

4358. Selected acquisition reports: when total program reporting begins; limited reports before approval to proceed to system development and demonstration.

# § 4350. Selected acquisition reports: termination

The requirements under this chapter shall terminate after the final submission covering fiscal

(Added and amended Pub. L. 116–283, div. A, title XVIII, §1849(a), (b), Jan. 1, 2021, 134 Stat. 4259.)

#### CODIFICATION

The text of subsec. (j) of section 2432 of this title, which was transferred to this section and amended by Pub. L. 116-283, §1849(b), was based on Pub. L. 116-92, div. A, title VIII, §830(a)(2), Dec. 20, 2019, 133 Stat. 1492.

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 4350 was renumbered section 7450 of this title.

#### AMENDMENTS

2021—Pub. L. 116-283, §1849(b), transferred subsec. (j) of section 2432 of this title to this section, struck out the subsec. designation and heading, and substituted "this chapter" for "this section".

# EFFECTIVE DATE

Section and amendment by Pub. L. 116-283 effective Jan. 1, 2022, with additional provisions for delayed implementation and applicability of existing law, see section 1801(d) of Pub. L. 116-283, set out as an Effective Date of 2021 Amendment note preceding section 3001 of this title.

# § 4351. Selected acquisition reports: definitions

In this section:

- (1) PROGRAM ACQUISITION UNIT COST.—The term "program acquisition unit cost", with respect to a major defense acquisition program, means the amount equal to (A) the total cost for development and procurement of, and system-specific military construction for, the acquisition program, divided by (B) the number of fully-configured end items to be produced for the acquisition program.
- (2) PROCUREMENT UNIT COST.—The term "procurement unit cost", with respect to a major defense acquisition program, means the amount equal to (A) the total of all funds programmed to be available for obligation for procurement for the program, divided by (B) the number of fully-configured end items to be procured.
- (3) Major contract.—The term "major contract", with respect to a major defense acquisition program, means each of the six largest prime, associate, or Government-furnished