States Military Academy, Naval Academy, or Air Force Academy for so long as that officer continues on and after that date to serve in that position without a break in service, see section 532(a)(5) of Pub. L. 106-65, set out as a note under section 7321 of this title.

§ 7434. Command and supervision

- (a) The supervision and charge of the Academy is in the Department of the Army, under officers of the Army detailed to that duty by the Secretary of the Army.
- (b) The immediate government of the Academy is under the Superintendent, who is also the commanding officer of the Academy and of the military post at West Point.
- (c) The Commandant of Cadets is the immediate commander of the Corps of Cadets, and is in charge of the instruction of the Corps in tactics.
- (d) The permanent professors and the director of admissions exercise command only in the academic department of the Academy.

(Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 239, §4334; Pub. L. 85–600, §1(10), Aug. 6, 1958, 72 Stat. 523; Pub. L. 95–551, §2, Oct. 30, 1978, 92 Stat. 2069; renumbered §7434, Pub. L. 115–232, div. A, title VIII, §808(c)(1), Aug. 13, 2018, 132 Stat. 1839.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

| Revised section | Source (U.S. Code) | Source (Statutes at Large) |
|--|--------------------|---|
| 4334(a) 4334(b) 4334(c) 4334(d) | 10:1065. | R.S. 1331. R.S. 1311. R.S. 1312. June 28, 1902, ch. 1300 (1st proviso under "Perma- nent Establishment"), 32 Stat. 409. |

In subsection (a), the word "detailed" is substituted for the word "assign" to conform to section 4333 of this title

In subsection (b), the words "and, in his absence, the next in rank" are omitted as surplusage.

In subsection (c), the words "Corps of Cadets" are substituted for the words "battalion of cadets" to conform to section 4349 of this title and present terminology. The words "of artillery, cavalry, and infantry" are omitted as surplusage.

In subsection (\bar{d}) , reference to assimilated rank is omitted as superseded by section 4336 of this title. The words "and the associate professor" are omitted as obsolete.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 7434, acts Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 461; Sept. 2, 1958, Pub. L. 85-861, §33(a)(35), 72 Stat. 1566; Oct. 11, 1962, Pub. L. 87-796, §1(10), 76 Stat. 906; Apr. 5, 1976, Pub. L. 94-258, title II, §201(16), 90 Stat. 313; Dec. 12, 1980, Pub. L. 96-513, title V, §513(36), 94 Stat. 2934; Nov. 5, 1990, Pub. L. 101-510, div. A, title XIII, §1311(7), 104 Stat. 1670, directed Secretary to submit annual report to Congress on production from naval petroleum reserves during the preceding year, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 104-66, title I, §1051(g), Dec. 21, 1995, 109 Stat. 716. Pub. L. 104-106, div. A, title XV, §1502(a)(28)(A), Feb. 10, 1996, 110 Stat. 506, which directed the general amendment of this section, could not be executed because of the prior repeal by Pub. L. 104-66.

AMENDMENTS

2018—Pub. L. 115-232 renumbered section 4334 of this title as this section.

 $1978\mathrm{-Subsec.}$ (d). Pub. L. 95–551 substituted "director of admissions" for "registrar".

1958 — Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 85 – 600 inserted "and the registrar" after "professors".

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2018 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 115–232 effective Feb. 1, 2019, with provision for the coordination of amendments and special rule for certain redesignations, see section 800 of Pub. L. 115–232, set out as a note preceding section 3001 of this title

§ 7435. Dean of Academic Board

- (a) The Dean of the Academic Board shall be appointed as an additional permanent professor from the permanent professors who have served as heads of departments of instruction at the Academy.
- (b) The Dean of the Academic Board shall perform such duties as the Superintendent of the Academy may prescribe with the approval of the Secretary of the Army.
- (c) The retirement age of an officer appointed as Dean of the Academic Board is that of a permanent professor of the Academy.

(Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 239, \$4335; Pub. L. 85–861, \$33(a)(46)(A), Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1567; Pub. L. 99–661, div. A, title V, \$508(a), Nov. 14, 1986, 100 Stat. 3866; Pub. L. 102–484, div. A, title V, \$521(a), Oct. 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 2409; Pub. L. 106–65, div. A, title V, \$533(a), Oct. 5, 1999, 113 Stat. 604; Pub. L. 115–91, div. A, title V, \$507(a), Dec. 12, 2017, 131 Stat. 1374; renumbered \$7435, Pub. L. 115–232, div. A, title VIII, \$808(c)(1), Aug. 13, 2018, 132 Stat. 1839.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES 1956 ACT

| Revised section | Source (U.S. Code) | Source (Statutes at Large) |
|--------------------|---|---|
| 4335(a) 4335(b) | 10:1089 (2d sentence). 10:1089 (less 1st 20 words, and less 2d sentence). | June 26, 1946, ch. 495, §3 (less 1st 20 words), 60 Stat. 312. |

In subsection (b), the word "grade" is substituted for the word "rank". The words "pay, allowances" are omitted, since they are determined by the grade held. The words "retirement rights" are omitted as covered by the word "benefits". The words "There is authorized", "from time to time", and "statutory" are omitted as surplusage.

1958 Act

The word "regular" is deleted [in sections 4335 and 4336] to make clear that a Dean or professor of the United States Military Academy holds only the office of "Dean" or "professor" and not the office of "brigadier general" or "colonel", as the case may be, even though he is entitled to the pay and allowances of that grade.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 7435 was renumbered section 8735 of this title.

AMENDMENTS

 $2018\mathrm{--Pub}.$ L. $115\mathrm{--}232$ renumbered section 4335 of this title as this section.

2017—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 115-91 struck out first sentence which read as follows: "While serving as Dean of the Academic Board, an officer of the Army who holds a grade lower than brigadier general shall hold the grade of brigadier general, if appointed to that grade by the President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate."; substituted "appointed as Dean of the Academic Board" for "so appointed" in second sentence; and struck out third sentence which read as fol-