

- Sec.
- 9436. Permanent professors; director of admissions.
- 9438. Civilian faculty: number; compensation.
- 9441. Faculty and other officers: leaves of absence.
- 9441a. Cadets: appointment by the President.
- 9442. Cadets: appointment; numbers, territorial distribution.
- 9443. Cadets: appointment; to bring to full strength.
- 9446. Cadets: requirements for admission.
- 9447. Cadets; nominees: effect of redistricting of States.
- 9448. Cadets: agreement to serve as officer.
- 9449. Cadets: organization; service; instruction.
- 9450. Cadets: clothing and equipment.
- 9451. Cadets: deficiencies in conduct or studies; effect of failure on successor.
- 9452. Cadets: hazing.
- 9453. Cadets: degree and commission on graduation.
- 9454. Buildings and grounds: buildings for religious worship.
- 9455. Board of Visitors.
- 9456. Acceptance of guarantees with gifts for major projects.
- 9457. Grants for faculty research for scientific, literary, and educational purposes: acceptance; authorized grantees.
- 9459. Mixed-funded athletic and recreational extracurricular programs: authority to manage appropriated funds in same manner as nonappropriated funds.
- 9460. Cadets: charges and fees for attendance; limitation.
- 9461. Policy on sexual harassment and sexual violence.
- 9462. Support of athletic programs.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior chapter 953, consisting of sections 9831 to 9842, related to accountability and responsibility, prior to renumbering as chapter 983 of this title.

AMENDMENTS

2018—Pub. L. 115-232, div. A, title VIII, §806(d)(2), (e)(1), Aug. 13, 2018, 132 Stat. 1833, redesignated chapter 903 of this title as this chapter and items 9331 to 9336, 9338 to 9343, and 9346 to 9362 as 9431 to 9436, 9438 to 9443, and 9446 to 9462, respectively.

2016—Pub. L. 114-328, div. A, title V, §591(b), title XII, §1248(b)(2)(C), Dec. 23, 2016, 130 Stat. 2152, 2525, struck out items 9337 “Chaplain”, 9344 “Selection of persons from foreign countries”, 9345 “Exchange program with foreign military academies”, and 9345a “Foreign and cultural exchange activities”.

2009—Pub. L. 111-84, div. A, title V, §528(b), Oct. 28, 2009, 123 Stat. 2290, added item 9362.

2008—Pub. L. 110-417, [div. A], title V, §541(c)(2), Oct. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 4456, added item 9345a.

2006—Pub. L. 109-364, div. A, title X, §1071(g)(2), Oct. 17, 2006, 120 Stat. 2402, made technical correction to directory language of Pub. L. 108-375, §544(c)(2). See 2004 Amendment note below.

Pub. L. 109-364, div. A, title V, §532(d)(3), Oct. 17, 2006, 120 Stat. 2206, added item 9361.

2004—Pub. L. 108-375, div. A, title V, §545(c)(2), Oct. 28, 2004, 118 Stat. 1909, added item 9360.

Pub. L. 108-375, div. A, title V, §544(c)(2), Oct. 28, 2004, 118 Stat. 1907, as amended by Pub. L. 109-364, div. A, title X, §1071(g)(2), Oct. 17, 2006, 120 Stat. 2402, added item 9359.

1999—Pub. L. 106-65, div. A, title V, §532(a)(4)(F), div. B, title XXVIII, §2871(c)(2), Oct. 5, 1999, 113 Stat. 604, 877, added items 9333a and 9356.

1998—Pub. L. 105-261, div. A, title X, §1063(c)(2), Oct. 17, 1998, 112 Stat. 2132, added item 9357.

1997—Pub. L. 105-85, div. A, title V, §542(c)(2), Nov. 18, 1997, 111 Stat. 1743, added item 9345.

1996—Pub. L. 104-106, div. A, title V, §533(c)(2), Feb. 10, 1996, 110 Stat. 315, struck out item 9356 “Athletics

program: athletic director; nonappropriated fund account”.

1994—Pub. L. 103-337, div. A, title V, §556(c)(2), Oct. 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 2775, added item 9356.

1993—Pub. L. 103-160, div. A, title V, §533(b)(2), Nov. 30, 1993, 107 Stat. 1658, added item 9338.

1989—Pub. L. 101-189, div. A, title V, §515(b)(2), Nov. 29, 1989, 103 Stat. 1441, substituted “director of admissions” for “registrar” in item 9336.

1983—Pub. L. 98-94, title X, §1004(c)(3), Sept. 24, 1983, 97 Stat. 660, substituted “Selection of persons from foreign countries” for “Selection of persons from Canada and American Republics” in item 9344, and struck out item 9345 “Selection of Filipinos”.

1981—Pub. L. 97-60, title II, §203(c)(2)(B), Oct. 14, 1981, 95 Stat. 1006, added item 9341a.

1958—Pub. L. 85-600, §1(23), Aug. 6, 1958, 72 Stat. 524, inserted “; registrar” in item 9336.

§ 9431. Establishment; Superintendent; faculty

(a) There is in the Department of the Air Force an Air Force Academy (hereinafter in this chapter referred to as the “Academy”) for the instruction and preparation for military service of selected persons called “cadets”. The organization of the Academy shall be prescribed by the Secretary of the Air Force.

(b) There shall be at the Academy the following:

- (1) A Superintendent.
- (2) A Dean of the Faculty.
- (3) A Commandant of Cadets.
- (4) 25 permanent professors.
- (5) A chaplain.
- (6) A director of admissions.

(Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 561, §9331; Pub. L. 85-600, §1(19), Aug. 6, 1958, 72 Stat. 523; Pub. L. 96-513, title V, §514(10), Dec. 12, 1980, 94 Stat. 2935; Pub. L. 101-189, div. A, title V, §515(a)(1), Nov. 29, 1989, 103 Stat. 1441; Pub. L. 102-484, div. A, title V, §523(b), Oct. 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 2410; Pub. L. 103-160, div. A, title V, §533(b)(3), Nov. 30, 1993, 107 Stat. 1658; Pub. L. 108-136, div. A, title V, §529(c)(1), Nov. 24, 2003, 117 Stat. 1471; Pub. L. 110-417, [div. A], title V, §545, Oct. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 4466; renumbered §9431, Pub. L. 115-232, div. A, title VIII, §806(a)(3), Aug. 13, 2018, 132 Stat. 1832; Pub. L. 116-283, div. A, title V, §573, title IX, §923(d)(7), Jan. 1, 2021, 134 Stat. 3644, 3814.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
9331(a)	10:1851. 10:1854.	R.S. 1309; Feb. 18, 1896, ch. 22 (less proviso), 29 Stat. 8.
9331(b)	10:1061. 10:1087. 10:1089 (1st 20 words).	June 26, 1946, ch. 495, §1, 3 (1st 20 words), 60 Stat. 312. Apr. 1, 1954, ch. 127, §2, 5, 68 Stat. 47, 48.

In subsection (b), reference to the senior instructors of artillery, cavalry, and infantry, and the master of the sword, in 10:1061, are omitted as obsolete. The names of the other departments are omitted as inapplicable to the Air Force. The departmental names will be established under section 9332 of this title. The words “and one assistant professor”, in 10:1061, are omitted as superseded by section 9333 of this title. 10:1061 (words before colon) is omitted as inapplicable to the Air Force. 10:1854 (less last sentence) is omitted as executed by the inclusion in this chapter of the laws applicable to the Air Force Academy. 10:1087 (proviso) is omitted as inapplicable to the Air Force.

Subsection (b)(3) is based on those laws establishing the various departments at the United States Military