

the State insurance authorities, and the Federal Trade Commission with respect to financial institutions and other persons subject to their jurisdiction under applicable law, as follows:”.

Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 111-203, §1093(4)(B)(i), inserted “by the appropriate Federal banking agency, as defined in section 1813(q) of title 12,” before “in the case of—”.

Subsec. (a)(1)(A). Pub. L. 111-203, §1093(4)(B)(ii), struck out “; by the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency” before semicolon at end.

Subsec. (a)(1)(B). Pub. L. 111-203, §1093(4)(B)(iii), struck out “; by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System” before semicolon at end.

Subsec. (a)(1)(C). Pub. L. 111-203, §1093(4)(B)(iv), struck out “; by the Board of Directors of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation” before “; and”.

Subsec. (a)(1)(D). Pub. L. 111-203, §1093(4)(B)(v), struck out “; by the Director of the Office of Thrift Supervision” before period at end.

Subsec. (a)(8). Pub. L. 111-203, §1093(4)(C), added par. (8).

Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 111-203, §1093(5), inserted “, other than the Bureau of Consumer Financial Protection,” before “shall implement the standards”.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2010 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 111-203 effective on the designated transfer date, see section 1100H of Pub. L. 111-203, set out as a note under section 552a of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

### § 6806. Relation to other provisions

Except for the amendments made by subsections (a) and (b), nothing in this chapter shall be construed to modify, limit, or supersede the operation of the Fair Credit Reporting Act [15 U.S.C. 1681 et seq.], and no inference shall be drawn on the basis of the provisions of this chapter regarding whether information is transaction or experience information under section 603 of such Act [15 U.S.C. 1681a].

(Pub. L. 106-102, title V, §506(c), Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1442.)

#### REFERENCES IN TEXT

Amendments made by subsections (a) and (b), referred to in text, means amendments made by section 506(a) and (b) of Pub. L. 106-102, which amended section 1681s of this title.

This chapter, referred to in text, was in the original “this title”, meaning title V of Pub. L. 106-102, Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1436, as amended, which enacted this chapter and amended section 1681s of this title. For complete classification of title V to the Code, see Tables.

The Fair Credit Reporting Act, referred to in text, is title VI of Pub. L. 90-321, as added by Pub. L. 91-508, title VI, §601, Oct. 26, 1970, 84 Stat. 1127, as amended, which is classified generally to subchapter III (§1681 et seq.) of chapter 41 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1601 of this title and Tables.

### § 6807. Relation to State laws

#### (a) In general

This subchapter and the amendments made by this subchapter shall not be construed as superseding, altering, or affecting any statute, regulation, order, or interpretation in effect in any State, except to the extent that such statute, regulation, order, or interpretation is inconsistent with the provisions of this subchapter, and then only to the extent of the inconsistency.

#### (b) Greater protection under State law

For purposes of this section, a State statute, regulation, order, or interpretation is not incon-

sistent with the provisions of this subchapter if the protection such statute, regulation, order, or interpretation affords any person is greater than the protection provided under this subchapter and the amendments made by this subchapter, as determined by the Bureau of Consumer Financial Protection, after consultation with the agency or authority with jurisdiction under section 6805(a) of this title of either the person that initiated the complaint or that is the subject of the complaint, on its own motion or upon the petition of any interested party.

(Pub. L. 106-102, title V, §507, Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1442; Pub. L. 111-203, title X, §1093(6), July 21, 2010, 124 Stat. 2097.)

#### REFERENCES IN TEXT

This subchapter, referred to in text, was in the original “this subtitle”, meaning subtitle A (§§501-510) of title V of Pub. L. 106-102, Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1436, which is classified principally to this subchapter. For complete classification of subtitle A to the Code, see Tables.

#### AMENDMENTS

2010—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 111-203 substituted “Bureau of Consumer Financial Protection” for “Federal Trade Commission”.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2010 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 111-203 effective on the designated transfer date, see section 1100H of Pub. L. 111-203, set out as a note under section 552a of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

### § 6808. Study of information sharing among financial affiliates

#### (a) In general

The Secretary of the Treasury, in conjunction with the Federal functional regulators and the Federal Trade Commission, shall conduct a study of information sharing practices among financial institutions and their affiliates. Such study shall include—

(1) the purposes for the sharing of confidential customer information with affiliates or with nonaffiliated third parties;

(2) the extent and adequacy of security protections for such information;

(3) the potential risks for customer privacy of such sharing of information;

(4) the potential benefits for financial institutions and affiliates of such sharing of information;

(5) the potential benefits for customers of such sharing of information;

(6) the adequacy of existing laws to protect customer privacy;

(7) the adequacy of financial institution privacy policy and privacy rights disclosure under existing law;

(8) the feasibility of different approaches, including opt-out and opt-in, to permit customers to direct that confidential information not be shared with affiliates and nonaffiliated third parties; and

(9) the feasibility of restricting sharing of information for specific uses or of permitting customers to direct the uses for which information may be shared.

#### (b) Consultation

The Secretary shall consult with representatives of State insurance authorities designated

by the National Association of Insurance Commissioners, and also with financial services industry, consumer organizations and privacy groups, and other representatives of the general public, in formulating and conducting the study required by subsection (a).

**(c) Report**

On or before January 1, 2002, the Secretary shall submit a report to the Congress containing the findings and conclusions of the study required under subsection (a), together with such recommendations for legislative or administrative action as may be appropriate.

(Pub. L. 106-102, title V, § 508, Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1442.)

**§ 6809. Definitions**

As used in this subchapter:

**(1) Federal banking agency**

The term “Federal banking agency” has the same meaning as given in section 1813 of title 12.

**(2) Federal functional regulator**

The term “Federal functional regulator” means—

- (A) the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System;
- (B) the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency;
- (C) the Board of Directors of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation;
- (D) the Director of the Office of Thrift Supervision;
- (E) the National Credit Union Administration Board; and
- (F) the Securities and Exchange Commission.

**(3) Financial institution**

**(A) In general**

The term “financial institution” means any institution the business of which is engaging in financial activities as described in section 1843(k) of title 12.

**(B) Persons subject to CFTC regulation**

Notwithstanding subparagraph (A), the term “financial institution” does not include any person or entity with respect to any financial activity that is subject to the jurisdiction of the Commodity Futures Trading Commission under the Commodity Exchange Act [7 U.S.C. 1 et seq.].

**(C) Farm credit institutions**

Notwithstanding subparagraph (A), the term “financial institution” does not include the Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation or any entity chartered and operating under the Farm Credit Act of 1971 [12 U.S.C. 2001 et seq.].

**(D) Other secondary market institutions**

Notwithstanding subparagraph (A), the term “financial institution” does not include institutions chartered by Congress specifically to engage in transactions described in section 6802(e)(1)(C) of this title, as long as such institutions do not sell or

transfer nonpublic personal information to a nonaffiliated third party.

**(4) Nonpublic personal information**

(A) The term “nonpublic personal information” means personally identifiable financial information—

- (i) provided by a consumer to a financial institution;
- (ii) resulting from any transaction with the consumer or any service performed for the consumer; or
- (iii) otherwise obtained by the financial institution.

(B) Such term does not include publicly available information, as such term is defined by the regulations prescribed under section 6804 of this title.

(C) Notwithstanding subparagraph (B), such term—

- (i) shall include any list, description, or other grouping of consumers (and publicly available information pertaining to them) that is derived using any nonpublic personal information other than publicly available information; but
- (ii) shall not include any list, description, or other grouping of consumers (and publicly available information pertaining to them) that is derived without using any nonpublic personal information.

**(5) Nonaffiliated third party**

The term “nonaffiliated third party” means any entity that is not an affiliate of, or related by common ownership or affiliated by corporate control with, the financial institution, but does not include a joint employee of such institution.

**(6) Affiliate**

The term “affiliate” means any company that controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with another company.

**(7) Necessary to effect, administer, or enforce**

The term “as necessary to effect, administer, or enforce the transaction” means—

- (A) the disclosure is required, or is a usual, appropriate, or acceptable method, to carry out the transaction or the product or service business of which the transaction is a part, and record or service or maintain the consumer’s account in the ordinary course of providing the financial service or financial product, or to administer or service benefits or claims relating to the transaction or the product or service business of which it is a part, and includes—
  - (i) providing the consumer or the consumer’s agent or broker with a confirmation, statement, or other record of the transaction, or information on the status or value of the financial service or financial product; and
  - (ii) the accrual or recognition of incentives or bonuses associated with the transaction that are provided by the financial institution or any other party;
- (B) the disclosure is required, or is one of the lawful or appropriate methods, to en-