

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 831.)

**§ 3434. Presence of defendant—(Rule)**

SEE FEDERAL RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

Right of defendant to be present generally; corporation; waiver, Rule 43.

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 831.)

**§ 3435. Receiver of stolen property triable before or after principal**

A person charged with receiving or concealing stolen property may be tried either before or after the trial of the principal offender.

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 831.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Based on title 18, U.S.C., 1940 ed., §§101, 467 (Mar. 4, 1909, ch. 321, §§48, 288, 35 Stat. 1098, 1145).

Other provisions of sections 101 and 467 of title 18, U.S.C., 1940 ed., were incorporated in sections 641 and 662 of this title.

Necessary changes were made in phraseology.

**§ 3436. Consolidation of indictments or informations—(Rule)**

SEE FEDERAL RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

Two or more indictments or informations triable together, Rule 13.

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 832.)

**§ 3437. Severance—(Rule)**

SEE FEDERAL RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

Relief from prejudicial joinder of defendants or offenses, Rule 14.

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 832.)

**§ 3438. Pleas—(Rule)**

SEE FEDERAL RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

Plea of guilty, not guilty, or nolo contendere; acceptance by court; refusal to plead; corporation failing to appear, Rule 11.

Withdrawal of plea of guilty, Rule 32.

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 832.)

**§ 3439. Demurrers and special pleas in bar or abatement abolished; relief on motion—(Rule)**

SEE FEDERAL RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

Motion to dismiss or for appropriate relief substituted for demurrer or dilatory plea or motion to quash, Rule 12.

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 832.)

**§ 3440. Defenses and objections determined on motion—(Rule)**

SEE FEDERAL RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

Defenses or objections which may or must be raised before trial; time; hearing; effect of determination; limitations by law unaffected, Rule 12(b).

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 832.)

**§ 3441. Jury; number of jurors; waiver—(Rule)**

SEE FEDERAL RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

Jury trial, waiver, twelve jurors or less by written stipulation, trial by court on general or special findings, Rule 23.

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 832.)

**§ 3442. Jurors, examination, peremptory challenges; alternates—(Rule)**

SEE FEDERAL RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

Examination and peremptory challenges of trial jurors; alternate jurors, Rule 24.

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 832.)

**§ 3443. Instructions to jury—(Rule)**

SEE FEDERAL RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

Court's instructions to jury, written requests and copies, objections, Rule 30.

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 832.)

**§ 3444. Disability of judge—(Rule)**

SEE FEDERAL RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

Disability of judge after verdict or finding of guilt, Rule 25.

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 832.)

**§ 3445. Motion for judgment of acquittal—(Rule)**

SEE FEDERAL RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

Motions for directed verdict abolished. Motions for judgment of acquittal adopted; court may reserve decision; renewal, Rule 29.

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 832.)

**§ 3446. New trial—(Rule)**

SEE FEDERAL RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

Granting of new trial, grounds, and motion, Rule 33.

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 832.)

**CHAPTER 223—WITNESSES AND EVIDENCE**

Sec.

- |          |  |
|----------|--|
| 3481.    | Competency of accused.   |
| 3482.    | Evidence and witnesses—Rule.   |
| 3483.    | Indigent defendants, process to produce evidence—Rule.                                   |
| 3484.    | Subpoenas—Rule.  |
| 3485.    | Expert witnesses—Rule.   |
| 3486.    | Administrative subpoenas.  |
| [3486A.] | Repealed.]   |
| 3487.    | Refusal to pay as evidence of embezzlement.  |
| 3488.    | Intoxicating liquor in Indian country as evidence of unlawful introduction.              |
| 3489.    | Discovery and inspection—Rule.   |
| 3490.    | Official record or entry—Rule.   |
| 3491.    | Foreign documents.   |
| 3492.    | Commission to consular officers to authenticate foreign documents.                       |
| 3493.    | Deposition to authenticate foreign documents.  |
| 3494.    | Certification of genuineness of foreign document.  |
| 3495.    | Fees and expenses of consuls, counsel, interpreters and witnesses.                       |
| 3496.    | Regulations by President as to commissions, fees of witnesses, counsel and interpreters. |
| 3497.    | Account as evidence of embezzlement.   |
| 3498.    | Depositions—Rule.  |
| 3499.    | Contempt of court by witness—Rule.   |
| 3500.    | Demands for production of statements and reports of witnesses.                           |
| 3501.    | Admissibility of confessions.  |
| 3502.    | Admissibility in evidence of eye witness testimony.                                      |
| [3503.]  | Repealed.]   |
| 3504.    | Litigation concerning sources of evidence.   |

- Sec.  
3505. Foreign records of regularly conducted activity.  
3506. Service of papers filed in opposition to official request by United States to foreign government for criminal evidence.  
3507. Special master at foreign deposition.  
3508. Custody and return of foreign witnesses.  
3509. Child victims' and child witnesses' rights.  
3510. Rights of victims to attend and observe trial.  
3511. Judicial review of requests for information.  
3512. Foreign requests for assistance in criminal investigations and prosecutions.

#### Editorial Notes

##### AMENDMENTS

2009—Pub. L. 111-79, §2(5), Oct. 19, 2009, 123 Stat. 2089, added item 3512.

2006—Pub. L. 109-177, title I, §115(1), Mar. 9, 2006, 120 Stat. 211, added item 3511.

2002—Pub. L. 107-273, div. B, title IV, §4002(c)(3)(B), Nov. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 1809, struck out item 3503 "Depositions to preserve testimony".

2000—Pub. L. 106-544, §5(b)(2), (3), Dec. 19, 2000, 114 Stat. 2718, struck out "in Federal health care investigations" after "subpoenas" in item 3486 and struck out item 3486A "Administrative subpoenas in cases involving child abuse and child sexual exploitation".

1998—Pub. L. 105-314, title VI, §606(b), Oct. 30, 1998, 112 Stat. 2985, added items 3486 and 3486A and struck out former item 3486 "Authorized investigative demand procedures".

1997—Pub. L. 105-6, §2(b), Mar. 19, 1997, 111 Stat. 12, added item 3510.

1996—Pub. L. 104-294, title VI, §604(a)(4), Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3506, substituted "victims'" for "Victims'" in item 3509.

Pub. L. 104-191, title II, §248(b), Aug. 21, 1996, 110 Stat. 2019, added item 3486.

1994—Pub. L. 103-322, title XXXIII, §330002(j), Sept. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 2140, added item 3509.

1988—Pub. L. 100-690, title VI, §6484(b), Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4384, added item 3508.

1984—Pub. L. 98-473, title II, §1217(b), Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 2166, added items 3505, 3506, and 3507.

1970—Pub. L. 91-452, title II, §228(b), title VI, §601(b), title VII, §702(b), Oct. 15, 1970, 84 Stat. 930, 935, 936, added items 3503 and 3504, and struck out item 3486 "Compelled testimony tending to incriminate witnesses; immunity".

1968—Pub. L. 90-351, title II, §701(b), June 19, 1968, 82 Stat. 211, added items 3501 and 3502.

1957—Pub. L. 85-269, Sept. 2, 1957, 71 Stat. 596, added item 3500.

1954—Act Aug. 20, 1954, ch. 769, §2, 68 Stat. 746, rephrased item 3486.

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### PROTECTED FACILITIES FOR HOUSING GOVERNMENT WITNESSES

Pub. L. 91-452, title V, §§501-504, Oct. 15, 1970, 84 Stat. 933, which authorized the Attorney General to provide for the security of Government witnesses and the families of Government witnesses in legal proceedings against any person alleged to have participated in an organized criminal activity, was repealed by Pub. L. 98-473, title II, §1209(b), Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 2163, effective Oct. 1, 1984.

#### § 3481. Competency of accused

In trial of all persons charged with the commission of offenses against the United States and in all proceedings in courts martial and courts of inquiry in any State, District, Possession or Territory, the person charged shall, at his own request, be a competent witness. His

failure to make such request shall not create any presumption against him.

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 833.)

##### HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Based on section 632 of title 28, U.S.C., 1940 ed., Judicial Code and Judiciary, and section 1200, Art. 42(a), of Title 34, Navy. (Mar. 16, 1878, ch. 37, 20 Stat. 30).

Section was rewritten without change of substance.

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### SHORT TITLE OF 1997 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 105-6, §1, Mar. 19, 1997, 111 Stat. 12, provided that: "This Act [enacting section 3510 of this title, amending section 3593 of this title, and enacting provisions set out as a note under section 3510 of this title] may be cited as the 'Victim Rights Clarification Act of 1997'."

#### § 3482. Evidence and witnesses—(Rule)

##### SEE FEDERAL RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

Competency and privileges of witnesses and admissibility of evidence governed by principles of common law, Rule 26.

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 833.)

#### Editorial Notes

##### REFERENCES IN TEXT

Rule 26 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, referred to in text, was amended in 1972. The subject matter is covered by the Federal Rules of Evidence, set out in the Appendix to Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure.

#### § 3483. Indigent defendants, process to produce evidence—(Rule)

##### SEE FEDERAL RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

Subpoena for indigent defendants, motion, affidavit, costs, Rule 17(b).

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 833.)

#### § 3484. Subpoenas—(Rule)

##### SEE FEDERAL RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

Form, contents and issuance of subpoena, Rule 17(a).  
Service in United States, Rule 17(d), (e.1).  
Service in foreign country, Rule 17(d), (e.2).  
Indigent defendants, Rule 17(b).  
On taking depositions, Rule 17(f).  
Papers and documents, Rule 17(c).  
Disobedience of subpoena as contempt of court, Rule 17(g).

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 833.)

#### § 3485. Expert witnesses—(Rule)

##### SEE FEDERAL RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

Selection and appointment of expert witnesses by court or parties; compensation, Rule 28.

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 833.)

#### Editorial Notes

##### REFERENCES IN TEXT

Rule 28 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, referred to in text, was amended in 1972. The subject matter of this reference is covered by Federal Rules of Evidence, set out in the Appendix to Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure.

#### § 3486. Administrative subpoenas

(a) AUTHORIZATION.—(1)(A) In any investigation of—