

### § 1864. Import sanctions for export violations

Any person who violates any national security export control imposed under section 4604<sup>1</sup> of title 50 or any regulation, order, or license issued under that section, may be subject to such controls on the importing of goods or technology into the United States as the President may prescribe.

(Pub. L. 87-794, title II, §233, as added Pub. L. 99-64, title I, §121, July 12, 1985, 99 Stat. 155; amended Pub. L. 100-418, title II, §2447(a), Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1370.)

#### REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 4604 of title 50, referred to in text, was repealed by Pub. L. 115-232, div. A, title XVII, §1766(a), Aug. 13, 2018, 132 Stat. 2232.

#### AMENDMENTS

1988—Pub. L. 100-418 struck out designation “(a)” and struck out subsec. (b) which related to prerequisites to imposition of sanctions.

#### PART V—ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS

### § 1871. Repealed. Pub. L. 93-618, title VI, § 602(d), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2072

Section, Pub. L. 87-794, title II, §241, Oct. 11, 1962, 76 Stat. 878, provided for appointment of Special Representative for Trade Negotiations. See section 2171 of this title.

### § 1872. Interagency trade organization

#### (a) Establishment; functions; membership and composition; participation of representatives of other agencies; meetings

(1) The President shall establish an interagency organization.

(2) The functions of the organization are—

(A) to assist, and make recommendations to, the President in carrying out the functions vested in him by the trade laws and to advise the United States Trade Representative (hereinafter in this section referred to as the “Trade Representative”) in carrying out the functions set forth in section 2171 of this title;

(B) to assist the President, and advise the Trade Representative, with respect to the development and implementation of the international trade policy objectives of the United States; and

(C) to advise the President and the Trade Representative with respect to the relationship between the international trade policy objectives of the United States and other major policy areas which may significantly affect the overall international trade policy and trade competitiveness of the United States.

(3) The interagency organization shall be composed of the following:

(A) The Trade Representative, who shall be chairperson.

(B) The Secretary of Commerce.

(C) The Secretary of State.

(D) The Secretary of the Treasury.

(E) The Secretary of Agriculture.

(F) The Secretary of Labor.

The Trade Representative may invite representatives from other agencies, as appropriate, to

attend particular meetings if subject matters of specific functional interest to such agencies are under consideration. It shall meet at such times and with respect to such matters as the President or the Chairman shall direct.

#### (b) Duties

In assisting the President, the organization shall—

(1) make recommendations to the President on basic policy issues arising in the administration of the trade agreements program,

(2) make recommendations to the President as to what action, if any, he should take on reports submitted to him by the United States International Trade Commission under section 2251(d)<sup>1</sup> of this title,

(3) advise the President of the results of hearings held pursuant to section 2412(b)(2)<sup>1</sup> of this title, and recommend appropriate action with respect thereto, and

(4) perform such other functions with respect to the trade agreements program as the President may from time to time designate.

In carrying out its functions under this subsection, the organization shall take into account the advice of the congressional advisers and private sector advisory committees, as well as that of any committee or other body established to advise the department, agency, or office which a member of the organization heads.

#### (c) Use of resources of agencies; procedures and committees

The organization shall, to the maximum extent practicable, draw upon the resources of the agencies represented in the organization, as well as such other agencies as it may determine, including the United States International Trade Commission. In addition, the President may establish by regulation such procedures and committees as he may determine to be necessary to enable the organization to provide for the conduct of hearings pursuant to section 2412(b)(2) of this title, and for the carrying out of other functions assigned to the organization pursuant to this section.

(Pub. L. 87-794, title II, §242, Oct. 11, 1962, 76 Stat. 878; Pub. L. 93-618, title I, §171(b), title VI, §602(b), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2009, 2072; Pub. L. 96-39, title IX, §902(c), July 26, 1979, 93 Stat. 300; Pub. L. 100-418, title I, §1621(a), Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1263.)

#### REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 2251 of this title, referred to in subsec. (b)(2), was amended generally by Pub. L. 100-418, title I, §1401(a), Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1225, and as so amended does not contain a subsec. (d). See section 2252(f) of this title.

Section 2412 of this title, referred to in subsec. (b)(3), was amended generally by Pub. L. 100-418, title I, §1301(a), Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1168, and as so amended the provisions of subsec. (b)(2) of section 2412 are contained in subsec. (a)(4).

#### AMENDMENTS

1988—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 100-418, §1621(a)(1), amended subsec. (a) generally. Prior to amendment, subsec. (a) read as follows: “The President shall establish an inter-

<sup>1</sup> See References in Text note below.

<sup>1</sup> See References in Text note below.

agency organization to assist him in carrying out the functions vested in him by this subchapter and sections 2251, 2252, and 2253 of this title. Such organization shall, in addition to the Special Representative for Trade Negotiations, be composed of the heads of such departments and of such other officers as the President shall designate. It shall meet at such times and with respect to such matters as the President or the chairman of the organization shall direct. The organization may invite the participation in its activities of any agency not represented in the organization when matters of interest to such agency are under consideration."

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 100-418, §1621(a)(2), inserted at end: "In carrying out its functions under this subsection, the organization shall take into account the advice of the congressional advisers and private sector advisory committees, as well as that of any committee or other body established to advise the department, agency, or office which a member of the organization heads."

1979—Subsecs. (b)(3), (c). Pub. L. 96-39 substituted "section 2412(b)(2) of this title" for "section 2411(c) and (d) of this title".

1975—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 93-618, §602(b)(1), substituted reference to sections 2251, 2252, and 2253 of this title for reference to sections 1981 and 1982 of this title.

Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 93-618, §602(b)(2), (3), substituted "reports submitted to him" for "reports with respect to tariff adjustment submitted to him" and "section 2251(d) of this title" for "section 1901(e) of this title."

Subsec. (b)(3). Pub. L. 93-618, §602(b)(4), (5), substituted "hearings held pursuant to" for hearings concerning foreign import restrictions held pursuant to" and "section 2411(c) and (d) of this title" for "section 1882(d) of this title".

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 93-618, §602(b)(5), substituted "section 2411(c) and (d) of this title" for "section 1882(d) of this title".

Pub. L. 93-618, §171(b), substituted "United States International Trade Commission" for "United States Tariff Commission".

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1979 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 96-39 effective July 26, 1979, see section 903 of Pub. L. 96-39, set out as an Effective Date note under section 2411 of this title.

#### TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS FROM EAST-WEST FOREIGN TRADE BOARD

East-West Foreign Trade Board, which was established by Pub. L. 93-618, title IV, §411, Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2065, and classified to section 2441 of this title, abolished by Reorg. Plan No. 3 of 1979, §6, 44 Stat. 69275, 93 Stat. 1381, eff. Jan. 2, 1980, as provided by section 1-107(a) of Ex. Ord. No. 12188, Jan. 2, 1980, 45 F.R. 993, set out as notes under section 2171 of this title, and functions of Board under subsecs. (a) and (b) of section 411 of Pub. L. 93-618 transferred to interagency organization established under this section by section 5(e) of Reorg. Plan No. 3 of 1979. See section 2441 of this title.

#### ESTABLISHMENT OF INTERAGENCY GROUP

For provisions establishing an interagency group within the interagency organization established under this section, relating to the implementation of chapter 10 of the United States-Mexico-Canada Agreement, see section 4582(c)(2) of this title.

For provisions establishing an interagency group within the interagency organization established under this section, relating to the implementation of chapters 18 and 19 of the United States-Canada Free-Trade Agreement, see section 405 of Pub. L. 100-449, set out in a note under section 2112 of this title.

#### SENSE OF CONGRESS RESPECTING ROLE OF INTERAGENCY ORGANIZATION

Pub. L. 100-418, title I, §1621(b), Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1264, provided that: "It is the sense of Congress that the

interagency organization established under subsection (a) [amending this section] should be the principal interagency forum within the executive branch on international trade policy matters."

#### TRADE POLICY COMMITTEE

For provisions relating to Trade Policy Committee, see section 3 of Ex. Ord. No. 11846, Mar. 27, 1975, 40 F.R. 14291, set out as a note under section 2111 of this title.

#### § 1873. Repealed. Pub. L. 93-618, title VI, § 602(d), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2072

Section, Pub. L. 87-794, title II, §243, Oct. 11, 1962, 76 Stat. 878, made provision for Congressional delegates to trade negotiations. See section 2211 of this title.

#### PART VI—GENERAL PROVISIONS

#### § 1881. Normal trade relations

Except as otherwise provided in this subchapter, in section 1351 of this title, or in section 401(a) of the Tariff Classification Act of 1962, any duty or other import restriction or duty-free treatment proclaimed in carrying out any trade agreement under this subchapter or section 1351 of this title shall apply to products of all foreign countries, whether imported directly or indirectly.

(Pub. L. 87-794, title II, §251, Oct. 11, 1962, 76 Stat. 879; Pub. L. 105-206, title V, §5003(b)(1), July 22, 1998, 112 Stat. 789.)

#### REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 401(a) of the Tariff Classification Act of 1962, referred to in text, is set out as a note under section 1351 of this title.

#### AMENDMENTS

1998—Pub. L. 105-206 substituted existing catchline for "Most-favored-nation principle".

#### §§ 1882 to 1884. Repealed. Pub. L. 93-618, title VI, § 602(d), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2072

Section 1882, Pub. L. 87-794, title II, §252, Oct. 11, 1962, 76 Stat. 879, provided for Presidential action in face of foreign import restrictions. See sections 2112 of this title.

Section 1883, Pub. L. 87-794, title II, §253, Oct. 11, 1962, 76 Stat. 880, covered area of staging requirements. See section 2119 of this title.

Section 1884, Pub. L. 87-794, title II, §254, Oct. 11, 1962, 76 Stat. 880, provided for rounding authority. See section 2119 of this title.

#### § 1885. Termination of proclamations

(a) Repealed. Pub. L. 93-618, title VI, §602(d), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2072.

(b) The President may at any time terminate, in whole or in part, any proclamation made under this subchapter.

(Pub. L. 87-794, title II, §255, Oct. 11, 1962, 76 Stat. 880; Pub. L. 93-618, title VI, §602(d), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2072.)

#### AMENDMENTS

1975—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 93-618 struck out subsec. (a) which provided for termination of or withdrawal from trade agreements. See section 2135 of this title.

#### § 1886. Repealed. Pub. L. 93-618, title VI, § 602(d), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2072

Section, Pub. L. 87-794, title II, §256, Oct. 11, 1962, 76 Stat. 881, defined terms. See section 2481 of this title.