

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective on and after sixtieth day after Aug. 21, 1974, see section 2(c) of Pub. L. 93-380, set out as a note under section 1221-1 of this title.

§ 1757. Prohibition of forced busing during school year

(a) Congressional findings

The Congress finds that—

(1) the forced transportation of elementary and secondary school students in implementation of the constitutional requirement for the desegregation of such schools is controversial and difficult under the best planning and administration; and

(2) the forced transportation of elementary and secondary school students after the commencement of an academic school year is educationally unsound and administratively inefficient.

(b) Student transportation orders incidental to student transfers pursuant to school desegregation plans effective beginning with academic school year

Notwithstanding any other provisions of law, no order of a court, department, or agency of the United States, requiring the transportation of any student incident to the transfer of that student from one elementary or secondary school to another such school in a local educational agency pursuant to a plan requiring such transportation for the racial desegregation of any school in that agency, shall be effective until the beginning of an academic school year.

(c) “Academic school year” defined

For the purpose of this section, the term “academic school year” means, pursuant to regulations promulgated by the Secretary, the customary beginning of classes for the school year at an elementary or secondary school of a local educational agency for a school year that occurs not more often than once in any twelve-month period.

(d) Orders subject to provisions of section

The provisions of this section apply to any order which was not implemented at the beginning of the 1974-1975 academic year.

(Pub. L. 93-380, title II, §258, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 520; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301(a)(1), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

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TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

“Secretary”, meaning the Secretary of Education, substituted for “Commissioner” in subsec. (c) pursuant to sections 301(a)(1) and 507 of Pub. L. 96-88, which are classified to sections 3441(a)(1) and 3507 of this title and which transferred functions of Commissioner of Education to Secretary of Education.

§ 1758. Reasonable time for developing voluntary school desegregation plans following detailed notice of violations

Notwithstanding any other law or provision of law, no court or officer of the United States

shall enter, as a remedy for a denial of equal educational opportunity or a denial of equal protection of the laws, any order for enforcement of a plan of desegregation or modification of a court-approved plan, until such time as the local educational agency to be affected by such order has been provided notice of the details of the violation and given a reasonable opportunity to develop a voluntary remedial plan. Such time shall permit the local educational agency sufficient opportunity for community participation in the development of a remedial plan.

(Pub. L. 93-380, title II, §259, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 521.)

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CHAPTER 40—CONSOLIDATION OF EDUCATION PROGRAMS

SUBCHAPTER I—LIBRARIES, LEARNING RESOURCES, EDUCATIONAL INNOVATION, AND SUPPORT

PART A—GENERAL PROVISIONS

§§ 1801 to 1806. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Sections were omitted in the general revision of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965, titles I to IX of Pub. L. 89-10, Apr. 11, 1965, 79 Stat. 27, by Pub. L. 95-561, Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2143.

Section 1801, Pub. L. 89-10, title IV, §401, as added Pub. L. 93-380, title IV, §401, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 535; amended Pub. L. 94-482, title III, §328, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2220; Pub. L. 95-112, §2(d), Sept. 24, 1977, 91 Stat. 911, authorized appropriations for making grants for libraries and library resources for fiscal years ending prior to Oct. 1, 1979.

Section 1802, Pub. L. 89-10, title IV, §402, as added Pub. L. 93-380, title IV, §401, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 537, provided for allotments to States.

Section 1803, Pub. L. 89-10, title IV, §403, as added Pub. L. 93-380, title IV, §401, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 538; amended Pub. L. 94-482, title III, §323(a)(3), title V, §501(e)(1), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2217, 2237, provided for structure and function of State plans.

Section 1804, Pub. L. 89-10, title IV, §404, as added Pub. L. 93-380, title IV, §401, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 540, directed Commissioner to afford the State educational agency reasonable notice and opportunity for a hearing prior to final disapproval of a State plan.

Section 1805, Pub. L. 89-10, title IV, §405, as added Pub. L. 93-380, title IV, §401, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 541, related to payments to States.

Section 1806, Pub. L. 89-10, title IV, §406, as added Pub. L. 93-380, title IV, §401, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 541; amended Pub. L. 94-482, title III, §324, title V, §501(r), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2220, 2238, related to participation of children enrolled in private schools.

PART B—LIBRARIES AND LEARNING RESOURCES

§ 1821. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Section, Pub. L. 89-10, title IV, §421, as added Pub. L. 93-380, title IV, §401, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 542, which authorized a program of grants relating to libraries and learning resources, was omitted in the general revision of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965, titles I to IX of Pub. L. 89-10, Apr. 11, 1965, 79 Stat. 27, by Pub. L. 95-561, Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2143.