

(2) a communication by an individual in any form, including speech, print, or by any electronic means.

(Pub. L. 105-277, div. C, title VII, § 712, as added Pub. L. 109-469, title XI, § 1118, Dec. 29, 2006, 120 Stat. 3546; amended Pub. L. 105-277, div. C, title VII, § 715, Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-693; Pub. L. 109-469, title VI, § 602, Dec. 29, 2006, 120 Stat. 3533; Pub. L. 115-271, title VIII, § 8202(a), (b)(2), Oct. 24, 2018, 132 Stat. 4110.)

#### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Another section 712 of title VII of div. C of Pub. L. 105-277 amended former section 1509 of this title.

##### AMENDMENTS

2018—Pub. L. 115-271, § 8202(b)(2), repealed Pub. L. 105-277, § 715. See 1998 Amendment note below.

Pub. L. 115-271, § 8202(a), revived and restored this section as in effect on Sept. 29, 2003, and as amended by Pub. L. 109-469 and Pub. L. 112-166. See Reauthorization of the Office of National Drug Control Policy note set out under section 1701 of this title.

2006—Pub. L. 109-469, § 602, amended Pub. L. 105-277, § 715, which provided for the repeal of this section. See 1998 Amendment note below.

1998—Pub. L. 105-277, § 715, as amended by Pub. L. 109-469, § 602, which provided for the repeal of this section effective Sept. 30, 2010, was repealed by Pub. L. 115-271, § 8202(b)(2). See former section 1712 of this title.

#### § 1711. Authorization of appropriations

There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this chapter except activities otherwise specified, to remain available until expended, \$18,400,000 for each of fiscal years 2018 through 2023.

(Pub. L. 105-277, div. C, title VII, §§ 714, 715, Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-693; Pub. L. 109-469, title VI, §§ 601, 602, Dec. 29, 2006, 120 Stat. 3533; Pub. L. 115-271, title VIII, § 8202, Oct. 24, 2018, 132 Stat. 4110.)

#### Editorial Notes

##### REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in text, was in the original “this title”, meaning title VII of Pub. L. 105-277, div. C, Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-670, which is classified principally to this chapter. For complete classification of title VII to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1701 of this title and Tables.

##### AMENDMENTS

2018—Pub. L. 115-271, § 8202(b)(2), repealed Pub. L. 105-277, § 715. See 1998 Amendment note below.

Pub. L. 115-271, § 8202(b)(1), substituted “\$18,400,000 for each of fiscal years 2018 through 2023” for “such sums as may be necessary for each of fiscal years 2006 through 2010”.

Pub. L. 115-271, § 8202(a), revived and restored this section as in effect on Sept. 29, 2003, and as amended by Pub. L. 109-469 and Pub. L. 112-166. See Reauthorization of the Office of National Drug Control Policy note set out under section 1701 of this title.

2006—Pub. L. 109-469, § 602, amended Pub. L. 105-277, § 715, which provided for the repeal of this section. See 1998 Amendment note below.

Pub. L. 109-469, § 601, substituted “chapter except activities otherwise specified,” for “chapter,” and “2006 through 2010” for “1999 through 2003”.

1998—Pub. L. 105-277, § 715, as amended by Pub. L. 109-469, § 602, which provided for the repeal of this sec-

tion effective Sept. 30, 2010, was repealed by Pub. L. 115-271, § 8202(b)(2). See former section 1712 of this title.

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### APPROPRIATIONS

Provisions appropriating funds to carry out activities authorized by the Office of National Drug Control Policy Reauthorization Act of 1998, which enacted this chapter, were contained in the following appropriation acts:

Pub. L. 109-115, div. A, title V, Nov. 30, 2005, 119 Stat. 2475.

Pub. L. 108-447, div. H, title III, Dec. 8, 2004, 118 Stat. 3249, 3250.

Pub. L. 108-199, div. F, title III, Jan. 23, 2004, 118 Stat. 324.

#### § 1712. Repealed. Pub. L. 115-271, title VIII, § 8202(b)(2), Oct. 24, 2018, 132 Stat. 4110

Section, Pub. L. 105-277, div. C, title VII, § 715, Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-693; Pub. L. 109-469, title VI, § 602, Dec. 29, 2006, 120 Stat. 3533; Pub. L. 115-271, title VIII, § 8202(a), Oct. 24, 2018, 132 Stat. 4110, provided for the termination of Office of National Drug Control Policy and repealed this chapter effective Sept. 30, 2010.

#### § 1713. Authorization of use of environmentally-approved herbicides to eliminate illicit narcotics crops

The Secretary of State, the Attorney General, the Secretary of Agriculture, the Secretary of Defense, the Director of the Office of National Drug Control Policy, and the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency are authorized to support the development and use of environmentally-approved herbicides to eliminate illicit narcotics crops, including coca, cannabis, and opium poppy, both in the United States and in foreign countries.

(Pub. L. 105-277, div. C, title VIII, § 834, Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-702.)

#### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Western Hemisphere Drug Elimination Act, and not as part of the Office of National Drug Control Policy Reauthorization Act of 1998 which comprises this chapter.

#### § 1714. Awards for demonstration programs by local partnerships to coerce abstinence in chronic hard-drug users under community supervision through the use of drug testing and sanctions

##### (a) Awards required

The Director shall make competitive awards to fund demonstration programs by eligible partnerships for the purpose of reducing the use of illicit drugs by chronic hard-drug users living in the community while under the supervision of the criminal justice system.

##### (b) Use of award amounts

Award amounts received under this section shall be used—

(1) to support the efforts of the agencies, organizations, and researchers included in the eligible partnership;

(2) to develop and field a drug testing and graduated sanctions program for chronic hard-