

missioner" pursuant to Pub. L. 90-578. See chapter 43 (§631 et seq.) of Title 28.

ACTS APPLICABLE TO COMMISSIONERS OF CIRCUIT COURT ALSO APPLICABLE TO UNITED STATES COMMISSIONERS

Act Mar. 2, 1901, provided in part that all acts or parts of acts applicable to commissioners of the circuit court, except as to appointment and fees, shall be applicable to United States commissioners.

§ 258. Commitment and discharge

If, on such examination, it is made to appear that the person so arrested is a citizen of the United States, he shall be forthwith discharged from arrest, and shall be left to the ordinary course of law. But if this is not made to appear, and such court, judge, or magistrate judge finds, upon the papers referred to in section 257 of this title, a sufficient prima facie case that the matter concerns only the internal order and discipline of such foreign vessel, or whether in its nature civil or criminal, does not affect directly the execution of the laws of the United States, or the rights and duties of any citizen of the United States, he shall forthwith, by his warrant, commit such person to prison, where prisoners under sentence of a court of the United States may be lawfully committed, or, in his discretion, to the master or chief officer of such foreign vessel, to be subject to the lawful orders, control, and discipline of such master or chief officer, and to the jurisdiction of the consular or commercial authority of the nation to which such vessel belongs, to the exclusion of any authority or jurisdiction in the premises of the United States or any State thereof. No person shall be detained more than two months after his arrest, but at the end of that time shall be set at liberty and shall not again be arrested for the same cause. The expenses of the arrest and the detention of the person so arrested shall be paid by the consular officers making the application: *Provided*, That nothing in this section or section 257 of this title shall authorize the arrest or imprisonment of officers and seamen deserting or charged with desertion from merchant vessels of foreign nations in the United States and Territories and possessions thereof, and the cooperation, aid, and protection of competent legal authorities in effecting such arrest or imprisonment.

(R.S. §4081; Mar. 4, 1915, ch. 153, §§16, 17, 38 Stat. 1184; Pub. L. 90-578, title IV, §402(b)(2), Oct. 17, 1968, 82 Stat. 1118; Pub. L. 101-650, title III, §321, Dec. 1, 1990, 104 Stat. 5117.)

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

R.S. §4081 derived from act June 11, 1864, ch. 116, §2, 13 Stat. 121.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

CHANGE OF NAME

Words "magistrate judge" substituted in text for "magistrate" pursuant to section 321 of Pub. L. 101-650, set out as a note under section 631 of Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure. Previously, "magistrate" substituted for "commissioner" pursuant to Pub. L. 90-578. See chapter 43 (§631 et seq.) of Title 28.

§ 258a. Enforcement of awards of foreign consuls

The district courts and the United States magistrate judges shall have power to carry into effect, according to the true intent and meaning thereof, the award or arbitration or decree of any consul, vice consul or commercial agent of any foreign nation, made or rendered by virtue of authority conferred on him as such consul, vice consul, or commercial agent, to sit as judge or arbitrator in such differences as may arise between the captains and crews of the vessels belonging to the nation whose interests are committed to his charge, application for the exercise of such power being first made to such court or magistrate judge, by petition of such consul, vice consul, or commercial agent. And said courts and magistrate judges may issue all proper remedial process, mesne and final, to carry into full effect such award, arbitration, or decree, and to enforce obedience thereto by imprisonment in the jail or other place of confinement in the district in which the United States may lawfully imprison any person arrested under the authority of the United States, until such award, arbitration or decree is complied with, or the parties are otherwise discharged therefrom, by the consent in writing of such consul, vice consul, or commercial agent, or his successor in office, or by the authority of the foreign government appointing such consul, vice consul, or commercial agent. The expenses of the said imprisonment and maintenance of the prisoners, and the cost of the proceedings, shall be borne by such foreign government, or by its consul, vice consul, or commercial agent requiring such imprisonment. The marshals of the United States shall serve all such process, and do all other acts necessary and proper to carry into effect the premises, under the authority of the said courts and magistrate judges.

(Mar. 3, 1911, ch. 231, §271, 36 Stat. 1163; Pub. L. 90-578, title IV, §402(b)(2), Oct. 17, 1968, 82 Stat. 1118; Pub. L. 101-650, title III, §321, Dec. 1, 1990, 104 Stat. 5117.)

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified to section 393 of Title 28 prior to the general revision and enactment of Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure, by act June 25, 1948, ch. 646, §1, 62 Stat. 869.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

CHANGE OF NAME

"United States magistrate judges", "magistrate judge", and "magistrate judges" substituted in text for "United States magistrates", "magistrate", and "magistrates", respectively, pursuant to section 321 of Pub. L. 101-650, set out as a note under section 631 of Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure. Previously, "magistrate" substituted for "commissioner" pursuant to Pub. L. 90-578. See chapter 43 (§631 et seq.) of Title 28.

§ 259. Repealed. Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, § 53, 70A Stat. 641

Section, act May 31, 1939, ch. 161, 53 Stat. 795, authorized Secretary of Army to sell supplies to aircraft operated by any foreign military or air attaché accredited

to United States. See sections 4626, 4629, 9626, and 9629 of Title 10, Armed Forces.

**CHAPTER 7—INTERNATIONAL BUREAUS,
CONGRESSES, ETC.**

Sec.	Text	Sec.	Text
261.	Policy as to settlement of disputes and disarmament.	262m-1.	Environmental performance of banks; mechanisms for improvement.
262.	President's participation in international congresses restricted.	262m-2.	Environmental impact of assistance proposals.
262-1.	Restriction relating to United States accession to any new international criminal tribunal.	262m-3.	Cooperative information exchange system.
262a.	Contributions to international organizations; consent of State Department; limitations as to certain organizations.	262m-4.	Environmental educational and training programs for mid-level bank managers and officials of borrowing countries.
262b.	Commitments for United States contributions to international organizations; limitations; consultation with Congressional committees.	262m-5.	Environmental impact statements; factors considered; promotion of activities by United States Executive Directors.
262c.	Commitments for United States contributions to international financial institutions fostering economic development in less developed countries; continuation of participation.	262m-6.	Repealed.
262d.	Human rights and United States assistance policies with international financial institutions.	262m-7.	Assessment of environmental impact of proposed multilateral development bank actions.
262d-1.	Congressional statement of policy of human rights and United States assistance policies with international institutions.	262m-8.	Climate change mitigation and greenhouse gas accounting.
262e.	Comparability of salaries and benefits of employees of international financial institutions with employees of American private business and governmental service.	262n.	Congressional findings and policies respecting agricultural and commodity production.
262f.	Promotion of development and utilization of light capital technologies and United States assistance policies with international financial institutions.	262n-1.	Increase in income and employment in developing countries; enhancement of purchasing power; diversification away from single crop or product economies.
262g.	Human nutrition in developing countries and United States assistance policies with international financial institutions; declaration of policy.	262n-2.	Financing projects for production of export commodities, products, or minerals in surplus in world markets discouraged; instructions by Secretary of the Treasury to United States Executive Directors.
262g-1.	Targeting assistance to specific populations.	262n-3.	Reduction of barriers to agricultural trade.
262g-2.	Establishment of guidelines for international financial institutions.	262o.	Negotiations concerning replenishment or increase in capital; annual reports on implementation of lending policy goals.
262g-3.	International negotiations on future replenishments of international financial institutions; consultation with appropriate Members of Congress.	262o-1.	Military spending by recipient countries; military involvement in economies of recipient countries.
262h.	Opposition by United States Executive Directors of international financial institutions to assistance for production or extraction of export commodities or minerals in surplus on world markets.	262o-2.	Advocacy of policies to enhance general effectiveness of International Monetary Fund.
262i.	Repealed.	262o-3.	Administrative provisions.
262j.	Use of renewable resources for energy production.	262o-4.	Promotion of policy goals.
262k.	Financial assistance to international financial institutions; considerations and criteria.	262p.	Impact adjustment lending programs.
262k-1.	Transparency of budgets.	262p-1.	Grassroots Collaboration Program.
262k-2.	Female genital mutilation.	262p-2.	Instructions to United States Executive Directors for extension of credit.
262l.	Environmental reform measures and remedial measures; Committee on Health and the Environment.	262p-3.	Participation of women in economic, social and policy development activities.
262l-1.	Sustainable economic growth and management of natural resources; environmental impact of loans; pest management; addition of trained professionals; "early warning system".	262p-4.	Instructions to United States Executive Directors; indigenous people in borrowing country; determination of impact; protection of rights; consultation.
262l-2.	Sustainable use of natural resources; use of agricultural and industrial chemicals.	262p-4a.	Loan programs to reduce economic dependence on illicit narcotics.
262l-3.	Environmental and energy initiatives; benchmarks; Global Warming Initiative; appropriations.	262p-4b.	Directives regarding government-owned enterprises in countries receiving World Bank loans.
262m.	Congressional findings and policies for multilateral development banks respecting environment, public health, natural resources, and indigenous peoples.	262p-4c.	Initiation of discussions to facilitate debt-for-development swaps for human welfare and environmental conservation.
		262p-4d.	Initiation of discussions to facilitate financing of human welfare and natural resource programs in sub-Saharan Africa in connection with debt reduction and conversion.
		262p-4e.	Extent to which borrowing country governments have honored debt-for-development swap agreements to be considered as factor in making loans to such borrowers.
		262p-4f.	Assistance to countries to develop statistical assessment of well-being of poor.
		262p-4g.	Directives regarding government-owned enterprises in countries receiving IADB loans.
		262p-4h.	Discussions to increase productive economic participation of poor; reports.
		262p-4i.	Multilateral development banks and debt-for-nature exchanges.
		262p-4j.	Promotion of lending for environment.
		262p-4k.	Promotion of institution-building for non-governmental organizations concerned with environment.
		262p-4l.	Improvement of interaction between International Bank for Reconstruction and Development and nongovernmental organizations.