

Stat. 3516, prohibited air transportation with South Africa.

Section 5056a, Pub. L. 99-500, §101(l), Oct. 18, 1986, 100 Stat. 1783-308, and Pub. L. 99-591, §101(l), Oct. 30, 1986, 100 Stat. 3341-308; Pub. L. 100-202, §106, Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1329-433, related to prohibition on landing rights of South African aircraft.

Section 5057, Pub. L. 99-440, title III, §307, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1101, prohibited nuclear trade with South Africa.

Section 5058, Pub. L. 99-440, title III, §308, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1102, related to bank accounts of Government of South Africa.

Section 5059, Pub. L. 99-440, title III, §309, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1102; Pub. L. 99-631, §1(a)(14), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3516; Pub. L. 100-418, title I, §1214(n), Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1158, prohibited importation of uranium, coal, and textiles from South Africa.

Section 5060, Pub. L. 99-440, title III, §310, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1102, prohibited new investment in South Africa.

Section 5061, Pub. L. 99-440, title III, §311, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1103, provided for termination of this subchapter and sections 5091(c) and 5094(b) of this title, if the Government of South Africa met five specific conditions. See Ex. Ord. No. 12769, July 10, 1991, 56 F.R. 31855, formerly set out below.

Section 5062, Pub. L. 99-440, title III, §312, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1103; Pub. L. 99-631, §1(a)(15), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3517, stated United States policy toward violence and terrorism in South Africa.

Section 5063, Pub. L. 99-440, title III, §313, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1104; Pub. L. 99-631, §1(a)(16), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3517, provided for termination of tax treaty and protocol.

Section 5064, Pub. L. 99-440, title III, §314, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1104; Pub. L. 99-631, §1(a)(17), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3517, prohibited procurement by United States Government from South Africa.

Section 5065, Pub. L. 99-440, title III, §315, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1104, prohibited promotion of United States tourism in South Africa.

Section 5066, Pub. L. 99-440, title III, §316, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1104, prohibited United States Government assistance to, investment in, or subsidy for trade with, South Africa.

Section 5067, Pub. L. 99-440, title III, §317, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1104; Pub. L. 99-631, §1(a)(18), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3517, prohibited exportation of items on United States Munitions List to South Africa.

Section 5068, Pub. L. 99-440, title III, §318, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1105; Pub. L. 99-631, §1(a)(19), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3517, provided notification procedures for proposed export of items on United States Munitions List.

Section 5069, Pub. L. 99-440, title III, §319, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1105; Pub. L. 99-631, §1(a)(20), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3517, prohibited importation of South African agricultural products and food.

Section 5070, Pub. L. 99-440, title III, §320, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1105; Pub. L. 99-631, §1(a)(21), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3517, prohibited importation of iron and steel from South Africa.

Section 5071, Pub. L. 99-440, title III, §321, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1105; Pub. L. 99-631, §1(a)(22), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3518, prohibited exportation of crude oil and petroleum products to South Africa.

Section 5072, Pub. L. 99-440, title III, §322, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1105; Pub. L. 99-631, §1(a)(23), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3518, prohibited cooperation with armed forces of South Africa.

**§ 5072a. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-359, title III, §304, Oct. 14, 1994, 108 Stat. 3426**

Section, Pub. L. 99-569, title I, §107, Oct. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 3191, restricted intelligence agencies from cooperating with Government of South Africa.

**§ 5073. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-149, §4(a)(1), Nov. 23, 1993, 107 Stat. 1504**

Section, Pub. L. 99-440, title III, §323(a), Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1105, prohibited importation of South African sugar products.

**SUBCHAPTER IV—MULTILATERAL MEASURES TO UNDERMINE APARTHEID**

**§§ 5081 to 5083. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-149, §4(a)(1), Nov. 23, 1993, 107 Stat. 1504**

Section 5081, Pub. L. 99-440, title IV, §401, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1106; Pub. L. 99-631, §1(a)(24), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3518, related to negotiating authority of President to reach agreements on multilateral measures to undermine apartheid.

Section 5082, Pub. L. 99-440, title IV, §402, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1107; Pub. L. 99-631, §1(a)(25), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3518, authorized President to limit imports from foreign countries benefitting from sanctions or prohibitions imposed under this chapter.

Section 5083, Pub. L. 99-440, title IV, §403, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1107, related to private right of action.

**SUBCHAPTER V—FUTURE POLICY TOWARD SOUTH AFRICA**

**§§ 5091 to 5099. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-149, §4(a)(1), Nov. 23, 1993, 107 Stat. 1504**

Section 5091, Pub. L. 99-440, title V, §501, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1108; Pub. L. 99-631, §1(a)(26), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3518, related to imposition of additional measures against Government of South Africa.

Section 5092, Pub. L. 99-440, title V, §502, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1109; Pub. L. 99-631, §1(a)(27), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3518, related to lifting of prohibitions contained in this chapter.

Section 5093, Pub. L. 99-440, title V, §503, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1109, related to study of health conditions in "homelands" areas of South Africa.

Section 5094, Pub. L. 99-440, title V, §504, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1109, related to report on imports of strategic and critical materials from South Africa.

Section 5095, Pub. L. 99-440, title V, §505, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1109; Pub. L. 99-631, §1(a)(28), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3518, related to study and report on economy of southern Africa.

Section 5096, Pub. L. 99-440, title V, §506, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1110, related to report on relations between other industrialized democracies and South Africa.

Section 5097, Pub. L. 99-440, title V, §507, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1110, related to study and report on deposit accounts of South African nationals in United States banks.

Section 5098, Pub. L. 99-440, title V, §508, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1110, related to study and report on violation of international embargo on sale and export of military articles to South Africa.

Section 5099, Pub. L. 99-440, title V, §509, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1111, related to report on Communist activities in South Africa.

**§ 5100. Repealed. Pub. L. 102-182, §4, Dec. 4, 1991, 105 Stat. 1234**

Section, Pub. L. 99-440, title V, §510, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1111; Pub. L. 99-631, §1(a)(29), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3518, prohibited importation of Soviet gold coins.

**§ 5101. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-149, §4(a)(1), Nov. 23, 1993, 107 Stat. 1504**

Section, Pub. L. 99-440, title V, §512, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1112; Pub. L. 99-631, §1(a)(30), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3519, related to report on African National Congress.

SUBCHAPTER VI—ENFORCEMENT AND  
ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS

**§ 5111. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-149, § 4(a)(2), Nov. 23, 1993, 107 Stat. 1505**

Section, Pub. L. 99-440, title VI, § 601, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1112, authorized President to issue rules, regulations, licenses, and orders as necessary to carry out this chapter.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective June 8, 1994, date on which President certified to Congress that interim government, elected on nonracial basis through free and fair elections, had taken office in South Africa, see section 4(a)(2) of Pub. L. 103-149, set out in a Repeal of Chapter; South African Democratic Transition Support note under section 5001 of this title.

**§ 5112. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-149, § 4(a)(1), Nov. 23, 1993, 107 Stat. 1504**

Section, Pub. L. 99-440, title VI, § 602, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1112; Pub. L. 99-631, § 1(a)(31), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3519, related to congressional priority procedures for consideration of certain joint resolutions under this chapter.

**§§ 5113, 5114. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-149, § 4(a)(2), Nov. 23, 1993, 107 Stat. 1505**

Section 5113, Pub. L. 99-440, title VI, § 603, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1114, related to enforcement of this chapter and penalties for noncompliance.

Section 5114, Pub. L. 99-440, title VI, § 604, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1115, provided that this chapter applied to persons undertaking transactions or activities with intent to evade this chapter.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective June 8, 1994, date on which President certified to Congress that interim government, elected on nonracial basis through free and fair elections, had taken office in South Africa, see section 4(a)(2) of Pub. L. 103-149, set out in a Repeal of Chapter; South African Democratic Transition Support note under section 5001 of this title.

**§§ 5115, 5116. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-149, § 4(a)(1), Nov. 23, 1993, 107 Stat. 1504**

Section 5115, Pub. L. 99-440, title VI, § 605, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1115, related to construction of this chapter.

Section 5116, Pub. L. 99-440, title VI, § 606, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1115, related to penalties for application of State and local anti-apartheid laws to certain State and local government contracts.

**§ 5117. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-149, § 4(c)(2)(A), Nov. 23, 1993, 107 Stat. 1506**

Section, Pub. L. 101-45, title I, June 30, 1989, 103 Stat. 110, related to State and local anti-apartheid policies.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Oct. 1, 1995, see section § 4(c)(2)(A) of Pub. L. 103-149, set out in a Repeal of Chapter; South African Democratic Transition Support note under section 5001 of this title.

**CHAPTER 61—ANTI-TERRORISM—PLO**

Sec.  
5201. Findings; determinations.

Sec.  
5202. Prohibitions regarding PLO.  
5203. Enforcement.

**§ 5201. Findings; determinations**

**(a) Findings**

The Congress finds that—

(1) Middle East terrorism accounted for 60 percent of total international terrorism in 1985;

(2) the Palestine Liberation Organization (hereafter in this chapter referred to as the “PLO”) was directly responsible for the murder of an American citizen on the Achille Lauro cruise liner in 1985, and a member of the PLO’s Executive Committee is under indictment in the United States for the murder of that American citizen;

(3) the head of the PLO has been implicated in the murder of a United States Ambassador overseas;

(4) the PLO and its constituent groups have taken credit for, and been implicated in, the murders of dozens of American citizens abroad;

(5) the PLO covenant specifically states that “armed struggle is the only way to liberate Palestine, thus it is an overall strategy, not merely a tactical phase”;

(6) the PLO rededicated itself to the “continuing struggle in all its armed forms” at the Palestine National Council meeting in April 1987; and

(7) the Attorney General has stated that “various elements of the Palestine Liberation Organization and its allies and affiliates are in the thick of international terror”.

**(b) Determinations**

Therefore, the Congress determines that the PLO and its affiliates are a terrorist organization and a threat to the interests of the United States, its allies, and to international law and should not benefit from operating in the United States.

(Pub. L. 100-204, title X, § 1002, Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1406.)

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

EFFECTIVE DATE AND TERMINATION

Pub. L. 100-204, title X, § 1005, Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1407, provided that:

“(a) EFFECTIVE DATE.—Provisions of this title [enacting this chapter] shall take effect 90 days after the date of enactment of this Act [Dec. 22, 1987].

“(b) TERMINATION.—The provisions of this title shall cease to have effect if the President certifies in writing to the President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House that the Palestine Liberation Organization, its agents, or constituent groups thereof no longer practice or support terrorist actions anywhere in the world.”

SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 100-204, title X, § 1001, Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1406, provided that: “This title [enacting this chapter] may be cited as the ‘Anti-Terrorism Act of 1987’.”

**§ 5202. Prohibitions regarding PLO**

It shall be unlawful, if the purpose be to further the interests of the Palestine Liberation