

documents, papers, and records of the recipient that are pertinent to assistance received under this part.

**(3) Access by Comptroller General**

The Comptroller General of the United States, or any of the duly authorized representatives of the Comptroller General, shall also have access for the purpose of audit and examination to any books, documents, papers, and records of the recipient that are pertinent to assistance received under this part.

(Pub. L. 101-625, title IV, § 445, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4177.)

**§ 12896. Definitions**

For purposes of this part:

(1) The term “applicant” means a private nonprofit organization, cooperative association, or a public agency (including an agency or instrumentality thereof) in cooperation with a private nonprofit organization.

(2) The term “displaced homemaker” has the same meaning as in section 12704 of this title.

(3) The term “eligible family” means a family or individual who—

(A) has an income that does not exceed 80 percent of the median income for the area, as determined by the Secretary with adjustments for smaller and larger families; and

(B) is a first-time homebuyer.

(4) The term “eligible property” means a single family property, containing no more than four units, that is owned or held by the Secretary, the Secretary of Veterans Affairs, the Secretary of Agriculture, the Resolution Trust Corporation, the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, the Secretary of Defense, the Secretary of Transportation, the General Services Administration, any other Federal agency, a State or local government (including any in rem property), or a public housing agency or an Indian housing authority (excluding public or Indian housing under the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437 et seq.] and including properties held by institutions within the jurisdiction of the Resolution Trust Corporation).

(5) The term “first-time homebuyer” has the same meaning as in section 12704 of this title.

(6) The term “homeownership program” means a program for homeownership under this part.

(7) The term “Indian housing authority” has the meaning given such term in section 3(b)(11)<sup>1</sup> of the United States Housing Act of 1937.

(8) The term “low-income family” has the meaning given such term in section 3(b)(2) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437a(b)(2)].

(9) The term “public housing agency” has the meaning given such term in section 3(b)(6) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437a(b)(6)].

(10) The term “recipient” means an applicant approved to receive a grant under this part or such other entity specified in the ap-

proved application that will assume the obligations of the recipient under this part.

(11) The term “Secretary” means the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development.

(12) The term “single parent” means an individual who—

(A) is unmarried or legally separated from a spouse; and

(B)(i) has 1 or more minor children for whom the individual has custody or joint custody; or

(ii) is pregnant.

(Pub. L. 101-625, title IV, § 446, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4179; Pub. L. 102-550, title I, § 181(g)(2), (h), Oct. 28, 1992, 106 Stat. 3736.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The United States Housing Act of 1937, referred to in par. (4), is act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, as revised generally by Pub. L. 93-383, title II, § 201(a), Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 653, and amended, which is classified generally to chapter 8 (§ 1437 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1437 of this title and Tables.

Section 3(b)(11) of the United States Housing Act of 1937, referred to in par. (7), was classified to section 1437a(b)(11) of this title prior to repeal by Pub. L. 104-330, title V, § 501(b)(1)(D), Oct. 26, 1996, 110 Stat. 4041, and a new section 1437a(b)(11), defining “public housing agency plan”, was enacted by Pub. L. 105-276, title V, § 506(4), Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2524.

AMENDMENTS

1992—Par. (4). Pub. L. 102-550 inserted “the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, the Secretary of Defense, the Secretary of Transportation, the General Services Administration, any other Federal agency,” after “Corporation,” and substituted “(excluding public or Indian housing under the United States Housing Act of 1937 and including:” for “(including scattered site single family properties, and”.

**§ 12897. Limitation on selection criteria**

In establishing criteria for selecting applicants to receive assistance under this part, the Secretary may not establish any selection criterion or criteria that grant or deny such assistance to an applicant (or have the effect of granting or denying assistance) based on the implementation, continuation, or discontinuation of any public policy, regulation, or law of any jurisdiction in which the applicant or project is located.

(Pub. L. 101-625, title IV, § 447, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4180.)

**§ 12898. Implementation**

Not later than the expiration of the 180-day period beginning on the date funds authorized under this part first become available for obligation, the Secretary shall by notice establish such requirements as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this part. Such requirements shall be subject to section 553 of title 5. The Secretary shall issue regulations based on the initial notice before the expiration of the 8-month period beginning on the date of the notice.

(Pub. L. 101-625, title IV, § 448, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4180.)

<sup>1</sup> See References in Text note below.

**§ 12898a. Enterprise zone homeownership opportunity grants**

**(a) Statement of purpose**

It is the purpose of this section—

- (1) to encourage homeownership by families in the United States who are not otherwise able to afford homeownership;
- (2) to encourage the redevelopment of economically depressed areas; and
- (3) to provide better housing opportunities in federally approved and equivalent State-approved enterprise zones.

**(b) Definitions**

For purposes of this section the following definitions shall apply:

**(1) Home**

The term “home” means any 1- to 4-family dwelling. Such term includes any dwelling unit in a condominium project or cooperative project consisting of not more than 4 dwelling units, any town house, and any manufactured home.

**(2) Metropolitan statistical area**

The term “metropolitan statistical area” means a metropolitan statistical area as established by the Office of Management and Budget.

**(3) Nonprofit organization**

The term “nonprofit organization” means a private nonprofit corporation, or other private nonprofit legal entity, that is approved by the Secretary as to financial responsibility.

**(4) Secretary**

The term “Secretary” means the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development.

**(5) State**

The term “State” means each of the several States, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, the Northern Mariana Islands, the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, and any other territory or possession of the United States.

**(6) Unit of general local government**

The term “unit of general local government” means any borough, city, county, parish, town, township, village, or other general purpose political subdivision of a State.

**(c) Assistance to nonprofit organizations**

**(1) In general**

The Secretary may provide assistance to nonprofit organizations to carry out enterprise zone homeownership opportunity programs to promote homeownership in federally approved and equivalent State-approved enterprise zones in accordance with the provisions of this section. Such assistance shall be made in the form of grants.

**(2) Applications**

Applications for assistance under this section shall be made in such form, and in accordance with such procedures, as the Secretary may prescribe.

**(d) Eligible uses of assistance**

**(1) In general**

Any nonprofit organization receiving assistance under this section shall use such assistance to provide loans to families purchasing homes constructed or rehabilitated in accordance with an enterprise zone homeownership opportunity program approved under this section.

**(2) Specific requirements**

Each loan made to a family under this subsection shall—

- (A) be secured by a second mortgage held by the Secretary on the property involved;
- (B) be in an amount not exceeding \$15,000;
- (C) bear no interest; and
- (D) be repayable to the Secretary upon the sales, lease, or other transfer of such property.

**(e) Program requirements**

**(1) In general**

Assistance provided under this section may be used only in connection with an enterprise zone homeownership opportunity program of construction or rehabilitation of homes.

**(2) Family need**

Each family purchasing a home under this section shall—

- (A) have a family income on the date of such purchase that is not more than the median income for a family of 4 persons (adjusted for family size) in the metropolitan statistical area in which a federally approved or equivalent State-approved enterprise zone is located; and
- (B) not have owned a home during the 3-year period preceding such purchase.

**(3) Downpayment**

Each family purchasing a home under this section shall make a downpayment of not less than 5 percent of the sale price of such home.

**(4) Leasing prohibition**

No family purchasing a home under this section may lease such home.

**(f) Terms and conditions of assistance**

**(1) Local consultation**

No proposed enterprise zone homeownership opportunity program may be approved by the Secretary under this section unless the applicant involved demonstrates to the satisfaction of the Secretary that—

- (A) it has consulted with and received the support of residents of the neighborhood in which such program is to be located; and
- (B) it has the approval of each unit of general local government in which such program is to be located.

**(2) Program schedule**

Each applicant for assistance under this section shall submit to the Secretary an estimated schedule for completion of its proposed enterprise zone homeownership opportunity program, which schedule shall have been agreed to by each unit of general local government in which such program is to be located.