

(A) conducting feasibility studies under paragraph (1); and

(B) determining the feasibility of potential projects.

**(4) Feasibility**

For the purpose of a feasibility study under paragraph (1), a project shall be determined to be feasible if the project would significantly reduce the dependence of an insular area on imported fossil fuels, or provide needed distributed generation to an insular area, at a reasonable cost.

**(b) Implementation**

**(1) In general**

On a determination by the Secretary (in consultation with the Secretary of the Interior) that a project is feasible under subsection (a) and a commitment by an electric utility to operate and maintain the project, the Secretary may provide such technical and financial assistance as the Secretary determines is appropriate for the implementation of the project.

**(2) Regional utility organizations**

In providing assistance under paragraph (1), the Secretary shall consider providing the assistance through regional utility organizations.

**(c) Authorization of appropriations**

**(1) In general**

There are authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary—

- (A) \$500,000 for each fiscal year for project feasibility studies under subsection (a); and
- (B) \$4,000,000 for each fiscal year for project implementation under subsection (b).

**(2) Limitation of funds received by insular areas**

No insular area may receive, during any 3-year period, more than 20 percent of the total funds made available during that 3-year period under subparagraphs (A) and (B) of paragraph (1) unless the Secretary determines that providing funding in excess of that percentage best advances existing opportunities to meet the objectives of this section.

(Pub. L. 109-58, title II, §252, Aug. 8, 2005, 119 Stat. 682.)

SUBCHAPTER III—OIL AND GAS

PART A—PRODUCTION INCENTIVES

**§ 15901. Definition of Secretary**

In this part, the term “Secretary” means the Secretary of the Interior.

(Pub. L. 109-58, title III, §341, Aug. 8, 2005, 119 Stat. 697.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This part, referred to in text, was in the original “this subtitle”, meaning subtitle E (§§ 341-357) of title III of Pub. L. 109-58, Aug. 8, 2005, 119 Stat. 697, which enacted this part, amended sections 6504, 6506a, 6507, and 6508 of this title, sections 184 and 226 of Title 30, Mineral Lands and Mining, and section 1337 of Title 43,

Public Lands, and enacted provisions set out as a note under section 226 of Title 30. For complete classification of subtitle E to the Code, see Tables.

**§ 15902. Program on oil and gas royalties in-kind**

**(a) Applicability of section**

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, this section applies to all royalty in-kind accepted by the Secretary on or after August 8, 2005, under any Federal oil or gas lease or permit under—

- (1) section 192 of title 30;
- (2) section 1353 of title 43; or
- (3) any other Federal law governing leasing of Federal land for oil and gas development.

**(b) Terms and conditions**

All royalty accruing to the United States shall, on the demand of the Secretary, be paid in-kind. If the Secretary makes such a demand, the following provisions apply to the payment:

**(1) Satisfaction of royalty obligation**

Delivery by, or on behalf of, the lessee of the royalty amount and quality due under the lease satisfies royalty obligation of the lessee for the amount delivered, except that transportation and processing reimbursements paid to, or deductions claimed by, the lessee shall be subject to review and audit.

**(2) Marketable condition**

**(A) Definition of marketable condition**

In this paragraph, the term “in marketable condition” means sufficiently free from impurities and otherwise in a condition that the royalty production will be accepted by a purchaser under a sales contract typical of the field or area in which the royalty production was produced.

**(B) Requirement**

Royalty production shall be placed in marketable condition by the lessee at no cost to the United States.

**(3) Disposition by the Secretary**

The Secretary may—

- (A) sell or otherwise dispose of any royalty production taken in-kind (other than oil or gas transferred under section 1353(a)(3) of title 43<sup>1</sup> for not less than the market price; and
- (B) transport or process (or both) any royalty production taken in-kind.

**(4) Retention by the Secretary**

The Secretary may, notwithstanding section 3302 of title 31, retain and use a portion of the revenues from the sale of oil and gas taken in-kind that otherwise would be deposited to miscellaneous receipts, without regard to fiscal year limitation, or may use oil or gas received as royalty taken in-kind (referred to in this paragraph as “royalty production”) to pay the cost of—

- (A) transporting the royalty production;
- (B) processing the royalty production;
- (C) disposing of the royalty production; or

<sup>1</sup> So in original. Probably should be followed by a closing parenthesis.