

as section 31503 of Title 51, National and Commercial Space Programs, by Pub. L. 111-314, §§ 3, 6, Dec. 18, 2010, 124 Stat. 3328, 3444, which Act enacted Title 51, Subsec. (b), which required independent external review of NASA laboratories and report to congressional committees no later than 18 months after Oct. 15, 2008, was omitted from the Code following the enactment of Title 51.

SUBCHAPTER X—OTHER PROVISIONS

§ 17821. Repealed or Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section, Pub. L. 110-422, title XI, § 1102, Oct. 15, 2008, 122 Stat. 4808, which related to initiation of discussions on development of framework for space traffic management, was repealed in part and transferred in part. Subsec. (b) was repealed and reenacted as section 71302 of Title 51, National and Commercial Space Programs, by Pub. L. 111-314, §§ 3, 6, Dec. 18, 2010, 124 Stat. 3328, 3444, which Act enacted Title 51, Subsec. (a), which provided congressional finding of need for space traffic management, was transferred and is set out as a note under section 71302 of Title 51.

§§ 17822 to 17824. Repealed. Pub. L. 111-314, § 6, Dec. 18, 2010, 124 Stat. 3444

Section 17822, Pub. L. 110-422, title XI, § 1103, Oct. 15, 2008, 122 Stat. 4808, related to astronaut health care. See section 31302 of Title 51, National and Commercial Space Programs.

Section 17823, Pub. L. 110-422, title XI, § 1104, Oct. 15, 2008, 122 Stat. 4809, related to National Academies decadal surveys. See section 20305 of Title 51.

Section 17824, Pub. L. 110-422, title XI, § 1107, Oct. 15, 2008, 122 Stat. 4810, related to NASA outreach program to promote business competitiveness through space and aeronautics technologies. See section 30305 of Title 51.

§ 17825. Repealed or Omitted

CODIFICATION

Section, Pub. L. 110-422, title XI, § 1109, Oct. 15, 2008, 122 Stat. 4811, which related to protection of scientific credibility, integrity, and communication within NASA, was repealed in part and omitted in part. Subsec. (c) was repealed and reenacted as section 60506 of Title 51, National and Commercial Space Programs, by Pub. L. 111-314, §§ 3, 6, Dec. 18, 2010, 124 Stat. 3328, 3444, which Act enacted Title 51, Subsec. (a), which provided sense of Congress regarding NASA's posture toward scientific research, and subsec. (b), which directed Comptroller General to initiate study within 60 days after Oct. 15, 2008, complete it within 270 days, and report to Congress, were omitted from the Code following the enactment of Title 51.

§ 17826. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Section, Pub. L. 110-422, title XI, § 1111, Oct. 15, 2008, 122 Stat. 4811, which required a plan and inventory of natural methane stocks and fluxes in the polar region of the United States within 12 months after Oct. 15, 2008, was omitted from the Code following the enactment of Title 51, National and Commercial Space Programs, by Pub. L. 111-314.

§§ 17827 to 17829. Repealed. Pub. L. 111-314, § 6, Dec. 18, 2010, 124 Stat. 3444

Section 17827, Pub. L. 110-422, title XI, § 1112, Oct. 15, 2008, 122 Stat. 4811, provided an exception to alternative fuel procurement requirement. See section 30310 of Title 51, National and Commercial Space Programs.

Section 17828, Pub. L. 110-422, title XI, § 1116, Oct. 15, 2008, 122 Stat. 4813, related to cooperative unmanned aerial vehicle activities. See section 31504 of Title 51.

Section 17829, Pub. L. 110-422, title XI, § 1117, Oct. 15, 2008, 122 Stat. 4813, related to development of enhanced-use lease policy. See section 31505 of Title 51.

CHAPTER 156—HEALTH INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

SUBCHAPTER I—APPLICATION AND USE OF ADOPTED HEALTH INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY STANDARDS; REPORTS

- | | |
|----------------|--|
| Sec.
17901. | Coordination of Federal activities with adopted standards and implementation specifications. |
| 17902. | Application to private entities. |
| 17903. | Study and reports. |

SUBCHAPTER II—TESTING OF HEALTH INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

- | | |
|--------|--|
| 17911. | National Institute for Standards and Technology testing. |
| 17912. | Research and development programs. |

SUBCHAPTER III—PRIVACY

- | | |
|--------|--------------|
| 17921. | Definitions. |
|--------|--------------|

PART A—IMPROVED PRIVACY PROVISIONS AND SECURITY PROVISIONS

- | | |
|--------|--|
| 17931. | Application of security provisions and penalties to business associates of covered entities; annual guidance on security provisions. |
| 17932. | Notification in the case of breach. |
| 17933. | Education on health information privacy. |
| 17934. | Application of privacy provisions and penalties to business associates of covered entities. |
| 17935. | Restrictions on certain disclosures and sales of health information; accounting of certain protected health information disclosures; access to certain information in electronic format. |
| 17936. | Conditions on certain contacts as part of health care operations. |
| 17937. | Temporary breach notification requirement for vendors of personal health records and other non-HIPAA covered entities. |
| 17938. | Business associate contracts required for certain entities. |
| 17939. | Improved enforcement. |
| 17940. | Audits. |
| 17941. | Recognition of security practices. |

PART B—RELATIONSHIP TO OTHER LAWS; REGULATORY REFERENCES; EFFECTIVE DATE; REPORTS

- | | |
|--------|-----------------------------|
| 17951. | Relationship to other laws. |
| 17952. | Regulatory references. |
| 17953. | Studies, reports, guidance. |

SUBCHAPTER I—APPLICATION AND USE OF ADOPTED HEALTH INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY STANDARDS; REPORTS

§ 17901. Coordination of Federal activities with adopted standards and implementation specifications

(a) Spending on health information technology systems

As each agency (as defined by the Director of the Office of Management and Budget, in consultation with the Secretary of Health and Human Services) implements, acquires, or upgrades health information technology systems used for the direct exchange of individually identifiable health information between agencies and with non-Federal entities, it shall uti-