dividual resides or in which such firearm may be found.

#### (3) Attorney fees

In any action or proceeding to enforce this section, the court shall award the prevailing party, other than the United States, a reasonable attorney's fee as part of the costs.

(Pub. L. 93–288, title VII, §706, as added Pub. L. 109–295, title V, §557, Oct. 4, 2006, 120 Stat. 1391.)

### § 5208. Repealed. Pub. L. 112-74, div. D, title III, Dec. 23, 2011, 125 Stat. 963

Section, Pub. L. 110–161, div. E, title III, Dec. 26, 2007, 121 Stat. 2064, related to Federal Emergency Management Agency monthly Disaster Relief reports.

#### CHAPTER 69—COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

5301.	Congressional findings and declaration of purpose.
5302.	General provisions.
5303.	Grants to States, units of general local government and Indian tribes; authorizations.
5304.	Statement of activities and review.
5305.	Activities eligible for assistance.
5306.	Allocation and distribution of funds.
5307.	Special purpose grants.
5308.	Guarantee and commitment to guarantee loans for acquisition of property.
5309.	Nondiscrimination in programs and activities.
5310.	Labor standards; rate of wages; exceptions; enforcement powers.
5311.	Remedies for noncompliance with community development requirements.
5312.	Use of grants for settlement of outstanding urban renewal loans of units of general local government.
5313.	Reporting requirements.
5313a.	Duplication of benefits.
5314.	Consultation by Secretary with other Federal departments, etc.
5315.	Interstate agreements or compacts; purposes.
5316.	Transition provisions.
5317.	Liquidation of superseded or inactive programs.
5318.	Urban development action grants.
5318a.	John Heinz Neighborhood Development Program.
5319.	Community participation in programs.
5320.	Historic preservation requirements.
5321.	Suspension of requirements for disaster areas.
5322.	Funds made available for administrative costs without regard to particular disaster

# § 5301. Congressional findings and declaration of purpose

appropriation.

# (a) Critical social, economic, and environmental problems facing Nation's urban communities

The Congress finds and declares that the Nation's cities, towns, and smaller urban communities face critical social, economic, and environmental problems arising in significant measure from—

- (1) the growth of population in metropolitan and other urban areas, and the concentration of persons of lower income in central cities;
- (2) inadequate public and private investment and reinvestment in housing and other physical facilities, and related public and social services, resulting in the growth and persist-

- ence of urban slums and blight and the marked deterioration of the quality of the urban environment; and
- (3) increasing energy costs which have seriously undermined the quality and overall effectiveness of local community and housing development activities.
- (b) Establishment and maintenance of viable urban communities; systematic and sustained action by Federal, State, and local governments; expansion of and continuity in Federal assistance; increased private investment; streamlining programs and improvement of functioning of agencies; action to address consequences of scarce fuel supplies

The Congress further finds and declares that the future welfare of the Nation and the wellbeing of its citizens depend on the establishment and maintenance of viable urban communities as social, economic, and political entities, and require—

- (1) systematic and sustained action by Federal, State, and local governments to eliminate blight, to conserve and renew older urban areas, to improve the living environment of low- and moderate-income families, and to develop new centers of population growth and economic activity;
- (2) substantial expansion of and greater continuity in the scope and level of Federal assistance, together with increased private investment in support of community development activities;
- (3) continuing effort at all levels of government to streamline programs and improve the functioning of agencies responsible for planning, implementing, and evaluating community development efforts; and
- (4) concerted action by Federal, State, and local governments to address the economic and social hardships borne by communities as a consequence of scarce fuel supplies.

### (c) Decent housing, suitable living environment, and economic opportunities for persons of low and moderate income; community development activities which may be supported by Federal assistance

The primary objective of this chapter and of the community development program of each grantee under this chapter is the development of viable urban communities, by providing decent housing and a suitable living environment and expanding economic opportunities, principally for persons of low and moderate income. Consistent with this primary objective, not less than 70 percent of the aggregate of the Federal assistance provided to States and units of general local government under section 5306 of this title and, if applicable, the funds received as a result of a guarantee or a grant under section 5308 of this title, shall be used for the support of activities that benefit persons of low and moderate income, and the Federal assistance provided in this chapter is for the support of community development activities which are directed toward the following specific objectives-

(1) the elimination of slums and blight and the prevention of blighting influences and the deterioration of property and neighborhood and community facilities of importance to the