

cluding” before “an examination” and “and other groups of women with disproportionately high rates of maternal mortality” before semicolon at end.

Subsec. (b)(2)(I). Pub. L. 115-344, §2(2)(E), added subpar. (I). Former subpar. (I) redesignated (J).

Pub. L. 115-344, §2(2)(C), substituted “interpersonal” for “domestic”.

Subsec. (b)(2)(J). Pub. L. 115-344, §2(2)(D), redesignated subpar. (I) as (J). Former subpar. (J) redesignated (K).

Subsec. (b)(2)(K). Pub. L. 115-344, §2(2)(D), (F), redesignated subpar. (J) as (K) and substituted “and substance abuse and misuse” for “, alcohol and illegal drug use”. Former subpar. (K) redesignated (L).

Subsec. (b)(2)(L), (M). Pub. L. 115-344, §2(2)(D), redesignated subpars. (K) and (L) as (L) and (M), respectively.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 115-344, §2(3)(A), (B), struck out par. (1) designation and heading “In general” before “The Secretary” and redesignated subpars. (A) to (C) of former par. (1) as pars. (1) to (3), respectively. Amendment was executed to reflect the probable intent of Congress notwithstanding minor error in quoted par. (1) heading in original text directed to be struck out.

Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 115-344, §2(3)(C), struck out “and the building of partnerships with outside organizations concerned about safe motherhood” after “pregnancies”.

Subsec. (c)(4). Pub. L. 115-344, §2(3)(D)–(F), added par. (4).

Subsecs. (d), (e). Pub. L. 115-344, §2(5), added subsecs. (d) and (e). Former subsec. (d) redesignated (f).

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 115-344, §2(4), (6), redesignated subsec. (d) as (f) and substituted “\$58,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2019 through 2023” for “such sums as may be necessary for each of the fiscal years 2001 through 2005”.

### § 247b-13. Prenatal and postnatal health

#### (a) In general

The Secretary, acting through the Director of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, shall carry out programs—

(1) to collect, analyze, and make available data on prenatal smoking and alcohol and other substance abuse and misuse, including—

(A) data on—

(i) the incidence, prevalence, and implications of such activities; and

(ii) the incidence and prevalence of implications and outcomes, including neonatal abstinence syndrome and other maternal and child health outcomes associated with such activities; and

(B) additional information or data, as appropriate, on family health history, medication exposures during pregnancy, demographic information, such as race, ethnicity, geographic location, and family history, and other relevant information, to inform such analysis;

(2) to conduct applied epidemiological research on the prevention and long-term outcomes associated with prenatal and postnatal smoking, alcohol and other substance abuse and misuse;

(3) to support, conduct, and evaluate the effectiveness of educational, treatment, and cessation programs;

(4) to provide information and education to the public on the prevention and implications of prenatal and postnatal smoking, alcohol and other substance abuse and misuse; and

(5) to issue public reports on the analysis of data described in paragraph (1), including analysis of—

(A) long-term outcomes of children affected by neonatal abstinence syndrome;

(B) health outcomes associated with prenatal smoking, alcohol, and substance abuse and misuse; and

(C) relevant studies, evaluations, or information the Secretary determines to be appropriate.

#### (b) Grants

In carrying out subsection (a), the Secretary may award grants to and enter into contracts with States, local governments, tribal entities, scientific and academic institutions, federally qualified health centers, and other public and nonprofit entities, and may provide technical and consultative assistance to such entities.

#### (c) Coordinating activities

To carry out this section, the Secretary may—

(1) provide technical and consultative assistance to entities receiving grants under subsection (b);

(2) ensure a pathway for data sharing between States, tribal entities, and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention;

(3) ensure data collection under this section is consistent with applicable State, Federal, and Tribal privacy laws; and

(4) coordinate with the National Coordinator for Health Information Technology, as appropriate, to assist States and Tribes in implementing systems that use standards recognized by such National Coordinator, as such recognized standards are available, in order to facilitate interoperability between such systems and health information technology systems, including certified health information technology.

#### (d) Authorization of appropriations

For the purpose of carrying out this section, there are authorized to be appropriated such sums as may be necessary for each of the fiscal years 2019 through 2023.

(July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title III, §317L, as added Pub. L. 106-310, div. A, title IX, §911, Oct. 17, 2000, 114 Stat. 1127; amended Pub. L. 115-271, title VII, §7064, Oct. 24, 2018, 132 Stat. 4021.)

#### AMENDMENTS

2018—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 115-271, §7064(1)(A), amended par. (1) generally. Prior to amendment, par. (1) read as follows: “to collect, analyze, and make available data on prenatal smoking, alcohol and illegal drug use, including data on the implications of such activities and on the incidence and prevalence of such activities and their implications;”.

Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 115-271, §7064(1)(B), substituted “prevention and long-term outcomes associated with” for “prevention of” and “other substance abuse and misuse” for “illegal drug use”.

Subsec. (a)(3). Pub. L. 115-271, §7064(1)(C), substituted “, treatment, and cessation programs;” for “and cessation programs; and”.

Subsec. (a)(4). Pub. L. 115-271, §7064(1)(D), substituted “other substance abuse and misuse; and” for “illegal drug use.”

Subsec. (a)(5). Pub. L. 115-271, §7064(1)(E), added par. (5).

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 115-271, §7064(2), inserted “tribal entities,” after “local governments.”.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 115-271, §7064(4), added subsec. (c). Former subsec. (c) redesignated (d).

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 115-271, §7064(3), (5), redesignated subsec. (c) as (d) and substituted “2019 through 2023” for “2001 through 2005”.

**IMPROVING DATA AND THE PUBLIC HEALTH RESPONSE**

Pub. L. 114-91, §4, Nov. 25, 2015, 129 Stat. 725, provided that: “The Secretary [of Health and Human Services] may continue activities, as appropriate, related to—

“(1) providing technical assistance to support States and Federally recognized Indian Tribes in collecting information on neonatal abstinence syndrome through the utilization of existing surveillance systems and collaborating with States and Federally recognized Indian Tribes to improve the quality, consistency, and collection of such data; and

“(2) providing technical assistance to support States in implementing effective public health measures, such as disseminating information to educate the public, health care providers, and other stakeholders on prenatal opioid use and neonatal abstinence syndrome.”

**§ 247b-13a. Screening and treatment for maternal depression**

**(a) Grants**

The Secretary shall make grants to States to establish, improve, or maintain programs for screening, assessment, and treatment services, including culturally and linguistically appropriate services, as appropriate, for women who are pregnant, or who have given birth within the preceding 12 months, for maternal depression.

**(b) Application**

To seek a grant under this section, a State shall submit an application to the Secretary at such time, in such manner, and containing such information as the Secretary may require. At a minimum, any such application shall include explanations of—

(1) how a program, or programs, will increase the percentage of women screened and treated, as appropriate, for maternal depression in 1 or more communities; and

(2) how a program, or programs, if expanded, would increase access to screening and treatment services for maternal depression.

**(c) Priority**

In awarding grants under this section, the Secretary may give priority to States proposing to improve or enhance access to screening services for maternal depression in primary care settings.

**(d) Use of funds**

The activities eligible for funding through a grant under subsection (a)—

(1) shall include—

(A) providing appropriate training to health care providers; and

(B) providing information to health care providers, including information on maternal depression screening, treatment, and followup support services, and linkages to community-based resources; and

(2) may include—

(A) enabling health care providers (including obstetrician-gynecologists, pediatricians, psychiatrists, mental health care providers, and adult primary care clinicians) to provide or receive real-time psychiatric consultation (in-person or remotely) to aid in

the treatment of pregnant and parenting women;

(B) establishing linkages with and among community-based resources, including mental health resources, primary care resources, and support groups; and

(C) utilizing telehealth services for rural areas and medically underserved areas (as defined in section 254c-14(a) of this title).

**(e) Authorization of appropriations**

To carry out this section, there are authorized to be appropriated \$5,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2018 through 2022.

(July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title III, §317L-1, as added Pub. L. 114-255, div. B, title X, §10005, Dec. 13, 2016, 130 Stat. 1266.)

**§ 247b-14. Oral health promotion and disease prevention**

**(a) Grants to increase resources for community water fluoridation**

**(1) In general**

The Secretary, acting through the Director of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, may make grants to States and Indian tribes for the purpose of increasing the resources available for community water fluoridation.

**(2) Use of funds**

A State shall use amounts provided under a grant under paragraph (1)—

(A) to purchase fluoridation equipment;

(B) to train fluoridation engineers;

(C) to develop educational materials on the benefits of fluoridation; or

(D) to support the infrastructure necessary to monitor and maintain the quality of water fluoridation.

**(b) Community water fluoridation**

**(1) In general**

The Secretary, acting through the Director of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and in collaboration with the Director of the Indian Health Service, shall establish a demonstration project that is designed to assist rural water systems in successfully implementing the water fluoridation guidelines of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention that are entitled “Engineering and Administrative Recommendations for Water Fluoridation, 1995” (referred to in this subsection as the “EARWF”).

**(2) Requirements**

**(A) Collaboration**

In collaborating under paragraph (1), the Directors referred to in such paragraph shall ensure that technical assistance and training are provided to tribal programs located in each of the 12 areas of the Indian Health Service. The Director of the Indian Health Service shall provide coordination and administrative support to tribes under this section.

**(B) General use of funds**

Amounts made available under paragraph (1) shall be used to assist small water sys-