

## PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 439 of act Aug. 14, 1935, was classified to section 639 of this title prior to repeal by Pub. L. 100-485.

## AMENDMENTS

2006—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 109-288, §8(b)(2)(A)(i), substituted “purposes” for “purpose” in heading.

Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 109-288, §8(b)(2)(A)(ii)–(iv), substituted “Purposes” for “Purpose” in heading; substituted “The purposes of this section are to authorize the Secretary—” for “The purpose of this section is to authorize the Secretary”, designated the remaining provisions as subpar. (A), and added subpar. (B).

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 109-288, §8(b)(2)(B), substituted “(i)” for “(h)” and “(i)(2)” for “(h)(2)”.

Pub. L. 109-288, §8(a)(1), substituted “2007 through 2011” for “2002 through 2006”.

Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 109-288, §8(b)(1)(B), added subsec. (g). Former subsec. (g) redesignated (h).

Subsec. (h). Pub. L. 109-288, §8(b)(2)(C), amended heading and text of subsec. (h) generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “The Secretary shall conduct an evaluation of the programs conducted pursuant to this section, and submit to the Congress not later than April 15, 2005, a report on the findings of the evaluation.”

Pub. L. 109-288, §8(b)(1)(A), redesignated subsec. (g) as (h). Former subsec. (h) redesignated (i).

Subsec. (h)(1). Pub. L. 109-288, §8(a)(2)(A), added par. (1) and struck out heading and text of former par. (1). Text read as follows: “There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section \$67,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2002 and 2003, and such sums as may be necessary for each succeeding fiscal year.”

Subsec. (h)(2). Pub. L. 109-288, §8(a)(2)(B), substituted “4 percent” for “2.5 percent”.

Subsec. (i). Pub. L. 109-288, §8(b)(2)(D)(i), substituted “reservations” for “reservation” in heading.

Pub. L. 109-288, §8(b)(1)(A), redesignated subsec. (h) as (i).

Subsec. (i)(2). Pub. L. 109-288, §8(b)(2)(D)(ii), substituted “Reservations” for “Reservation” in heading, designated existing provisions as subpar. (A), inserted heading, and added subpar. (B).

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2006 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 109-288 effective Oct. 1, 2006, and applicable to payments under this part and part E of this subchapter for calendar quarters beginning on or after such date, without regard to whether implementing regulations have been promulgated, and with delay permitted if State legislation is required to meet additional requirements, see section 12(a), (b) of Pub. L. 109-288, set out as a note under section 621 of this title.

## EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Jan. 17, 2002, with delay permitted if State legislation is required, see section 301 of Pub. L. 107-133, set out as an Effective Date of 2002 Amendment note under section 629 of this title.

## SUBPART 3—COMMON PROVISIONS

### § 629m. Data exchange standards for improved interoperability

#### (a) Designation

The Secretary shall, in consultation with an interagency work group established by the Office of Management and Budget and considering State government perspectives, by rule, designate data exchange standards to govern, under this part and part E—

- (1) necessary categories of information that State agencies operating programs under State plans approved under this part are re-

quired under applicable Federal law to electronically exchange with another State agency; and

- (2) Federal reporting and data exchange required under applicable Federal law.

#### (b) Requirements

The data exchange standards required by paragraph (1) shall, to the extent practicable—

- (1) incorporate a widely accepted, non-proprietary, searchable, computer-readable format, such as the Extensible Markup Language;

- (2) contain interoperable standards developed and maintained by intergovernmental partnerships, such as the National Information Exchange Model;

- (3) incorporate interoperable standards developed and maintained by Federal entities with authority over contracting and financial assistance;

- (4) be consistent with and implement applicable accounting principles;

- (5) be implemented in a manner that is cost-effective and improves program efficiency and effectiveness; and

- (6) be capable of being continually upgraded as necessary.

#### (c) Rule of construction

Nothing in this subsection<sup>1</sup> shall be construed to require a change to existing data exchange standards found to be effective and efficient.

(Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title IV, §440, as added Pub. L. 112-34, title I, §105(a), Sept. 30, 2011, 125 Stat. 376; amended Pub. L. 115-123, div. E, title VII, §50771(a), Feb. 9, 2018, 132 Stat. 267.)

## PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 440 of act Aug. 14, 1935, was classified to section 640 of this title prior to repeal by Pub. L. 100-485.

## AMENDMENTS

2018—Pub. L. 115-123 amended section generally. Prior to amendment, section required Secretary of Health and Human Services to designate standard data elements for any category of information required to be reported under this part and designate data reporting standards to govern the reporting required under this part.

## EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 112-34, title I, §105(b), Sept. 30, 2011, 125 Stat. 377, provided that: “The amendment made by subsection (a) [enacting this section] shall take effect on October 1, 2012, and shall apply with respect to information required to be reported on or after such date.”

## REGULATION

Pub. L. 115-123, div. E, title VII, §50771(b), Feb. 9, 2018, 132 Stat. 268, provided that: “Not later than the date that is 24 months after the date of the enactment of this section [Feb. 9, 2018], the Secretary of Health and Human Services shall issue a proposed rule that—

- “(1) identifies federally required data exchanges, include [sic] specification and timing of exchanges to be standardized, and address [sic] the factors used in determining whether and when to standardize data exchanges; and

- “(2) specifies State implementation options and describes future milestones.”

<sup>1</sup> So in original.

PART C—WORK INCENTIVE PROGRAM FOR RECIPIENTS OF AID UNDER STATE PLAN APPROVED UNDER PART A

**§§ 630 to 632. Repealed. Pub. L. 100-485, title II, § 202(a), Oct. 13, 1988, 102 Stat. 2377**

Section 630, act Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title IV, § 430, as added Jan. 2, 1968, Pub. L. 90-248, title II, § 204(a), 81 Stat. 884; amended Dec. 28, 1971, Pub. L. 92-223, § 3(b)(1), 85 Stat. 805, provided statement of purpose for work incentive program for recipients of aid under State plan approved under part A.

Section 631, act Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title IV, § 431, as added Jan. 2, 1968, Pub. L. 90-248, title II, § 204(a), 81 Stat. 884; amended Dec. 28, 1971, Pub. L. 92-223, § 3(b)(2), 85 Stat. 805; July 18, 1984, Pub. L. 98-369, div. B, title VI, § 2663(j)(2)(B)(ii), 98 Stat. 1170, authorized appropriations.

Section 632, act Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title IV, § 432, as added Jan. 2, 1968, Pub. L. 90-248, title II, § 204(a), 81 Stat. 884; amended Dec. 28, 1971, Pub. L. 92-223, § 3(b)(3), 85 Stat. 806; Oct. 13, 1982, Pub. L. 97-300, title V, § 502(a), (b)(1), (c)(1), 96 Stat. 1397, 1398; July 18, 1984, Pub. L. 98-369, div. B, title VI, § 2663(k), 98 Stat. 1171, established work incentive programs.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Oct. 1, 1990, with provision for earlier effective dates in case of States making certain changes in their State plans and formally notifying the Secretary of Health and Human Services of their desire to become subject to the amendments by title II of Pub. L. 100-485, at such earlier effective dates, see section 204(a), (b)(1)(A), of Pub. L. 100-485, set out as an Effective Date of 1988 Amendment note under section 671 of this title.

**§ 632a. Omitted**

CODIFICATION

Section, Pub. L. 96-499, title IX, § 966, Dec. 5, 1980, 94 Stat. 2652; Pub. L. 97-35, title XXI, § 2156, Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 802; Pub. L. 97-123, § 5, Dec. 29, 1981, 95 Stat. 1664; Pub. L. 102-54, § 13(q)(4), June 13, 1991, 105 Stat. 280, required Secretary of Health and Human Services to enter into agreements with 7 to 12 States for the purpose of conducting demonstration projects of up to 4 years duration for the training and employment of eligible participants as homemakers or home health aides and required Secretary to submit to Congress annual reports and a final report 6 months after receiving final reports from all States.

**§§ 633 to 645. Repealed. Pub. L. 100-485, title II, § 202(a), Oct. 13, 1988, 102 Stat. 2377**

Section 633, act Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title IV, § 433, as added Jan. 2, 1968, Pub. L. 90-248, title II, § 204(a), 81 Stat. 885; amended Dec. 28, 1971, Pub. L. 92-223, § 3(b)(4)(A)-(F), 85 Stat. 806, 807; Oct. 13, 1982, Pub. L. 97-300, title V, § 502(b)(2), (c)(2), (3), 96 Stat. 1398; July 18, 1984, Pub. L. 98-369, div. B, title VI, § 2663(k), 98 Stat. 1171, related to operation of programs.

Section 634, act Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title IV, § 434, as added Jan. 2, 1968, Pub. L. 90-248, title II, § 204(a), 81 Stat. 887; amended Dec. 28, 1971, Pub. L. 92-223, § 3(b)(4)(G), 85 Stat. 808; July 18, 1984, Pub. L. 98-369, div. B, title VI, § 2663(k), 98 Stat. 1171, related to incentive payments and allowances for transportation and other costs.

Section 635, act Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title IV, § 435, as added Jan. 2, 1968, Pub. L. 90-248, title II, § 204(a), 81 Stat. 887; amended Dec. 28, 1971, Pub. L. 92-223, § 3(b)(5), 85 Stat. 808, limited Federal assistance.

Section 636, act Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title IV, § 436, as added Jan. 2, 1968, Pub. L. 90-248, title II, § 204(a), 81 Stat. 887; amended Dec. 28, 1971, Pub. L. 92-223, § 3(b)(6), 85 Stat. 808; July 18, 1984, Pub. L. 98-369, div. B, title VI,

§ 2663(j)(2)(B)(iii), 98 Stat. 1170, related to period of enrollment.

Section 637, act Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title IV, § 437, as added Jan. 2, 1968, Pub. L. 90-248, title II, § 204(a), 81 Stat. 887, related to relocation of participants.

Section 638, act Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title IV, § 438, as added Jan. 2, 1968, Pub. L. 90-248, title II, § 204(a), 81 Stat. 887; amended Dec. 28, 1971, Pub. L. 92-223, § 3(b)(7), 85 Stat. 808, provided that participants in programs were not Federal employees.

Section 639, act Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title IV, § 439, as added Jan. 2, 1968, Pub. L. 90-248, title II, § 204(a), 81 Stat. 888; amended Dec. 28, 1971, Pub. L. 92-223, § 3(b)(8), 85 Stat. 808; July 18, 1984, Pub. L. 98-369, div. B, title VI, § 2663(j)(2)(B)(iv), 98 Stat. 1170, related to rules and regulations.

Section 640, act Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title IV, § 440, as added Jan. 2, 1968, Pub. L. 90-248, title II, § 204(a), 81 Stat. 888, required annual report.

Section 641, act Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title IV, § 441, as added Jan. 2, 1968, Pub. L. 90-248, title II, § 204(a), 81 Stat. 888; amended Dec. 28, 1971, Pub. L. 92-223, § 3(b)(9), 85 Stat. 808; July 18, 1984, Pub. L. 98-369, div. B, title VI, § 2663(c)(9), (j)(2)(B)(v), 98 Stat. 1166, 1170, related to evaluation and research.

Section 642, act Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title IV, § 442, as added Jan. 2, 1968, Pub. L. 90-248, title II, § 204(a), 81 Stat. 888; amended Dec. 28, 1971, Pub. L. 92-223, § 3(b)(10), 85 Stat. 808, related to technical assistance for providers of employment or training.

Section 643, act Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title IV, § 443, as added Jan. 2, 1968, Pub. L. 90-248, title II, § 204(a), 81 Stat. 888; amended Dec. 28, 1971, Pub. L. 92-223, § 3(b)(11), 85 Stat. 808; July 18, 1984, Pub. L. 98-369, div. B, title VI, § 2663(j)(2)(B)(vi), 98 Stat. 1170, related to collection of State share.

Section 644, act Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title IV, § 444, as added Jan. 2, 1968, Pub. L. 90-248, title II, § 204(a), 81 Stat. 889; amended Dec. 28, 1971, Pub. L. 92-223, § 3(b)(12), 85 Stat. 808; July 18, 1984, Pub. L. 98-369, div. B, title VI, § 2663(c)(10), (j)(2)(B)(vii), 98 Stat. 1166, 1170, related to agreements with other agencies providing assistance to families of unemployed parents.

Section 645, act Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title IV, § 445, as added Aug. 13, 1981, Pub. L. 97-35, title XXIII, § 2309, 95 Stat. 850; amended Sept. 3, 1982, Pub. L. 97-248, title I, § 158(a), (b), 96 Stat. 399; July 18, 1984, Pub. L. 98-369, div. B, title VI, § 2663(c)(11), 98 Stat. 1166; Aug. 22, 1984, Pub. L. 98-396, title I, 98 Stat. 1392, 1393; Oct. 18, 1986, Pub. L. 99-500, § 150, 100 Stat. 1783-352, and Oct. 30, 1986, Pub. L. 99-591, § 150, 100 Stat. 3341-355; July 11, 1988, Pub. L. 100-364, § 2, 102 Stat. 822, related to work incentive demonstration program.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Oct. 1, 1990, with provision for earlier effective dates in case of States making certain changes in their State plans and formally notifying the Secretary of Health and Human Services of their desire to become subject to the amendments by title II of Pub. L. 100-485, at such earlier effective dates, see section 204(a), (b)(1)(A), of Pub. L. 100-485, set out as an Effective Date of 1988 Amendment note under section 671 of this title.

PART D—CHILD SUPPORT AND ESTABLISHMENT OF PATERNITY

**§ 651. Authorization of appropriations**

For the purpose of enforcing the support obligations owed by noncustodial parents to their children and the spouse (or former spouse) with whom such children are living, locating noncustodial parents, establishing paternity, obtaining child and spousal support, and assuring that assistance in obtaining support will be available under this part to all children (whether or not eligible for assistance under a State