

95 Stat. 867; amended Pub. L. 98-369, div. B, title VI, §2663(h)(1), July 18, 1984, 98 Stat. 1169; Pub. L. 99-514, §2, Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2095; Pub. L. 104-193, title IX, §908(b), Aug. 22, 1996, 110 Stat. 2351; Pub. L. 111-148, title VI, §6703(d)(1)(B), Mar. 23, 2010, 124 Stat. 803.)

#### REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 501 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, referred to in subsec. (a)(2)(B)(iii), is classified to section 501 of Title 26, Internal Revenue Code.

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 1397a, acts Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title XX, §2002, as added Jan. 4, 1975, Pub. L. 93-647, §2, 88 Stat. 2337; amended Oct. 21, 1975, Pub. L. 94-120, §4(b), 89 Stat. 609; Sept. 7, 1976, Pub. L. 94-401, §§1(a)-(c), 5(a), 90 Stat. 1215, 1218; June 30, 1977, Pub. L. 95-59, §5, 91 Stat. 255; Oct. 25, 1977, Pub. L. 95-142, §§3(d)(2), 8(d), 91 Stat. 1179, 1195; Nov. 6, 1978, Pub. L. 95-600, title VIII, §801(a), 92 Stat. 2944; Oct. 17, 1979, Pub. L. 96-88, title V, §509(b), 93 Stat. 695; Jan. 2, 1980, Pub. L. 96-178, §4(a), (c), 93 Stat. 1296, 1297; June 17, 1980, Pub. L. 96-272, title I, §103(e), title II, §§201-204(a), 205(a), 206(e), 207(a), 94 Stat. 521-525; Dec. 5, 1980, Pub. L. 96-499, title X, §1001(a), 94 Stat. 2655, related to payments to States and computation of amounts, prior to the general revision of this subchapter by section 2352(a) of Pub. L. 97-35.

#### AMENDMENTS

2010—Pub. L. 111-148, which directed substitution of “this division” for “this subchapter” wherever appearing in subtitle 1 of title XX of act Aug. 14, 1935, was executed by making the substitution wherever appearing in this section, which is in subtitle A of title XX of act Aug. 14, 1935, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

1996—Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 104-193 added subsec. (f).

1986—Subsec. (a)(2)(B)(iii). Pub. L. 99-514 substituted “Internal Revenue Code of 1986” for “Internal Revenue Code of 1954”.

1984—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 98-369 substituted “section 6503 of title 31” for “section 203 of the Intergovernmental Cooperation Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 4213)”.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1984 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 98-369 effective July 18, 1984, but not to be construed as changing or affecting any right, liability, status, or interpretation which existed (under the provisions of law involved) before that date, see section 2664(b) of Pub. L. 98-369, set out as a note under section 401 of this title.

#### TEMPORARY SUSPENSION OF CHILD DAY CARE SERVICES REQUIREMENTS

Pub. L. 96-499, title X, §1001(b), Dec. 5, 1980, 94 Stat. 2655, provided that the provisions of Pub. L. 93-647, §3(f), Jan. 4, 1975, 88 Stat. 2349, set out as a note below, not apply with respect to child day care services provided after June 30, 1980, and prior to July 1, 1981, which met applicable standards of State and local law.

#### REIMBURSEMENT OF EXPENDITURES FOR SOCIAL SERVICES PROVIDED BY STATES PRIOR TO OCTOBER 1, 1975; AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS; PROCEDURES APPLICABLE TO PAYMENT OF UNPAID CLAIMS OF STATES

Pub. L. 95-291, June 12, 1978, 92 Stat. 304, authorized appropriations for payments to States in settlement of unpaid claims of States against the United States for reimbursement of expenditures made by States prior to Oct. 1, 1975, for services and administrative costs under a State plan pursuant to specific subchapters of this chapter, provided schedules for payment of a claim asserted prior to the ninety-first day after June 12, 1978, depending on when the claim was asserted, barred other claims and certain claims of the United States for recovery, provided for review of determinations, barred

judicial review, and provided for allotment of appropriations for claims.

#### PAYMENTS TO STATES FOR FISCAL PERIOD BEGINNING JULY 1, 1976, AND ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1976, AND FISCAL YEARS ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1977, 1978, AND 1979, COMPUTATION AMOUNTS, LIMITATIONS, ETC.

Pub. L. 94-401, §3, Sept. 7, 1976, 90 Stat. 1215, as amended by Pub. L. 95-171, §1(a), Nov. 12, 1977, 91 Stat. 1353; Pub. L. 95-600, title VIII, §801(b), Nov. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 2944; Pub. L. 96-178, §3(b)-(f), Jan. 2, 1980, 93 Stat. 1296, provided for computation of amounts of payments to States under this subchapter for the fiscal period beginning July 1, 1976, and ending Sept. 30, 1976, and fiscal years ending Sept. 30, 1977, 1978, and 1979, limitations on such amounts, and a limit on the total amount of Federal payments made to States in any such fiscal year under this subchapter.

#### REQUIREMENTS OF CHILD DAY CARE SERVICES

Pub. L. 93-647, §3(f), Jan. 4, 1975, 88 Stat. 2349, which provided for requirements of child day care services, was repealed by Pub. L. 97-35, title XXIII, §2353(s), Aug. 13, 1981, 97 Stat. 874.

### § 1397b. Allotments

#### (a) Computation of amounts for jurisdictions of Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

The allotment for any fiscal year to each of the jurisdictions of Puerto Rico, Guam, the Virgin Islands, and the Northern Mariana Islands shall be an amount which bears the same ratio to the amount specified in subsection (c) as the amount which was specified for allocation to the particular jurisdiction involved for the fiscal year 1981 under section 1397a(a)(2)(C) of this title (as in effect prior to Aug. 13, 1981) bore to \$2,900,000,000. The allotment for fiscal year 1989 and each succeeding fiscal year to American Samoa shall be an amount which bears the same ratio to the amount allotted to the Northern Mariana Islands for that fiscal year as the population of American Samoa bears to the population of the Northern Mariana Islands determined on the basis of the most recent data available at the time such allotment is determined.

#### (b) Computation of amounts for each State other than jurisdictions of Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

The allotment for any fiscal year for each State other than the jurisdictions of Puerto Rico, Guam, the Virgin Islands, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands shall be an amount which bears the same ratio to—

- (1) the amount specified in subsection (c), reduced by
- (2) the total amount allotted to those jurisdictions for that fiscal year under subsection (a),

as the population of that State bears to the population of all the States (other than Puerto Rico, Guam, the Virgin Islands, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands) as determined by the Secretary (on the basis of the most recent data available from the Department of Commerce) and promulgated prior to the first day of the third month of the preceding fiscal year.

#### (c) Appropriations

The amount specified for purposes of subsections (a) and (b) shall be—

- (1) \$2,400,000,000 for the fiscal year 1982;
- (2) \$2,450,000,000 for the fiscal year 1983;
- (3) \$2,700,000,000 for the fiscal years 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, and 1989;
- (4) \$2,750,000,000 for the fiscal year 1988;
- (5) \$2,800,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 1990 through 1995;
- (6) \$2,381,000,000 for the fiscal year 1996;
- (7) \$2,380,000,000 for the fiscal year 1997;
- (8) \$2,299,000,000 for the fiscal year 1998;
- (9) \$2,380,000,000 for the fiscal year 1999;
- (10) \$2,380,000,000 for the fiscal year 2000; and
- (11) \$1,700,000,000 for the fiscal year 2001 and each fiscal year thereafter.

(Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title XX, §2003, as added Pub. L. 97-35, title XXIII, §2352(a), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 868; amended Pub. L. 97-248, title I, §160(b), Sept. 3, 1982, 96 Stat. 400; Pub. L. 98-135, title II, §204, Oct. 24, 1983, 97 Stat. 861; Pub. L. 99-514, title XVIII, §1883(e)(1), Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2919; Pub. L. 100-203, title IX, §§9134(a), 9135(a)(2), Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1330-315; Pub. L. 101-239, title VIII, §8016, Dec. 19, 1989, 103 Stat. 2470; Pub. L. 104-193, title IX, §908(a), Aug. 22, 1996, 110 Stat. 2350; Pub. L. 105-178, title VIII, §8401(a), June 9, 1998, 112 Stat. 498; Pub. L. 105-277, div. A, §101(f) [title II, §214(a)], Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-337, 2681-361.)

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 1397b, act Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title XX, §2003, as added Jan. 4, 1975, Pub. L. 93-647, §2, 88 Stat. 2343; amended Oct. 21, 1975, Pub. L. 94-120, §4(a), 89 Stat. 609; Oct. 25, 1977, Pub. L. 95-142, §3(d)(1), 91 Stat. 1179; June 9, 1980, Pub. L. 96-265, title IV, §403(b), 94 Stat. 462; June 17, 1980, Pub. L. 96-272, title II, §206(c), (d), 94 Stat. 525; Oct. 19, 1980, Pub. L. 96-473, §6(l), 94 Stat. 2266; Dec. 5, 1980, Pub. L. 96-499, title IX, §913(e), 94 Stat. 2620, related to State programs for social services assistance, prior to the general revision of this subchapter by section 2352(a) of Pub. L. 97-35.

#### AMENDMENTS

1998—Subsec. (c)(7). Pub. L. 105-178 added par. (7) and struck out former par. (7) which read as follows: “\$2,380,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 1997 through 2002; and”.

Subsec. (c)(8). Pub. L. 105-277 added par. (8) and struck out former par. (8) which read as follows: “\$2,380,000,000 for the fiscal year 1998;”.

Pub. L. 105-178 added par. (8) and struck out former par. (8) which read as follows: “\$2,800,000,000 for the fiscal year 2003 and each succeeding fiscal year.”

Subsec. (c)(9) to (11). Pub. L. 105-178 added pars. (9) to (11).

1996—Subsec. (c)(5) to (8). Pub. L. 104-193 added pars. (5) to (8) and struck out former par. (5) which read as follows: “\$2,800,000,000 for each fiscal year after fiscal year 1989.”

1989—Subsec. (c)(3). Pub. L. 101-239, §8016(1), substituted “1987, and 1989;” for “and 1987, and for each succeeding fiscal year other than the fiscal year 1988; and”.

Subsec. (c)(5). Pub. L. 101-239, §8016(2), (3), added par. (5).

1987—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 100-203, §9135(a)(2)(A), inserted at end “The allotment for fiscal year 1989 and each succeeding fiscal year to American Samoa shall be an amount which bears the same ratio to the amount allotted to the Northern Mariana Islands for that fiscal year as the population of American Samoa bears to the population of the Northern Mariana Islands determined on the basis of the most recent data available at the time such allotment is determined.”

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 100-203, §9135(a)(2)(B), inserted “American Samoa,” after “the Virgin Islands,” in two places.

Subsec. (c)(2). Pub. L. 100-203, §9134(a)(A), struck out “and” after “1983;”.

Subsec. (c)(3). Pub. L. 100-203, §9134(a)(B), substituted “years 1984, 1985, 1986, and 1987, and for each succeeding fiscal year other than the fiscal year 1988; and” for “year 1984 and each succeeding fiscal year.”

Subsec. (c)(4). Pub. L. 100-203, §9134(a)(C), added par. (4).

1986—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 99-514, §1883(e)(1)(B), struck out “(subject to subsection (d) of this section)” after “promulgated”.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 99-514, §1883(e)(1)(A), struck out subsec. (d) which read as follows: “The determination and promulgation required by subsection (b) of this section with respect to the fiscal year 1982 shall be made as soon as possible after August 13, 1981.”

1983—Subsec. (c)(3). Pub. L. 98-135 substituted “\$2,700,000,000 for the fiscal year 1984 and each succeeding fiscal year.” for “\$2,500,000,000 for the fiscal year 1984;”.

Subsec. (c)(4), (5). Pub. L. 98-135 struck out pars. (4) and (5) which provided, respectively, for an amount of \$2,600,000,000 for fiscal year 1985 and \$2,700,000,000 for fiscal year 1986 and succeeding fiscal years.

1982—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 97-248 inserted “(other than Puerto Rico, Guam, the Virgin Islands, and the Northern Mariana Islands)” in provisions following cl. (2).

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1998 AMENDMENTS

Pub. L. 105-277, div. A, §101(f) [title II, §214(b)], Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-337, 2681-361, provided that: “The amendment made by this section [amending this section] takes effect immediately after the amendments made by section 8401 of the Transportation Equity Act for the 21st Century take effect [Pub. L. 105-178].”

Amendment by Pub. L. 105-178 effective Oct. 1, 1998, see section 8401(c) of Pub. L. 105-178, set out as a note under section 604 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1987 AMENDMENT

Amendment by section 9135(a)(2) of Pub. L. 100-203 applicable with respect to fiscal years beginning on or after Oct. 1, 1988, see section 9135(c) of Pub. L. 100-203, set out as a note under section 623 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1982 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 97-248 effective Oct. 1, 1981, see section 160(e) of Pub. L. 97-248, set out as a note under section 1301 of this title.

#### REQUIREMENT THAT ADDITIONAL FUNDS SUPPLEMENT AND NOT SUPPLANT FUNDS AVAILABLE FROM OTHER SOURCES

Pub. L. 100-203, title IX, §9134(b), Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1330-315, provided that: “The additional \$50,000,000 made available to the States for the fiscal year 1988 pursuant to the amendments made by subsection (a) [amending this section] shall—

“(A) be used only for the purpose of providing additional services under title XX of the Social Security Act [42 U.S.C. 1397 et seq.]; and

“(B) be expended only to supplement the level of any funds that would, in the absence of the additional funds appropriated pursuant to such amendments, be available from other sources (including any amounts available under title XX of the Social Security Act without regard to such amendments) for services in accordance with such title, and shall in no case supplant such funds from other sources or reduce the level thereof.”

#### APPROPRIATIONS

Pub. L. 98-473, title IV, §401, Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 2195, provided that:

“(a)(1) Notwithstanding any provision of title XX of the Social Security Act [42 U.S.C. 1397 et seq.], the amount applicable under section 2003(c)(3) of such Act [42 U.S.C. 1397b(c)(3)] shall be \$2,725,000,000 for fiscal year 1985. Of such amount, \$25,000,000 shall be allotted and used in accordance with this section.

“(2) In addition to any other amounts appropriated under this resolution [Pub. L. 98-473] or any Act, there are hereby appropriated \$25,000,000 for fiscal year 1985, for carrying out title XX of the Social Security Act, to be used in accordance with the provisions of this section.

“(3) Amounts appropriated under this section shall remain available until September 30, 1985, without regard to section 102 of this resolution.

“(4) Except as otherwise provided in this section, each State’s allotment of the additional amounts authorized and appropriated under this section shall be the same proportion of \$25,000,000 as such State’s proportional allotment of other title XX funds for fiscal year 1985, as determined under section 2003 of the Social Security Act [42 U.S.C. 1397b].

“(b) The additional \$25,000,000 made available to the States for fiscal year 1985 pursuant to subsection (a) shall—

“(1) be used only for the purpose of providing training and retraining (including training in the prevention of child abuse in child care settings) to providers of licensed or registered child care services, operators and staffs (including those receiving in-service training) of facilities where licensed or registered child care services are provided, State licensing and enforcement officials, and parents;

“(2) be expended only to supplement the level of any funds that would, in the absence of the additional funds appropriated under this section, be available from other sources (including any amounts available under title XX of the Social Security Act [42 U.S.C. 1397 et seq.] without regard to this section) for the purpose specified in paragraph (1), and shall in no case supplant such funds from other sources or reduce the level thereof; and

“(3) be separately accounted for in the reports and audits provided for in section 2006 of the Social Security Act [42 U.S.C. 1397e].

“(c)(1) In order to provide guidance and assistance to the States in utilizing funds allocated pursuant to title XX of the Social Security Act [42 U.S.C. 1397 et seq.], not later than 3 months after the date of enactment of this section [Oct. 12, 1984], the Secretary shall draft and distribute to the States for their consideration, a Model Child Care Standards Act containing—

“(A) minimum licensing or registration standards for day care centers, group homes, and family day care homes regarding matters including—

“(i) the training, development, supervision, and evaluation of staff;

“(ii) staff qualification requirements, by job classification;

“(iii) staff-child ratios;

“(iv) probation periods for new staff;

“(v) employment history checks for staff; and

“(vi) parent visitation; and

“(2)(A) Any State receiving an allotment under such title from the funds made available as a result of subsection (a) shall have in effect, not later than September 30, 1985—

“(i) procedures, established by State law or regulation, to provide for employment history and background checks; and

“(ii) provisions of State law, enacted in accordance with the provisions of Public Law 92-544 (86 Stat. 115) [86 Stat. 1115, 34 U.S.C. 41101] requiring nationwide criminal record checks

for all operators, staff or employees, or prospective operators, staff or employees of child care facilities (including any facility or program having primary custody of children for 20 hours or more per week), juvenile detention, correction or treatment facilities, with the objective of protecting the children involved and promoting such children’s safety and welfare while receiving service through such facilities or programs.

“(B) In the case of any State not meeting the requirements of subparagraph (A) by September 30, 1985, such State’s allotment for fiscal year 1986 or 1987 shall be reduced in the aggregate by an amount equal to one-half

of the amount by which such State’s allotment under such title was increased for fiscal year 1985 as a result of subsection (a).

“(d) The determination and promulgation required by section 2003(b) of the Social Security Act [42 U.S.C. 1397b(b)] with respect to the fiscal year 1985 (to take into account the preceding provisions of this section) shall be made as soon as possible after the date of the enactment of this Act [Oct. 12, 1984].”

### § 1397c. State reporting requirements

Prior to expenditure by a State of payments made to it under section 1397a of this title for any fiscal year, the State shall report on the intended use of the payments the State is to receive under this division, including information on the types of activities to be supported and the categories or characteristics of individuals to be served. The report shall be transmitted to the Secretary and made public within the State in such manner as to facilitate comment by any person (including any Federal or other public agency) during development of the report and after its completion. The report shall be revised throughout the year as may be necessary to reflect substantial changes in the activities assisted under this division, and any revision shall be subject to the requirements of the previous sentence.

(Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title XX, § 2004, as added Pub. L. 97-35, title XXIII, § 2352(a), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 869; amended Pub. L. 111-148, title VI, § 6703(d)(1)(B), Mar. 23, 2010, 124 Stat. 803.)

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 1397c, act Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title XX, § 2004, as added Jan. 4, 1975, Pub. L. 93-647, § 2, 88 Stat. 2346; amended June 17, 1980, Pub. L. 96-272, title II, § 206(a), (b), 94 Stat. 525, related to services program planning, prior to the general revision of this subchapter by section 2352(a) of Pub. L. 97-35.

#### AMENDMENTS

2010—Pub. L. 111-148, which directed substitution of “this division” for “this subchapter” wherever appearing in subtitle 1 of title XX of act Aug. 14, 1935, was executed by making the substitution in two places in this section, which is in subtitle A of title XX act Aug. 14, 1935, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

### § 1397d. Limitation on use of grants; waiver

(a) Except as provided in subsection (b), grants made under this division may not be used by the State, or by any other person with which the State makes arrangements to carry out the purposes of this division—

(1) for the purchase or improvement of land, or the purchase, construction, or permanent improvement (other than minor remodeling) of any building or other facility;

(2) for the provision of cash payments for costs of subsistence or for the provision of room and board (other than costs of subsistence during rehabilitation, room and board provided for a short term as an integral but subordinate part of a social service, or temporary emergency shelter provided as a protective service);

(3) for payment of the wages of any individual as a social service (other than payment of the wages of welfare recipients employed in the provision of child day care services);