

**7. Judicial Review ..... 701**  
**8. Congressional Review of Agency Rulemaking ..... 801**  
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**Editorial Notes**

AMENDMENTS

1996—Pub. L. 104-121, title II, §253, Mar. 29, 1996, 110 Stat. 874, added item for chapter 8.

**CHAPTER 1—ORGANIZATION**

Sec.

- 101. Executive departments.
- 102. Military departments.
- 103. Government corporation.
- 104. Independent establishment.
- 105. Executive agency.

**§ 101. Executive departments**

The Executive departments are:

- The Department of State.
- The Department of the Treasury.
- The Department of Defense.
- The Department of Justice.
- The Department of the Interior.
- The Department of Agriculture.
- The Department of Commerce.
- The Department of Labor.
- The Department of Health and Human Services.
- The Department of Housing and Urban Development.
- The Department of Transportation.
- The Department of Energy.
- The Department of Education.
- The Department of Veterans Affairs.
- The Department of Homeland Security.

(Pub. L. 89-554, Sept. 6, 1966, 80 Stat. 378; Pub. L. 89-670, §10(b), Oct. 15, 1966, 80 Stat. 948; Pub. L. 91-375, §6(c)(1), Aug. 12, 1970, 84 Stat. 775; Pub. L. 95-91, title VII, §710(a), Aug. 4, 1977, 91 Stat. 609; Pub. L. 96-88, title V, §508(b), Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 692; Pub. L. 100-527, §13(b), Oct. 25, 1988, 102 Stat. 2643; Pub. L. 109-241, title IX, §902(a)(1), July 11, 2006, 120 Stat. 566.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

<i>Derivation</i>	<i>U.S. Code</i>	<i>Revised Statutes and Statutes at Large</i>
.....	5 U.S.C. 1.	R.S. §158. Feb. 9, 1889, ch. 122, §1 (38th through 54th words), 25 Stat. 659. Feb. 14, 1903, ch. 552, §1 (83d through 99th words), 32 Stat. 825. Mar. 4, 1913, ch. 141, §1 (75th through 91st words), 37 Stat. 736. Aug. 10, 1949, ch. 412, §4 "Sec. 201(c)", 63 Stat. 579. July 31, 1956, ch. 802, §1(a), 70 Stat. 732.
.....	5 U.S.C. 2.	R.S. §159.

The reference in former section 1 to the application of the provisions of this title, referring to title IV of the Revised Statutes, is omitted as unnecessary as the application of those provisions is stated in the text.

The statement in former section 2 that the use of the word "department" means one of the Executive departments named in former section 1 is omitted as unnecessary as the words "Executive department" are used in this title when Executive department is meant.

"The Department of Commerce" is substituted for "The Department of Commerce and Labor" on authority of the act of March 4, 1913, ch. 141, §1, 37 Stat. 736.

**Editorial Notes**

AMENDMENTS

2006—Pub. L. 109-241 inserted "The Department of Homeland Security."

1988—Pub. L. 100-527 inserted "The Department of Veterans Affairs."

1979—Pub. L. 96-88 substituted "Department of Health and Human Services" for "Department of Health, Education, and Welfare" and inserted "The Department of Education."

1977—Pub. L. 95-91 inserted "The Department of Energy."

1970—Pub. L. 91-375 struck out "The Post Office Department."

1966—Pub. L. 89-670 inserted "The Department of Housing and Urban Development." and "The Department of Transportation."

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1988 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 100-527 effective Mar. 15, 1989, see section 18(a) of Pub. L. 100-527, set out as a Department of Veterans Affairs Act note under section 301 of Title 38, Veterans' Benefits.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1979 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 96-88 effective May 4, 1980, with specified exceptions, see section 601 of Pub. L. 96-88, set out as an Effective Date note under section 3401 of Title 20, Education.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1970 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 91-375 effective within 1 year after Aug. 12, 1970, on date established therefor by Board of Governors Postal Service and published by it in Federal Register, see section 15(a) of Pub. L. 91-375, set out as an Effective Date note preceding section 101 of Title 39, Postal Service.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1966 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 89-670 effective Apr. 1, 1967, as prescribed by the President and published in the Federal Register, see section 16(a), formerly §15(a), of Pub. L. 89-670 and Ex. Ord. No. 11340, Mar. 30, 1967, 32 F.R. 5453.

SHORT TITLE OF 2021 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 116-283, div. A, title XI, §1131, Jan. 1, 2021, 134 Stat. 3900, provided that: "This subtitle [subtitle B (§§1131-1138) of title XI of div. A of Pub. L. 116-283, amending section 2302 of this title and enacting and amending provisions set out as notes under section 2301 of this title] may be cited as the 'Elijah E. Cummings Federal Employee Antidiscrimination Act of 2020'."

SHORT TITLE OF 2020 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 116-269, §1, Dec. 30, 2020, 134 Stat. 3323, provided that: "This Act [amending provisions set out as a note under section 5547 of this title] may be cited as the 'Secret Service Overtime Pay Extension Act'."

Pub. L. 116-126, §1, Mar. 18, 2020, 134 Stat. 174, provided that: "This Act [enacting sections 8345a and 8466a of this title, amending sections 8331, 8345, 8348, 8401, and 8466 of this title, and enacting provisions set out as notes under section 8331 of this title] may be cited as the 'Representative Payee Fraud Prevention Act of 2019'."

SHORT TITLE OF 2019 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 116-92, div. A, title XI, §1121, Dec. 20, 2019, 133 Stat. 1605, provided that: "This subtitle [subtitle B