on the Great Lakes could be made until Dec. 31, 1950, and transfer to the Great Lakes of such vessels was required to be completed by Dec. 31, 1951.

#### § 4404. Repealed or Transferred

#### CODIFICATION

Section was comprised of section 8 of act Mar. 8, 1946, ch. 82, 60 Stat. 45, as amended. Subsections (a) to (c) of section 8 of act Mar. 8, 1946, were repealed by Pub. L. 101-225, title III,  $\S307(12)$ , Dec. 12, 1989, 103 Stat. 1925. Subsection (d) of section 8 of act Mar. 8, 1946, was redesignated as and transferred to section 56308 of Title 46, Shipping, by Pub. L. 115-91, div. C, title XXXV,  $\S3502(a)(2)$ , Dec. 12, 2017, 131 Stat. 1910.

Section was formerly classified to section 1741 of the former Appendix to this title prior to editorial reclassification and renumbering as this section.

#### § 4405. Transferred

#### CODIFICATION

Section, Mar. 8, 1946, ch. 82,  $\S11$ , 60 Stat. 49, as amended, was redesignated as and transferred to section 57100 of Title 46, Shipping, by Pub. L. 115–91, div. C, title XXXV,  $\S3502(a)(3)$ , Dec. 12, 2017, 131 Stat. 1910.

Section was formerly classified to section 1744 of the former Appendix to this title prior to editorial reclassification and renumbering as this section.

# § 4406. Repealed. Pub. L. 115-91, div. C, title XXXV, § 3502(a)(1), Dec. 12, 2017, 131 Stat. 1910

Section, act Mar. 8, 1946, ch. 82, §12, 60 Stat. 49; Sept. 28, 1950, ch. 1093, §§1, 2, 64 Stat. 1078; Pub. L. 97-31, §12(158), Aug. 6, 1981, 95 Stat. 168; Pub. L. 101-225, title III, §307(12), Dec. 12, 1989, 103 Stat. 1925, related to reconversion of vessels for normal commercial operation.

#### **CHAPTER 55—DEFENSE PRODUCTION**

Sec. 4501.

Short title.

4502. Declaration of policy.

# SUBCHAPTER I—PRIORITIES AND ALLOCATIONS

4511. Priority in contracts and orders.

4512. Hoarding of designated scarce materials.

4513. Penalties.

4514. Limitation on actions without congressional authorization.

4515. Presidential power to ration gasoline among classes of end-users unaffected.

4516. Designation of energy as a strategic and critical material.

4517. Strengthening domestic capability.

4518. Modernization of small business suppliers.

# SUBCHAPTER II—EXPANSION OF PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY AND SUPPLY

4531. Presidential authorization for the national defense.

4532. Loans to private business enterprises.

4533. Other presidential action authorized. 4534. Defense Production Act Fund.

## SUBCHAPTER III—GENERAL PROVISIONS

4551. Small business.

4552. Definitions.

4553. Civilian personnel.4554. Regulations and orders.

4555. Investigations; records; reports; subpoenas;

right to counsel.

4556. Jurisdiction of courts: injunctions: venue:

process; effect of termination of provisions.

4557. Liability for compliance with invalid regulations; discrimination against orders or contracts affected by priorities or allocations.

4558. Voluntary agreements and plans of action for preparedness programs and expansion of production capacity and supply.

Sec. 4559. Public participation in rulemaking.

4560. Employment of personnel; appointment policies; nucleus executive reserve; use of confidential information by employees; printing and distribution of reports.

4561. Authorization of appropriations; availability of funds.

4562. Territorial application of chapter.

4563. Separability.

4564. Termination of chapter.

4565. Authority to review certain mergers, acquisitions, and takeovers.

4566. Prohibition on purchase of United States defense contractors by entities controlled by foreign governments.

4567. Defense Production Act Committee.

4568. Annual report on impact of offsets.

#### CODIFICATION

Act Sept. 8, 1950, ch. 932, 64 Stat. 798, comprising this chapter, was formerly set out in the Appendix to this title, prior to the elimination of the Appendix to this title and the editorial reclassification of the Act as this chapter. For disposition of sections of the former Appendix to this title, see Table II, set out preceding section 1 of this title.

Chapter is comprised of the portions of act Sept. 8, 1950, ch. 932, as amended, that had not previously been repealed when the Act was editorially reclassified as this chapter. As enacted, this Act contained titles I through VII. Titles II, IV, V, and VI of the Act were repealed by Pub. L. 111-67, §2(a)(2), Sept. 30, 2009, 123 Stat. 2007. Titles I, III, and VII of the Act have been codified in this chapter to appear as subchapters I to III, respectively. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Tables.

#### TERMINATION DATE

For termination of certain provisions of this chapter, see section 4564(a) of this title.

# § 4501. Short title

This chapter, divided into subchapters, may be cited as "the Defense Production Act of 1950".

(Sept. 8, 1950, ch. 932, §1, 64 Stat. 798.)

### REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in text, was in the original "this Act", meaning act Sept. 8, 1950, ch. 932, 64 Stat. 798, known as the Defense Production Act of 1950, which is classified principally to this chapter. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Tables.

# CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified to section 2061 of the former Appendix to this title prior to editorial reclassification and renumbering as this section.

# SHORT TITLE OF 2018 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 115–232, div. A, title XVII, §1701, Aug. 13, 2018, 132 Stat. 2174, provided that: "This subtitle [subtitle A (§§1701–1728) of title XVII of div. A of Pub. L. 115–232, amending section 4565 of this title and enacting provisions set out as notes under section 4565 of this title] may be cited as the 'Foreign Investment Risk Review Modernization Act of 2018'."

# SHORT TITLE OF 2009 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 111–67, §1(a), Sept. 30, 2009, 123 Stat. 2006, provided that: "This Act [see Tables for classification] may be cited as the 'Defense Production Act Reauthorization of 2009'."

# SHORT TITLE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 110–367, §1, Oct. 8, 2008, 122 Stat. 4026, provided that: "This Act [see Tables for classification] may be