such department or agency or officer or employee thereof, shall be fined under title 18, imprisoned not more than 1 year, or both, and shall be removed from office or employment.

### (g) Authority to issue warnings

The Federal Government may provide advisories, alerts, and warnings to relevant companies, targeted sectors, other governmental entities, or the general public regarding potential threats to critical infrastructure as appropriate. In issuing a warning, the Federal Government shall take appropriate actions to protect from disclosure-

- (1) the source of any voluntarily submitted critical infrastructure information that forms the basis for the warning; or
- (2) information that is proprietary, business sensitive, relates specifically to the submitting person or entity, or is otherwise not appropriately in the public domain.

# (h) Authority to delegate

The President may delegate authority to a critical infrastructure protection program, designated under section 672 of this title, to enter into a voluntary agreement to promote critical infrastructure security, including with any Information Sharing and Analysis Organization, or a plan of action as otherwise defined in section 4558 of title 50.

(Pub. L. 107-296, title XXII, §2224, formerly title II,  $\S 214$ , Nov. 25, 2002, 116 Stat. 2152; Pub. L. 108-271, §8(b), July 7, 2004, 118 Stat. 814; Pub. L. 112-199, title I, §111, Nov. 27, 2012, 126 Stat. 1472; renumbered title XXII, §2224, and amended Pub. L. 115-278, §2(g)(2)(H), (9)(B)(ii), Nov. 16, 2018, 132 Stat. 4178, 4181.)

# **Editorial Notes**

# References in Text

The Critical Infrastructure Information Act of 2002, referred to in subsec. (a)(2)(A), is subtitle B (§2221 et seq.) of title XXII of Pub. L. 107-296, Nov. 25, 2002, 116 Stat. 2150, which is classified generally to this part. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 101 of this title and Tables.

The Federal Advisory Committee Act, referred to in subsec. (b), is Pub. L. 92-463, Oct. 6, 1972, 86 Stat. 770, as amended, which is set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

Section was formerly classified to section 133 of this title prior to renumbering by Pub. L. 115-278.

# AMENDMENTS

2018—Subsec. (h). Pub. L. 115–278,  $\S2(g)(9)(B)(ii)$ , substituted "section 672 of this title" for "section 132 of this title".

2012—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 112-199 inserted at end "For purposes of this section a permissible use of independently obtained information includes the disclosure of such information under section 2302(b)(8) of title 5."

2004—Subsec. (a)(1)(D)(ii)(II). Pub. L. 108–271 substituted "Government Accountability Office" for "General Accounting Office".

# Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

# EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2012 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 112-199 effective 30 days after Nov. 27, 2012, see section 202 of Pub. L. 112-199, set out as a note under section 1204 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

# § 674. No private right of action

Nothing in this part may be construed to create a private right of action for enforcement of any provision of this chapter.

(Pub. L. 107-296, title XXII, §2225, formerly title II, §215, Nov. 25, 2002, 116 Stat. 2155; renumbered title XXII, §2225, Pub. L. 115–278, §2(g)(2)(H), Nov. 16, 2018, 132 Stat. 4178.)

#### **Editorial Notes**

#### REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in text, was in the original "this Act", meaning Pub. L. 107-296, Nov. 25, 2002, 116 Stat. 2135, known as the Homeland Security Act of 2002, which is classified principally to this chapter. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 101 of this title and Tables.

#### CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified to section 134 of this title prior to renumbering by Pub. L. 115-278.

# CHAPTER 2—NATIONAL EMERGENCY **MANAGEMENT**

Sec. 701.

Definitions.

SUBCHAPTER I—PERSONNEL PROVISIONS

PART A-FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY PERSONNEL

711. Surge Capacity Force.

PART B-EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT CAPABILITIES

- 721 Evacuation preparedness technical assistance.
- 722.Urban Search and Rescue Response System.
- 723Metropolitan Medical Response Grant Program.

724.Logistics.

725 Prepositioned equipment program.

- 726.Basic life supporting first aid and education.
- 727. Improvements to information technology systems.
- 728.Disclosure of certain information to law enforcement agencies.

# SUBCHAPTER II—COMPREHENSIVE PREPAREDNESS SYSTEM

# PART A-NATIONAL PREPAREDNESS SYSTEM

741 Definitions.

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- 742 National preparedness.
- 743. National preparedness goal. 744.
  - Establishment of national preparedness system.
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  - Target capabilities and preparedness priorities.
- 747. Equipment and training standards.
- 748. Training and exercises.
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- Comprehensive assessment system. 749.
- 750. Remedial action management program. Federal response capability inventory.
- 751. Reporting requirements. 752.
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- 754. Use of existing resources.
  - PART B-ADDITIONAL PREPAREDNESS
- 761. Emergency Management Assistance Compact grants.