

1996—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 104-127, §209(1)(A), substituted “amount that for each of fiscal years 1996 through 2002 is not less than 2,025,000 metric tons.” for “amount that—

“(A) for fiscal year 1991, is not less than 1,925,000 metric tons;

“(B) for fiscal year 1992, is not less than 1,950,000 metric tons;

“(C) for fiscal year 1993, is not less than 1,975,000 metric tons;

“(D) for fiscal year 1994, is not less than 2,000,000 metric tons; and

“(E) for fiscal year 1995, is not less than 2,025,000 metric tons.”

Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 104-127, §209(1)(B), substituted “amount that for each of fiscal years 1996 through 2002 is not less than 1,550,000 metric tons.” for “an amount that—

“(A) for fiscal year 1991, is not less than 1,450,000 metric tons;

“(B) for fiscal year 1992, is not less than 1,475,000 metric tons;

“(C) for fiscal year 1993, is not less than 1,500,000 metric tons;

“(D) for fiscal year 1994, is not less than 1,525,000 metric tons; and

“(E) for fiscal year 1995, is not less than 1,550,000 metric tons.”

Subsec. (a)(3). Pub. L. 104-127, §209(1)(C), inserted at end “No waiver shall be made before the beginning of the applicable fiscal year.”

Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 104-127, §209(2), inserted before period at end “and that not less than 50 percent of the quantity of the bagged commodities that are whole grain commodities be bagged in the United States”.

1990—Pub. L. 101-624 amended section generally, substituting present provisions for provisions relating to authorization of appropriations for reimbursement of Commodity Credit Corporation for costs incurred in connection with programs of assistance undertaken under this subchapter, and appropriations for purchase of foreign currencies.

1985—Pub. L. 99-198 substituted “fiscal” for “calendar” in two places in first sentence and authorized a waiver of limitation on assistance when the President determines waiver is necessary to undertake programs of assistance to meet humanitarian needs.

1981—Pub. L. 97-98 substituted “\$1,000,000,000” for “\$750,000,000”.

1977—Pub. L. 95-113 substituted “\$750,000,000” for “\$600,000,000”.

1966—Pub. L. 89-808 substituted part of provisions of former section 1723 of this title relating to authorization of appropriations for reimbursement of the CCC, limitations on amount, and use of funds for purchase of foreign currencies for former provisions for termination date for assistance under this subchapter (Dec. 31, 1966), now provided for by section 1736c of this title.

1964—Pub. L. 88-638 extended termination date from Dec. 31, 1964, to Dec. 31, 1966.

1961—Pub. L. 87-128 extended termination date from Dec. 31, 1961, to Dec. 31, 1964.

1959—Pub. L. 86-341 extended termination date from Dec. 31, 1959, to Dec. 31, 1961.

1958—Pub. L. 85-931 extended termination date from June 30, 1958, to Dec. 31, 1959.

1957—Pub. L. 85-128 extended termination date from June 30, 1957, to June 30, 1958.

CHANGE OF NAME

Committee on International Relations of House of Representatives changed to Committee on Foreign Affairs of House of Representatives by House Resolution No. 6, One Hundred Tenth Congress, Jan. 5, 2007.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, see section 4(b) of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1990 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 101-624 effective Jan. 1, 1991, see section 1513 of Pub. L. 101-624, set out as a note under section 1691 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1985 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 99-198, title XI, §1101, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1465, provided that the amendment made by that section is effective Oct. 1, 1985.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1981 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 97-98 effective Dec. 22, 1981, see section 1801 of Pub. L. 97-98, set out as an Effective Date note under section 4301 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1977 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 95-113 effective Oct. 1, 1977, see section 1901 of Pub. L. 95-113, set out as a note under section 1307 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1966 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 89-808 effective Jan. 1, 1967, see section 5 of Pub. L. 89-808, set out as a note under section 1691 of this title.

§ 1725. Food Aid Consultative Group

(a) Establishment

There is established a Food Aid Consultative Group (hereinafter referred to in this section as the “Group”) that shall meet regularly to review and address issues concerning the effectiveness of the regulations and procedures that govern food assistance programs established and implemented under this subchapter, and the implementation of other provisions of this subchapter that may involve eligible organizations described in section 1722(d)(1) of this title.

(b) Membership

The Group shall be composed of—

- (1) the Administrator;
- (2) the Under Secretary of Agriculture for Trade and Foreign Agricultural Affairs;
- (3) the Inspector General of the Agency for International Development;
- (4) a representative of each private voluntary organization and cooperative participating in a program under this subchapter, or receiving planning assistance funds from the Agency to establish programs under this subchapter;
- (5) representatives from African, Asian and Latin American indigenous non-governmental organizations determined appropriate by the Administrator;
- (6) representatives from agricultural producer groups in the United States;
- (7) representatives from the United States agricultural processing sector involved in providing agricultural commodities for programs under this chapter; and
- (8) representatives from the maritime transportation sector involved in transporting agricultural commodities overseas for programs under this chapter.

(c) Chairperson

The Administrator shall be the chairperson of the Group.

(d) Consultations

(1) Consultation in advance of issuance of implementation regulations, handbooks, and guidelines

Not later than 30 days before a proposed regulation, handbook, or guideline implementing

this subchapter, or a proposed significant revision to a regulation, handbook, or guideline implementing this subchapter, becomes final, the Administrator shall provide the proposal to the Group for review and comment. The Administrator shall consult and, when appropriate (but at least twice per year), meet with the Group regarding such proposed regulations, handbooks, guidelines, or revisions thereto prior to the issuance of such.

(2) Consultation regarding food aid quality efforts

The Administrator shall seek input from and consult with the Group on the implementation of section 1722(h) of this title.

(e) Advisory Committee Act

The Federal Advisory Committee Act (5 U.S.C. App.) shall not apply to the Group.

(f) Termination

The Group shall terminate on December 31, 2023.

(July 10, 1954, ch. 469, title II, § 205, as added Pub. L. 89-808, § 2(C), Nov. 11, 1966, 80 Stat. 1535; amended Pub. L. 101-624, title XV, § 1512, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3639; Pub. L. 104-127, title II, § 210, Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 955; Pub. L. 107-171, title III, § 3005, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 282; Pub. L. 110-246, title III, § 3011, June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1824; Pub. L. 113-79, title III, § 3005, Feb. 7, 2014, 128 Stat. 774; Pub. L. 115-334, title III, § 3105, title XII, § 12405(c), Dec. 20, 2018, 132 Stat. 4604, 4975.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Federal Advisory Committee Act, referred to in subsec. (e), is Pub. L. 92-463, Oct. 6, 1972, 86 Stat. 770, as amended, which is set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

AMENDMENTS

2018—Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 115-334, § 12405(c), substituted “Under Secretary of Agriculture for Trade and Foreign Agricultural Affairs” for “Under Secretary of Agriculture for Farm and Foreign Agricultural Services”.

Subsec. (d)(1). Pub. L. 115-334, § 3105(1), substituted “30 days” for “45 days”.

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 115-334, § 3105(2), substituted “2023” for “2018”.

2014—Subsec. (b)(7), (8). Pub. L. 113-79, § 3005(a), added par. (7) and redesignated former par. (7) as (8).

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 113-79, § 3005(b), designated existing provisions as par. (1), substituted “Not later than 45 days before a proposed regulation, handbook, or guideline implementing this subchapter, or a proposed significant revision to a regulation, handbook, or guideline implementing this subchapter, becomes final, the Administrator shall provide the proposal to the Group for review and comment.” for “In preparing regulations, handbooks, or guidelines implementing this subchapter, or significant revisions thereto, the Administrator shall provide such proposals to the Group for review and comment.”, and added par. (2).

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 113-79, § 3005(c), substituted “2018” for “2012”.

2008—Subsec. (b)(7). Pub. L. 110-246, § 3011(1), added par. (7).

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 110-246, § 3011(2), substituted “2012” for “2007”.

2002—Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 107-171 substituted “2007” for “2002”.

1996—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 104-127, § 210(1), substituted “eligible organizations described in section 1722(d)(1) of this title” for “private voluntary organizations, co-

operatives and indigenous non-governmental organizations”.

Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 104-127, § 210(2)(A), substituted “of Agriculture for Farm and Foreign Agricultural Services” for “for International Affairs and Commodity Programs”.

Subsec. (b)(6). Pub. L. 104-127, § 210(2)(B)–(D), added par. (6).

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 104-127, § 210(3), inserted “(but at least twice per year)” after “when appropriate”.

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 104-127, § 210(4), substituted “2002” for “1995”.

1990—Pub. L. 101-624 amended section generally, substituting present provisions for provisions declaring sense of Congress that President should encourage advanced nations to increase contributions for combating hunger, particularly through expansion of international food and agricultural assistance programs, and that United States should work for expansion of United Nations World food program.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, see section 4(b) of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1990 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 101-624 effective Jan. 1, 1991, see section 1513 of Pub. L. 101-624, set out as a note under section 1691 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Jan. 1, 1967, see section 5 of Pub. L. 89-808, set out as an Effective Date of 1966 Amendment note under section 1691 of this title.

§ 1726. Repealed. Pub. L. 107-171, title III, § 3006, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 282

Section, act July 10, 1954, ch. 469, title II, § 206, as added Pub. L. 94-161, title II, § 209, Dec. 20, 1975, 89 Stat. 854; amended Pub. L. 95-88, title II, § 210, Aug. 3, 1977, 91 Stat. 548; Pub. L. 96-53, title II, § 203, Aug. 14, 1979, 93 Stat. 368; Pub. L. 99-198, title XI, § 1112(a)(2), Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1478; Pub. L. 100-202, §§ 12, 13, Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1329-448; Pub. L. 100-418, title IV, § 4610(d), Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1411; Pub. L. 101-624, title XV, § 1512, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3640, related to maximum level of expenditures.

§ 1726a. Administration

(a) Proposals

(1) Recipient countries

A proposal to enter into a nonemergency food assistance agreement under this subchapter shall identify the recipient country or countries that are the subject of the agreement.

(2) Timing

Not later than 120 days after the date of receipt by the Administrator of a proposal submitted by an eligible organization under this subchapter, the Administrator shall determine whether to accept the proposal.

(3) Denial

If a proposal under paragraph (1) is denied, the response shall specify the reasons for denial.

(b) Notice and comment

Not later than 30 days prior to the issuance of a final guideline or annual policy guidance to carry out this subchapter, the Administrator shall—