

Pub. L. 99-500, §101(a) [title I], Oct. 18, 1986, 100 Stat. 1783, 1783-4, and Pub. L. 99-591, §101(a) [title I], Oct. 30, 1986, 100 Stat. 3341, 3341-4.

Pub. L. 99-190, §101(a) [H.R. 3037, title I], Dec. 19, 1985, 99 Stat. 1185; Pub. L. 100-202, §106, Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1329-433.

Pub. L. 97-370, title I, Dec. 18, 1982, 96 Stat. 1789.

Pub. L. 97-103, title I, Dec. 23, 1981, 95 Stat. 1469.

Pub. L. 96-528, title I, Dec. 15, 1980, 94 Stat. 3097.

Pub. L. 96-108, title I, Nov. 9, 1979, 93 Stat. 822.

Pub. L. 95-448, title I, Oct. 11, 1978, 92 Stat. 1074.

Pub. L. 95-97, title I, Aug. 12, 1977, 91 Stat. 811, 812.

Pub. L. 94-351, title I, July 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 852.

Pub. L. 94-122, title I, Oct. 21, 1975, 89 Stat. 642, 643.

Pub. L. 93-563, title I, Dec. 31, 1974, 88 Stat. 1823.

Pub. L. 93-135, title I, Oct. 24, 1973, 87 Stat. 470.

Pub. L. 92-399, title I, Aug. 22, 1972, 86 Stat. 593.

Pub. L. 92-73, title I, Aug. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 184.

Pub. L. 91-566, title I, Dec. 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 1480.

Pub. L. 91-127, title I, Nov. 26, 1969, 83 Stat. 245.

Pub. L. 90-463, title I, Aug. 8, 1968, 82 Stat. 639.

Pub. L. 90-113, title I, Oct. 24, 1967, 81 Stat. 320.

Pub. L. 89-556, title I, Sept. 7, 1966, 80 Stat. 689.

Pub. L. 89-316, title I, Nov. 2, 1965, 79 Stat. 1165.

Pub. L. 88-573, title I, Sept. 2, 1964, 78 Stat. 862.

Pub. L. 88-250, title I, Dec. 30, 1963, 77 Stat. 820.

Pub. L. 87-879, title I, Oct. 24, 1962, 76 Stat. 1203.

Pub. L. 87-112, title I, July 26, 1961, 75 Stat. 226.

Pub. L. 86-532, title I, June 29, 1960, 74 Stat. 232.

Pub. L. 86-80, title I, July 8, 1959, 73 Stat. 167.

Pub. L. 85-459, title I, June 13, 1958, 72 Stat. 188.

Pub. L. 85-118, title I, Aug. 2, 1957, 71 Stat. 329.

June 4, 1956, ch. 355, title I, 70 Stat. 229.

May 23, 1955, ch. 43, title I, 69 Stat. 51.

June 29, 1954, ch. 409, title I, 68 Stat. 304.

July 28, 1953, ch. 251, title I, 67 Stat. 206.

July 5, 1952, ch. 574, title I, 66 Stat. 336.

Aug. 31, 1951, ch. 374, title I, 65 Stat. 226.

Sept. 6, 1950, ch. 896, Ch. VI, title I, 64 Stat. 658.

June 29, 1949, ch. 280, title I, 63 Stat. 329.

June 19, 1948, ch. 543, 62 Stat. 513.

July 30, 1947, ch. 356, title I, 61 Stat. 528.

June 22, 1946, ch. 445, 60 Stat. 276.

May 5, 1945, ch. 109, 59 Stat. 142.

**§ 2254a. Availability of funds appropriated for Agricultural Research Service for research related to tobacco or tobacco products**

On and after December 26, 2007, none of the funds appropriated under this heading shall be available to carry out research related to the production, processing, or marketing of tobacco or tobacco products.

(Pub. L. 110-161, div. A, title I, Dec. 26, 2007, 121 Stat. 1850.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This heading, referred to in text, refers to the headings “AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH SERVICE” and “SALARIES AND EXPENSES” of title I of div. A of the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2008, Pub. L. 110-161.

**§ 2254b. Availability of funds appropriated for Agricultural Research Service for research related to tobacco or tobacco products; exception**

On and after December 26, 2007, none of the funds appropriated under this heading shall be available to carry out research related to the production, processing, or marketing of tobacco or tobacco products: *Provided further*, That on and after December 26, 2007, this paragraph shall not apply to research on the medical, biotechnological, food, and industrial uses of tobacco.

(Pub. L. 110-161, div. A, title I, Dec. 26, 2007, 121 Stat. 1851.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This heading, referred to in text, refers to the headings “COOPERATIVE STATE RESEARCH, EDUCATION, AND EXTENSION SERVICE” and “RESEARCH AND EDUCATION ACTIVITIES” of title I of div. A of the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2008, Pub. L. 110-161.

**§ 2254c. Research**

There is appropriated, out of any funds in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, \$20,000,000 for fiscal year 2021 and each fiscal year thereafter for the Agricultural Research Service to address gaps in nutrition research at the critical intersections of responsive agriculture, quality food production, and human nutrition and health.

(Pub. L. 116-260, div. N, title VII, §756, Dec. 27, 2020, 134 Stat. 2109.)

**§ 2255. Membership in International Wheat Advisory Committee, International Sugar Council, etc.**

The Secretary of Agriculture is authorized to expend funds, available for agricultural conservation, adjustment, and land use programs, for the share of the United States as a member of the International Wheat Advisory Committee, the International Sugar Council, or like events or bodies concerned with the objectives of said program, together with traveling and other necessary expenses relating thereto: *Provided*, That expenditures under this authority shall not be made unless provision is made therefor in the applicable appropriation and the cost thereof is not in excess of limitations prescribed therein.

(Sept. 21, 1944, ch. 412, title VII, §701(a), 58 Stat. 741.)

CODIFICATION

This section was enacted as part of the Department of Agriculture Organic Act of 1944.

Section was formerly classified to sections 570 and 574 of Title 5 prior to the general revision and enactment of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees, by Pub. L. 89-554, §1, Sept. 6, 1966, 80 Stat. 378.

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

Functions of all officers, agencies, and employees of Department of Agriculture transferred, with certain exceptions, to Secretary of Agriculture by 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 2, §1, eff. June 4, 1953, 18 F.R. 3219, 67 Stat. 633, set out as a note under section 2201 of this title.

**§ 2255a. Financial assistance to national and international conferences**

On and after October 21, 1993, appropriations available to the Department of Agriculture can be used to provide financial assistance to the organizers of national and international conferences, if such conferences are in support of agency programs.

(Pub. L. 103-111, title I, Oct. 21, 1993, 107 Stat. 1050.)

**§ 2255b. Department of Agriculture conference transparency**

**(a) Report**

**(1) Requirement**

Not later than September 30 of each year, the Secretary of Agriculture shall submit to