

of this title before the Secretary alters the plan as in effect on the day before December 14, 1993.

### (2) Amendments

The amendments referred to in paragraph (1) are the amendments to a plan required under—

(A) section 7 of the Watermelon Research and Promotion Improvement Act of 1993 relating to the elimination of the assessment refund; and

(B) section 8 of such Act relating to subjecting importers to the terms and conditions of the plan.

### (3) Importers

When conducting the referendum relating to subjecting importers to the terms and conditions of a plan, the Secretary shall include as eligible voters in the referendum producers, handlers, and importers who would be subject to the plan if the amendments to a plan were approved.

(Pub. L. 99-198, title XVI, §1655, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1630; Pub. L. 103-189, §10, Dec. 14, 1993, 107 Stat. 2264.)

#### REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Watermelon Research and Promotion Improvement Act of 1993, referred to in subsec. (b)(1), (2), is Pub. L. 103-189, Dec. 14, 1993, 107 Stat. 2259, which amended this section and sections 4901 to 4904, 4906, 4908, and 4911 to 4913 of this title, and enacted provisions set out as a note under section 4901 of this title. Section 7 of the Act amended section 4906 of this title. Section 8 of the Act amended sections 4901 to 4904, 4906, 4908, and 4911 to 4913 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title of 1993 Amendment note set out under section 4901 of this title and Tables.

#### AMENDMENTS

1993—Pub. L. 103-189 amended section generally. Prior to amendment, section read as follows: “The provisions of this chapter applicable to plans shall be applicable to amendments to plans.”

### § 4915. Separability

If any provision of this chapter or the application thereof to any person or circumstances is held invalid, the validity of the remainder of this chapter and the application of such provision to other persons and circumstances shall not be affected thereby.

(Pub. L. 99-198, title XVI, §1656, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1630.)

### § 4916. Authorization of appropriations

There are authorized to be appropriated such sums as are necessary to carry out the provisions of this chapter, except that the funds so appropriated shall not be available for the payment of any expenses or expenditures of the Board in administering any provision of any plan issued under authority of this chapter.

(Pub. L. 99-198, title XVI, §1657, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1630.)

## CHAPTER 81—NATIONAL COMMISSION ON AGRICULTURE AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT POLICY

### §§ 5001 to 5007. Omitted

#### CODIFICATION

Sections 5001 to 5007 were omitted pursuant to section 5007 which provided that this chapter and the National Commission on Agriculture and Rural Development Policy established by this chapter terminated 5 years after Dec. 23, 1985.

Section 5001, Pub. L. 99-198, title XVII, §1722, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1637; Pub. L. 100-71, title V, §519(a)(2), July 11, 1987, 101 Stat. 475, defined “Commission”, “Governor”, and “State”.

Section 5002, Pub. L. 99-198, title XVII, §1723, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1637; Pub. L. 100-71, title V, §519(a)(2), July 11, 1987, 101 Stat. 475, provided for establishment of the Commission, appointment of its members by President, election of Chairman, and meetings of the Commission.

Section 5003, Pub. L. 99-198, title XVII, §1724, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1638, related to studies to be conducted by the Commission.

Section 5004, Pub. L. 99-198, title XVII, §1725, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1639, provided for annual reports to President and Congress.

Section 5005, Pub. L. 99-198, title XVII, §1726, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1639, provided for administrative operations of the Commission, member compensation, appointment and compensation of director and staff, and maintenance of records.

Section 5006, Pub. L. 99-198, title XVII, §1727, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1640, authorized appropriations to carry out chapter.

Section 5007, Pub. L. 99-198, title XVII, §1728, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1640, provided that this chapter and the Commission terminate five years after Dec. 23, 1985.

#### SHORT TITLE

Section 1721 of subtitle C (§§1721-1728) of title XVII of Pub. L. 99-198, as amended by Pub. L. 100-71, title V, §519(a)(1), July 11, 1987, 101 Stat. 475, provided that this subtitle, which enacted this chapter, could be cited as the “National Commission on Agriculture and Rural Development Policy Act of 1985”.

## CHAPTER 82—STATE AGRICULTURAL LOAN MEDIATION PROGRAMS

Sec.	
5101.	Qualifying States.
5102.	Matching grants to States.
5103.	Participation of Federal agencies.
5104.	Regulations.
5105.	Report.
5106.	Authorization of appropriations.

### § 5101. Qualifying States

#### (a) In general

A State is a qualifying State if the Secretary of Agriculture (hereinafter in this chapter referred to as the “Secretary”) determines that the State has in effect a mediation program that meets the requirements of subsection (c).

#### (b) Determination by Secretary

Within 15 days after the Secretary receives from the Governor of a State a description of the mediation program of the State and a statement certifying that the State has met all of the requirements of subsection (c), the Secretary shall determine whether the State is a qualifying State.

**(c) Requirements of State mediation programs****(1) Issues covered****(A) In general**

To be certified as a qualifying State, the mediation program of the State must provide mediation services to persons described in paragraph (2) that are involved in agricultural loans (regardless of whether the loans are made or guaranteed by the Secretary or made by a third party).

**(B) Other issues**

The mediation program of a qualifying State may provide mediation services to persons described in paragraph (2) that are involved in one or more of the following issues:

- (i) Wetlands determinations.
- (ii) Compliance with farm programs, including conservation programs and the national organic program established under the Organic Foods Production Act of 1990 (7 U.S.C. 6501 et seq.).
- (iii) Agricultural credit.
- (iv) Rural water loan programs.
- (v) Grazing on National Forest System land.
- (vi) Pesticides.
- (vii) Lease issues, including land leases and equipment leases.
- (viii) Family farm transition.
- (ix) Farmer-neighbor disputes.
- (x) Such other issues as the Secretary or the head of the department of agriculture of each participating State considers appropriate for better serving the agricultural community and persons eligible for mediation.

**(C) Mediation services**

Funding provided for the mediation program of a qualifying State may also be used to provide credit counseling to persons described in paragraph (2)—

- (i) prior to the initiation of any mediation involving the Department of Agriculture; or
- (ii) unrelated to any ongoing dispute or mediation in which the Department of Agriculture is a party.

**(2) Persons eligible for mediation****(A) In general**

Subject to subparagraph (B), the persons referred to in paragraph (1) include—

- (i) agricultural producers;
- (ii) creditors of producers (as applicable);
- (iii) persons directly affected by actions of the Department of Agriculture; and
- (iv) any other persons involved in an issue for which mediation services are provided by a mediation program described in paragraph (1)(B).

**(B) Voluntary participation****(i) In general**

Subject to clause (ii) and section 5103 of this title, a person may not be compelled to participate in mediation services provided under this Act.

**(ii) State laws**

Clause (i) shall not affect a State law requiring mediation before foreclosure on agricultural land or property.

**(3) Certification conditions**

The Secretary shall certify a State as a qualifying State with respect to the issues proposed to be covered by the mediation program of the State if the mediation program—

- (A) provides for mediation services that, if decisions are reached, result in mediated, mutually agreeable decisions between the parties to the mediation;
- (B) is authorized or administered by an agency of the State government or by the Governor of the State;
- (C) provides for the training of mediators;
- (D) provides that the mediation sessions shall be confidential;
- (E) ensures, in the case of agricultural loans, that all lenders and borrowers of agricultural loans receive adequate notification of the mediation program; and
- (F) ensures, in the case of other issues covered by the mediation program, that—
  - (i) the Department of Agriculture receives adequate notification of those issues; and
  - (ii) persons directly affected by actions of the Department of Agriculture receive adequate notification of the mediation program.

**(d) Definition of mediation services**

In this section, the term “mediation services”, with respect to mediation or a request for mediation, may include all activities related to—

- (1) the intake and scheduling of cases;
- (2) the provision of background and selected information regarding the mediation process;
- (3) financial advisory and counseling services (as appropriate) performed by a person other than a State mediation program mediator; and
- (4) the mediation session.

(Pub. L. 100-233, title V, §501, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1662; Pub. L. 100-399, title V, §501, Aug. 17, 1988, 102 Stat. 1005; Pub. L. 103-354, title II, §282(a), Oct. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 3233; Pub. L. 106-472, title III, §306(a), Nov. 9, 2000, 114 Stat. 2072; Pub. L. 115-334, title V, §5402(a), Dec. 20, 2018, 132 Stat. 4674.)

## REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Organic Foods Production Act of 1990, referred to in subsec. (c)(1)(B)(ii), is title XXI of Pub. L. 101-624, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3935, which is classified generally to chapter 94 (§6501 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 6501 of this title and Tables.

This Act, referred to in subsec. (c)(2)(B)(i), is Pub. L. 100-233, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1568, as amended, known as the Agricultural Credit Act of 1987. Provisions relating to mediation services are contained in title V of the Act, which is classified principally to this chapter. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Tables.

## AMENDMENTS

2018—Subsec. (c)(1)(B). Pub. L. 115-334, §5402(a)(1)(A)(i), struck out “under the jurisdiction of the Department of Agriculture” after “the following issues” in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (c)(1)(B)(ii). Pub. L. 115-334, § 5402(a)(1)(A)(ii), inserted “and the national organic program established under the Organic Foods Production Act of 1990 (7 U.S.C. 6501 et seq.)” before period at end.

Subsec. (c)(1)(B)(vii) to (x). Pub. L. 115-334, § 5402(a)(1)(A)(iii), added cls. (vii) to (x) and struck out former cl. (vii) which read as follows: “Such other issues as the Secretary considers appropriate.”

Subsec. (c)(1)(C). Pub. L. 115-334, § 5402(a)(1)(B), added subpar. (C).

Subsec. (c)(2)(A)(iv). Pub. L. 115-334, § 5402(a)(2), added cl. (iv).

Subsec. (c)(3)(F). Pub. L. 115-334, § 5402(a)(3), inserted dash after “program, that” and cl. (ii) designation before “persons” and added cl. (i).

2000—Subsec. (c)(1), (2). Pub. L. 106-472, § 306(a)(1), added pars. (1) and (2) and struck out former pars. (1) and (2), which required State mediation program to provide services for producers, their creditors, and other persons involved in agricultural loans, or involved in agricultural loans and such issues as wetlands determinations, compliance with farm programs, agricultural credit, rural water loan programs, grazing on National Forest System lands, pesticides, or such other issues considered appropriate.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 106-472, § 306(a)(2), added subsec. (d).

1994—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 103-354, § 282(a)(1), substituted “a mediation program” for “an agricultural loan mediation program”.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 103-354, § 282(a)(2), struck out “agricultural loan” before “mediation program”.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 103-354, § 282(a)(3), added subsec. (c) and struck out heading and text of former subsec. (c). Text read as follows: “Within 15 days after the Secretary receives a description of a State agricultural loan mediation program, the Secretary shall certify the State as a qualifying State if the State program—

“(1) provides for mediation services to be provided to producers, and their creditors, that, if decisions are reached, result in mediated, mutually agreeable decisions between parties under an agricultural loan mediation program;

“(2) is authorized or administered by an agency of the State government or by the Governor of the State;

“(3) provides for the training of mediators;

“(4) provides that the mediation sessions shall be confidential; and

“(5) ensures that all lenders and borrowers of agricultural loans receive adequate notification of the mediation program.”

1988—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 100-399 struck out comma after “Governor of a State”.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1988 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 100-399 effective as if enacted immediately after enactment of Pub. L. 100-233, which was approved Jan. 6, 1988, see section 1001(a) of Pub. L. 100-399, set out as a note under section 2002 of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

#### SHORT TITLE OF 2010 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 111-233, § 1, Aug. 16, 2010, 124 Stat. 2493, provided that: “This Act [amending section 5106 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Agricultural Credit Act of 2010’.”

### § 5102. Matching grants to States

#### (a) Matching grants

Within 60 days after the Secretary certifies the State as a qualifying State under section 5101(b) of this title, the Secretary shall provide financial assistance to the State, in accordance with subsection (b), for the operation and administration of the mediation program.

### (b) Amount of grant

#### (1) In general

Subject to paragraph (2), the Secretary shall pay to a State under subsection (a) not more than 70 percent of the cost of the operation and administration of the mediation program within the State.

#### (2) Maximum amount

The Secretary shall not pay more than \$500,000 per year to a single State under subsection (a).

### (c) Use of grant

#### (1) In general

Each State that receives an amount paid under subsection (a) shall use that amount only for the operation and administration of the mediation program of the State with respect to which the amount was paid.

#### (2) Operation and administration expenses

For purposes of paragraph (1), operation and administration expenses for which a grant may be used include—

(A) salaries;

(B) reasonable fees and costs of mediators;

(C) office rent and expenses, such as utilities and equipment rental;

(D) office supplies;

(E) administrative costs, such as workers’ compensation, liability insurance, the employer’s share of Social Security, and necessary travel;

(F) education and training;

(G) security systems necessary to ensure the confidentiality of mediation sessions and records of mediation sessions;

(H) costs associated with publicity and promotion of the mediation program;

(I) preparation of the parties for mediation; and

(J) financial advisory and counseling services for parties requesting mediation.

#### (d) Penalty

If the Secretary determines that a State has not complied with subsection (c), such State shall not be eligible for additional financial assistance under this chapter.

(Pub. L. 100-233, title V, § 502, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1663; Pub. L. 102-554, § 22, Oct. 28, 1992, 106 Stat. 4161; Pub. L. 103-354, title II, § 282(f)(1)(A), Oct. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 3235; Pub. L. 106-472, title III, § 306(b), Nov. 9, 2000, 114 Stat. 2072.)

#### AMENDMENTS

2000—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 106-472 designated existing provisions as par. (1), inserted heading, and added par. (2).

1994—Subsecs. (a), (b)(1), (c). Pub. L. 103-354 struck out “agricultural loan” before “mediation program”.

1992—Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 102-554, § 22(1), substituted “70” for “50”.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 102-554, § 22(2), inserted before period at end “with respect to which the amount was paid”.

### § 5103. Participation of Federal agencies

#### (a) Duties of Secretary of Agriculture

##### (1) In general

The Secretary, with respect to each program or agency under the jurisdiction of the Secretary—