

**(3) Immediate reporting**

All exporters of agricultural commodities produced in the United States shall, upon request of the Secretary, immediately report to the Secretary any information with respect to export sales of agricultural commodities and at such times as the Secretary may request. When the Secretary requires that such information be reported by exporters on a daily basis, the information compiled from individual reports shall be made available to the public daily.

**(4) Monthly reporting permitted**

The Secretary may, with respect to any commodity or type or class thereof during any period in which the Secretary determines that—

(A) there is a domestic supply of such commodity substantially in excess of the quantity needed to meet domestic requirements,

(B) total supplies of such commodity in the exporting countries are estimated to be in surplus,

(C) anticipated exports will not result in excessive drain on domestic supplies, and

(D) to require the reports to be made will unduly hamper export sales,

provide for such reports by exporters and publishing of such data to be on a monthly basis rather than on a weekly basis.

**(b) Failure to report**

Any person who knowingly fails to make any report required under this section shall be fined not more than \$25,000 or imprisoned for not more than 1 year, or both.

**(c) Contract sanctity**

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the President shall not prohibit or curtail the export of any agricultural commodity under an export sales contract—

(1) that is entered into before the President announces an action that would otherwise prohibit or curtail the export of the commodity, and

(2) the terms of which require delivery of the commodity within 270 days after the date of the suspension of trade is imposed,

except that the President may prohibit or curtail the export of any agricultural commodity during a period for which the President has declared a national emergency or for which the Congress has declared war.

(Pub. L. 95-501, title VI, § 602, as added Pub. L. 101-624, title XV, § 1531, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3688; amended Pub. L. 102-237, title III, § 327, Dec. 13, 1991, 105 Stat. 1858; Pub. L. 106-78, title IX, § 921, Oct. 22, 1999, 113 Stat. 1206; Pub. L. 111-239, § 2(c), Sept. 27, 2010, 124 Stat. 2502.)

**AMENDMENT OF SECTION**

*For termination of amendment by section 942 of Pub. L. 106-78, see Termination Date of 1999 Amendment note below.*

**PRIOR PROVISIONS**

A prior section 602 of Pub. L. 95-501 enacted section 1765b-1 of this title prior to the complete revision of Pub. L. 95-501 by Pub. L. 101-624.

**AMENDMENTS**

2010—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 111-239 substituted “cotton, pork,” for “cotton.”

1999—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 106-78, §§ 921, 942, temporarily inserted “, beef,” after “cotton” in introductory provisions. See Termination Date of 1999 Amendment note below.

1991—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 102-237, § 327(1), substituted “designate produced” for “designate as produced” in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 102-237, § 327(2), struck out “in accordance with subsection (c)” after “shall remain confidential”.

**TERMINATION DATE OF 1999 AMENDMENT**

Amendment by Pub. L. 106-78 to terminate Sept. 30, 2020, see section 942 of Pub. L. 106-78, set out in a Livestock Mandatory Reporting note under section 1635 of this title. Section 942 of Pub. L. 106-78 to be applied by substituting “September 30, 2021” for “September 30, 2020”, see section 401 of div. O of Pub. L. 116-260, set out as a Mandatory Livestock Reporting Extension note under section 1636i of this title.

**§ 5713. Repealed. Pub. L. 113-188, title I, § 101(d), Nov. 26, 2014, 128 Stat. 2017**

Section, Pub. L. 95-501, title VI, § 603, as added Pub. L. 101-624, title XV, § 1531, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3689; amended Pub. L. 104-127, title II, §§ 241(c)(2), 251, Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 964, 971; Pub. L. 110-246, title III, § 3001(b)(1)(A), (2)(K), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1820, required quarterly reports specifying the cumulative amount of export assistance provided by the Commodity Credit Corporation and the Secretary under certain programs.

**SUBCHAPTER VII—FOREIGN MARKET DEVELOPMENT COOPERATOR PROGRAM****§§ 5721 to 5723. Repealed. Pub. L. 115-334, title III, § 3201(b)(2), Dec. 20, 2018, 132 Stat. 4616**

Section 5721, Pub. L. 95-501, title VII, § 701, as added Pub. L. 104-127, title II, § 252, Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 971, defined “eligible trade organization” for this subchapter.

Section 5722, Pub. L. 95-501, title VII, § 702, as added Pub. L. 104-127, title II, § 252, Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 971; amended Pub. L. 107-171, title III, § 3105(a), May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 290; Pub. L. 110-246, title III, § 3104(a), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1833; Pub. L. 113-188, title I, § 101(f), Nov. 26, 2014, 128 Stat. 2018, related to foreign market development cooperator program to maintain and develop foreign markets for United States agricultural commodities and products.

Section 5723, Pub. L. 95-501, title VII, § 703, as added Pub. L. 104-127, title II, § 252, Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 972; amended Pub. L. 107-171, title III, § 3105(b), May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 291; Pub. L. 110-246, title III, § 3104(b), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1833; Pub. L. 113-79, title III, § 3103, Feb. 7, 2014, 128 Stat. 779, related to funding to carry out this subchapter and program priorities.

**CHAPTER 88—RESEARCH****SUBCHAPTER I—SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURE RESEARCH AND EDUCATION**

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SUBCHAPTER I—SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURE RESEARCH AND EDUCATION

§ 5801. Purpose and definitions

(a) Purpose

It is the purpose of this subchapter to encourage research designed to increase our knowledge concerning agricultural production systems that—

- (1) maintain and enhance the quality and productivity of the soil;
- (2) conserve soil, water, energy, natural resources, and fish and wildlife habitat;
- (3) maintain and enhance the quality of surface and ground water;
- (4) protect the health and safety of persons involved in the food and farm system;
- (5) promote the well being of animals; and
- (6) increase employment opportunities in agriculture.

(b) Definitions

For purposes of this subchapter:

(1) The term “sustainable agriculture” shall have the same meaning given to that term by section 3103 of this title.

(2) The term “integrated crop management” means an agricultural management system that integrates all controllable agricultural production factors for long-term sustained productivity, profitability, and ecological soundness.

(3) The term “integrated resource management” means livestock management which utilizes an interdisciplinary systems approach which integrates all controllable agricultural production practices to provide long-term sustained productivity and profitable production of safe and wholesome food in an environmentally sound manner.

(4) The term “agribusiness” includes a producer or organization engaged in an agricultural enterprise with a profit motive.

(5) The term “extension” shall have the same meaning given to that term by section 3103 of this title.

(6) The term “Secretary” means the Secretary of Agriculture.

(7) The term “State” means each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, or federally recognized Indian tribes.

(8) The term “State agricultural experiment stations” shall have the same meaning given to that term by section 3103 of this title.

(9) The term “nonprofit organization” means an organization, group, institute, or institution that—

(A) has a demonstrated capacity to conduct agricultural research or education programs;

(B) has experience in research, demonstration, education, or extension in sustainable agricultural practices and systems; and

(C) qualifies as a nonprofit organization under section 501(c) of title 26.

(Pub. L. 101-624, title XVI, §1619, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3733; Pub. L. 102-237, title IV, §407(2),