acts, with the exception of the provisions similar to par. (2) which first appeared in the act of July 1, 1943: Oct. 12, 1984, Pub. L. 98-473, title I, §101(h)[title VIII, §8006], 98 Stat. 1904, 1923. Dec. 8, 1983, Pub. L. 98-212, title VII, §§ 706, 709, 97 Stat. 1437, 1439. Dec. 21, 1982, Pub. L. 97-377, title I, §101(c)[title VII, §§ 706, 709], 96 Stat. 1833, 1850, 1851. Dec. 29, 1981, Pub. L. 97-114, title VII, §§ 706, 709, 95 Stat. 1578, 1579. Dec. 15, 1980, Pub. L. 96-527, title VII, §§ 706, 709, 94 Stat. 3081. Dec. 21, 1979, Pub. L. 96-154, title VII, §§ 706, 709, 93 Stat. 1152, 1153. Oct. 13, 1978, Pub. L. 95-457, title VIII, §§ 806, 809, 92 Stat. 1243, 1244. Sept. 21, 1977, Pub. L. 95-111, title VIII, §§ 805, 808, 91 Stat. 899, 900. Sept. 22, 1976, Pub. L. 94-419, title VII, §§ 705, 708, 90 Stat. 1291, 1292. Feb. 9, 1976, Pub. L. 94-212, title VII, §§ 705, 708, 90 Stat. 168, 169. Oct. 8, 1974, Pub. L. 93-437, title VIII, §§ 805, 808, 88 Stat. 1224, 1225. Jan. 2, 1974, Pub. L. 93-238, title VII, §§ 705, 708, 87 Stat. 1038, 1039 Oct. 26, 1972, Pub. L. 92-570, title VII, §§ 705, 708, 86 Stat. 1196, 1197, Dec. 18, 1971, Pub. L. 92-204, title VII, §§ 705, 708, 85 Stat. 727, 728. Jan. 11, 1971, Pub. L. 91-668, title VIII, §§ 805, 808, 84 Stat. 2030, 2031. Dec. 29, 1969, Pub. L. 91-171, title VI, §§ 605, 608, 83 Stat. 480. Oct. 17, 1968, Pub. L. 90-580, title V, §§ 504, 507, 82 Stat. 1129, 1130. Sept. 29, 1967, Pub. L. 90-96, title VI, §§ 604, 607, 81 Stat. 242. Oct. 15, 1966, Pub. L. 89-687, title VI, §§ 604, 607, 80 Stat. 991. Sept. 29, 1965, Pub. L. 89-213, title VI, §§ 604, 607, 79 Stat. 873, 874. Aug. 19, 1964, Pub. L. 88-446, title V, §§ 504, 507, 78 Stat. 474, 475. Oct. 17, 1963, Pub. L. 88-149, title V, §§ 504, 507, 77 Stat. Aug. 9, 1962, Pub. L. 87-577, title I, §101, title V, §§504, 507, 76 Stat. 318, 328. Aug. 17, 1961, Pub. L. 87-144, title I, §101, title II, §201, title VI, §§ 604, 607, 75 Stat. 365–369, 375, 376. July 7, 1960, Pub. L. 86–601, title I, § 101, title II, § 201, title V, §§ 504, 507, 74 Stat. 338-340, 342, 350. Aug. 18, 1959, Pub. L. 86–166, title I, §101, title II, §201, title V, §§ 604, 607, 73 Stat. 366-368, 370, 378, 379. Aug. 22, 1958, Pub. L. 85–724, title III, §301, title V, §501, title VI, §604, 72 Stat. 713, 714, 721, 722, 723. Aug. 2, 1957, Pub. L. 85–117, title III, § 301, title V, § 501, title VI, § 604, 71 Stat. 313, 314, 321, 323. July 2, 1956, ch. 488, title III, §301, title V, §501, title VI, §604, 70 Stat. 456, 457, 464, 465, 467. July 13, 1955, ch. 358, title III, §301, title V, §501, title VI, § 606, 69 Stat. 303, 304, 312, 313, 315. June 30, 1954, ch. 432, title IV, § 401, title VI, § 601, title VII, §706, 68 Stat. 338, 339, 347, 348, 350. Aug. 1, 1953, ch. 305, title III, §301, title V, §501, title VI, § 610, 67 Stat. 338, 339, 348, 350. July 10, 1952, ch. 630, title III, §301, title V, §501, title VI, §612, 66 Stat. 519, 520, 530, 532. Oct. 18, 1951, ch. 512, title III, §301, title V, §501, title VI, §612, 65 Stat. 426, 429, 443, 446. Sept. 6, 1950, ch. 896, Ch. X, title III, §301, title V, §501, title VI, §614, 64 Stat. 732, 735, 750, 753. Oct. 29, 1949, ch. 787, title III, §301, title V, §501, title VI, §616, 63 Stat. 990-992, 1015, 1020. June 24, 1948, ch. 632, §§ 1, 11, 62 Stat. 653, 655, 669 July 30, 1947, ch. 357, title I, §§ 1, 12, 61 Stat. 555, 557, July 16, 1946, ch. 583, §§ 1, 13, 60 Stat. 546-548, 565.

July 3, 1945, ch. 265, §§ 1, 15, 59 Stat. 388-390, 406.

June 28, 1944, ch. 303, §§ 1, 15, 58 Stat. 578, 580, 595.

July 1, 1943, ch. 185, §§1, 15, 57 Stat. 352, 354, 369. July 2, 1942, ch. 477, §§1, 14, 56 Stat. 615, 617, 633. Dec. 17, 1941, ch. 591, title I, §103, 55 Stat. 813. June 30, 1941, ch. 262, §1, 55 Stat. 371, 373. June 13, 1940, ch. 343, §1, 54 Stat. 357–359. Apr. 26, 1939, ch. 88, §1, 53 Stat. 598, 600. June 11, 1938, ch. 37, §1, 52 Stat. 648, 649. July 1, 1937, ch. 423, §1, 50 Stat. 448, 450. May 15, 1936, ch. 404, §1, title I, 49 Stat. 1284, 1286. Apr. 9, 1935, ch. 54, §1, title I, 49 Stat. 127, 128. Apr. 26, 1934, ch. 165, title I, 48 Stat. 619, 621. Mar. 4, 1933, ch. 281, title I, 47 Stat. 1575, 1577. July 14, 1932, ch. 482, title I, 47 Stat. 168, 670, 671. Feb. 23, 1931, ch. 279, title I, 46 Stat. 1281–1284. May 28, 1930, ch. 348, title I, 46 Stat. 330, 332. Feb. 28, 1929, ch. 366, title I, 45 Stat. 1354, 1356. Mar. 23, 1928, ch. 232, title I, 44 Stat. 110, 1113. Apr. 15, 1926, ch. 146, title I, 44 Stat. 190. Provisions similar to those in par. (5) of this section were contained in Pub. L. 98–212, title VII, §706, Dec. 8, 1983, 97 Stat. 1437, which was set out as a note under section 138 of this title, prior to repeal by Pub. L.

### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Oct. 1, 1985, see section 1404 of Pub. L. 98-525, set out as a note under section 520b of this title.

# CHAPTER 49—MISCELLANEOUS PROHIBITIONS AND PENALTIES

٠.							
	Service cred	it: offi	cers may	no	t coun	t se	rvice
	performed	while	serving	as	cadet	or	mid-
	shipman.						

972. Members: effect of time lost.

98-525, §§ 1403(a)(1), eff. Oct. 1, 1985.

Duties: officers on active duty; performance of civil functions restricted.

974. Military musical units and musicians: per-

formance policies; restriction on performance in competition with local civilian musicians.

Renumbered.]

Sec

971

973.

F975.

976.

981

Membership in military unions, organizing of military unions, and recognition of military unions prohibited. Conversion of military medical and dental po-

977. Conversion of military medical and dental positions to civilian medical and dental positions: limitation.

978. Drug and alcohol abuse and dependency: testing of new entrants.

979. Prohibition on loan and grant assistance to persons convicted of certain crimes.

980. Limitation on use of humans as experimental subjects.

Limitation on number of enlisted aides.

982. Members: service on State and local juries.

983. Institutions of higher education that prevent ROTC access or military recruiting on campus: denial of grants and contracts from Department of Defense, Department of Education, and certain other departments and agencies.

985. Persons convicted of capital crimes; certain other persons: denial of specified burial-related benefits.

[986. Repealed.]

987. Terms of consumer credit extended to mem-

bers and dependents: limitations.

988. Prohibition on ownership or trading of stocks in certain companies by certain officials of the Department of Defense.

### **Editorial Notes**

## AMENDMENTS

2019—Pub. L. 116–92, div. A, title IX, §921(b), Dec. 20, 2019, 133 Stat. 1561, added item 988.