for the purpose of identifying unallowable costs and administering cost principles established pursuant to subchapter I of chapter 273 of this title.

(d) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

(1) CONTRACTOR.—The term "contractor" includes contractors, bidders, and offerors, and individuals and legal entities who would reasonably be expected to submit offers or bids for Federal Government contracts.

(2) POLITICAL INFORMATION.—The term "political information" means information relating to political spending, including any payment consisting of a contribution, expenditure, independent expenditure, or disbursement for an electioneering communication that is made by the contractor, any of its partners, officers, directors or employees, or any of its affiliates or subsidiaries to a candidate or on behalf of a candidate for election for Federal office, to a political committee, to a political party, to a third party entity with the intention or reasonable expectation that it would use the payment to make independent expenditures or electioneering communications, or that is otherwise made with respect to any election for Federal office, party affiliation, and voting history.

(3) OTHER TERMS.—Each of the terms "contribution", "expenditure", "independent expenditure", "candidate", "election", "electioneering communication", and "Federal office" has the meaning given that term in the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 (52 U.S.C. 30101 et seq.).

(Added Pub. L. 112-81, div. A, title VIII, §823(a), Dec. 31, 2011, 125 Stat. 1502, §2335; amended Pub. L. 113-291, div. A, title X, §1071(f)(17), Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 3511; Pub. L. 115-91, div. A, title X, §1081(a)(32), Dec. 12, 2017, 131 Stat. 1596; Pub. L. 115-232, div. A, title VIII, §836(c)(10), Aug. 13, 2018, 132 Stat. 1866; renumbered § 4660 and amended Pub. L. 116–283, div. A, title XVIII, $\S1862(b)$, 1883(b)(2), Jan. 1, 2021, 134 Stat. 4277, 4294; Pub. L. 117-81, div. A, title XVII, §1701(d)(14), Dec. 27, 2021, 135 Stat. 2137.)

Editorial Notes

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971, referred to in subsecs. (c)(1) and (d)(3), is Pub. L. 92-225, Feb. 7, 1972, 86 Stat. 3, which is classified principally to chapter 301 (§30101 et seq.) of Title 52, Voting and Elections. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Tables.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 4681, act Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 262; Pub. L. 96–513, title V, \$512(19), Dec. 12, 1980, 94 Stat. 2930; Pub. L. 107–217, \$3(b)(24), Aug. 21, 2002, 116 Stat. 1297, related to sale to States and certain foreign governments of surplus war material, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 114-328, div. A, title XII, §1253(a)(1)(D), Dec. 23, 2016, 130 Stat. 2532.

Prior sections 4682 to 4690 were renumbered sections 7682 to 7690 of this title, respectively.

AMENDMENTS

2021—Pub. L. 116-283, §1862(b), renumbered section 2335 of this title as this section.

Subsec. (c)(2). Pub. L. 117–81 substituted "subchapter I of chapter 273" for "section 2324".

Pub. L. 116-283, §1883(b)(2), which directed that each reference in the text of title 10 to a section that was redesignated by title XVIII of Pub. L. 116–283, as such section was in effect before the redesignation, be amended by striking such reference and inserting a reference to the appropriate redesignated section, was not executed with respect to "section 2324", which was redesignated as multiple sections. 2018—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 115–232 substituted "com-

mercial products and commercial services" for "commercial items".

2017—Subsecs. (c)(1), (d)(3). Pub. L. 115-91 substituted

"(52 U.S.C. 30101 et seq.)" for "(2 U.S.C. 431 et seq.)".
2014—Subsec. (d)(2). Pub. L. 113–291, §1071(f)(17)(A), redesignated last sentence as par. (3).

Subsec. (d)(3). Pub. L. 113–291, §1071(f)(17)(B)(ii), (iii), substituted "that term" for "the term" and "Federal Election Campaign" for "Federal Campaign"

Pub. L. 113-291, \$1071(f)(17)(B)(i), which directed amendment of par. (3) by inserting "OTHER TERMS.—" before "each of", was executed by making the insertion before "Each of" to reflect the probable intent of Con-

Pub. L. 113-291, §1071(f)(17)(A), redesignated last sentence of par. (2) as (3).

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2021 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 117-81 to take effect immediately after the amendments made by title XVIII of Pub. L. 116–283 have taken effect, see section 1701(a)(3) of Pub. L. 117-81, set out in a note preceding section 3001 of this title and note below.

Amendment by Pub. L. 116-283 effective Jan. 1, 2022, with additional provisions for delayed implementation and applicability of existing law, see section 1801(d) of Pub. L. 116-283, set out as a note preceding section 3001 of this title.

Effective Date of 2018 Amendment

Amendment by Pub. L. 115-232 effective Jan. 1, 2020, subject to a savings provision, see section 836(h) of Pub. L. 115-232, set out as an Effective Date of 2018 Amendment; Savings Provision note under section 453b of Title 6, Domestic Security.

CHAPTER 365—CONTRACTOR WORKFORCE

Sec. 4701.

Contractor employees: protection from reprisal for disclosure of certain information.

4702. Incentives and consideration for qualified training programs.

4703. Displaced contractor employees: assistance to obtain certification and employment as teachers or employment as teachers' aides.

Defense contractors: listing of suitable employment openings with local employment 4704. service office.

Editorial Notes

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior chapter 365 "CONTRACTOR WORKFORCE", consisting of reserved section 4701, was repealed by Pub. L. 116-283, div. A, title XVIII, §1863(a), Jan. 1, 2021, 134 Stat. 4278.

Another prior chapter 365, consisting of sections 3881 to 3889 relating to retirement for age of certain commissioned officers, some of which had previously been repealed, was repealed in its entirety by Pub. L. 96-513, title II, §216, title VII, §701, Dec. 12, 1980, 94 Stat. 2886, 2955, effective Sept. 15, 1981.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

POLICIES AND PROCEDURES FOR CONTRACTORS TO RE-PORT GROSS VIOLATIONS OF INTERNATIONALLY RECOG-NIZED HUMAN RIGHTS

Pub. L. 116-92, div. A, title VIII, §888, Dec. 20, 2019, 133 Stat. 1536, provided that: