retary of Defense, in consultation with the Director of the National Science Foundation, shall award grants under section 2196 of title 10, United States Code [now 10 U.S.C. 4843] (as added by subsection (a)), to institutions of higher education throughout the United States."

§ 4844. Manufacturing experts in the classroom

- (a) ESTABLISHMENT OF PROGRAM.—The Secretary of Defense, in consultation with the Secretary of Education and the Secretary of Commerce, shall conduct a program to support the following activities of one or more manufacturing experts at institutions of higher education:
 - (1) Identifying the education and training requirements of United States manufacturing firms located in the same geographic region as an institution participating in the program.
 - (2) Assisting in the development of teaching curricula for classroom and in-factory education and training classes at such an institution.
 - (3) Teaching such classes and overseeing the teaching of such classes by others.
 - (4) Improving the knowledge and expertise of permanent faculty and staff of such an institution.
 - (5) Marketing the programs and facilities of such an institution to firms referred to in paragraph (1).
 - (6) Coordinating the activities described in the other provisions of this subsection with other programs conducted by the Federal Government, any State, any local government, or any private, nonprofit organization to modernize United States manufacturing firms, especially the regional centers for the transfer of manufacturing technology and programs receiving financial assistance under section 4843 of this title.
- (b) MERIT COMPETITION.—Applications for assistance under this section shall be evaluated on the basis of merit pursuant to competitive procedures prescribed by the Secretary.
- (c) Selection Criteria.—The Secretary shall select institutions for the award of financial assistance under this section from among institutions submitting applications for such assistance that—
 - (1) demonstrate that the proposed activities are of an appropriate scale and a sufficient quality to ensure long term improvement in the applicant's capability to serve the education and training needs of United States manufacturing firms in the same region as the applicant;
 - (2) demonstrate a significant level of industry involvement and support;
 - (3) demonstrate attention to the needs of any United States industries that supply manufactured products to the Department of Defense or to a contractor of the Department of Defense; and
 - (4) meet such other criteria as the Secretary may prescribe.
- (d) FEDERAL SUPPORT.—The amount of financial assistance furnished to an institution under this section may not exceed 50 percent of the estimated cost of carrying out the activities pro-

posed to be supported in part with such financial assistance for the period for which the assistance is to be provided. In no event may the amount of the financial assistance provided to an institution exceed \$250,000 per year. The period for which financial assistance is provided an institution under this section shall be at least two years unless such assistance is earlier terminated for cause determined by the Secretary.

(e) Manufacturing Expert Defined.—In this section, the term "manufacturing expert" means manufacturing managers and workers having experience in the organization of production and education and training needs and other experts in manufacturing.

(Added Pub. L. 102–190, div. A, title VIII, $\S825(a)(1)$, Dec. 5, 1991, 105 Stat. 1440, $\S2197$; amended Pub. L. 102–484, div. D, title XLII, $\S4238(a)$, (b)(1), Oct. 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 2694; renumbered $\S4844$ and amended Pub. L. 116–283, div. A, title XVIII, $\S1869(d)$, as added Pub. L. 117–81, div. A, title XVII, $\S1701(p)(1)$, Dec. 27, 2021, 135 Stat. 2148.)

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

2021—Pub. L. 116–283, \$1869(d)(1), as added by Pub. L. 117–81, \$1701(p)(1)(A), (B), renumbered section 2197 of this title as this section.

Subsec. (a)(6). Pub. L. 116-283, \$1869(d)(2), as added by Pub. L. 117-81, \$1701(p)(1)(C), substituted "section 4843" for "section 2196".

1992—Pub. L. 102-484, §4238(b)(1), substituted "experts" for "managers" in section catchline.

Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 102-484, §4238(a)(1), struck out "managers and" after "manufacturing" in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 102–484, §4238(a)(2), added subsec. (e).

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2021 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 117–81 applicable as if included in the enactment of title XVIII of Pub. L. 116–283 as enacted, see section 1701(a)(2) of Pub. L. 117–81, set out in a note preceding section 3001 of this title and note below.

Amendment by Pub. L. 116–283 effective Jan. 1, 2022, with additional provisions for delayed implementation and applicability of existing law, see section 1801(d) of Pub. L. 116–283, set out as a note preceding section 3001 of this title.

§ 4845. Armament retooling and manufacturing

The Secretary of the Army is authorized by chapter 764 of this title to carry out programs for the support of armaments retooling and manufacturing in the national defense industrial and technology base.