L. 115-91, div. A, title X, §1081(a)(50), Dec. 12, 2017, 131 Stat. 1597; renumbered §8635, Pub. L. 115-232, div. A, title VIII, §807(d)(1), Aug. 13, 2018, 132 Stat. 1836.)

Editorial Notes

References in Text

The Endangered Species Act of 1973, referred to in subsec. (f)(2)(A), is Pub. L. 93-205, Dec. 28, 1973, 87 Stat. 884, which is classified principally to chapter 35 (§1531 et seq.) of Title 16, Conservation. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1531 of Title 16 and Tables.

The Marine Mammal Protection Act of 1972, referred to in subsec. (f)(2)(B), is Pub. L. 92-522, Oct. 21, 1972, 86 Stat. 1027, which is classified generally to chapter 31 (§1361 et seq.) of Title 16, Conservation. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1361 of Title 16 and Tables.

Section 315 of the Bob Stump National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2003, referred to in subsec. (f)(4), is section 315 of Pub. L. 107–314, which is set out as a note under section 703 of Title 16, Conservation.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 8635, act Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 532, set forth restrictions on civilian employment for enlisted members of Air Force on active duty, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 90-235, §6(a)(7), Jan. 2, 1968, 81 Stat.

A prior section 8639 was renumbered section 9239 of this title.

AMENDMENTS

2018-Pub. L. 115-232 renumbered section 7235 of this title as this section.

2017—Subsec. (e)(2). Pub. L. 115-91 substituted "November 25, 2017," for "24 months after the date of the enactment of this section".

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2018 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 115-232 effective Feb. 1, 2019, with provision for the coordination of amendments and special rule for certain redesignations, see section 800 of Pub. L. 115-232, set out as a note preceding section 3001 of this title.

CHAPTER 863—NAVAL VESSELS

| 8661. | Classification. | | | |
|--------|--|--|--|--|
| 8662. | Naming. | | | |
| 8663. | Number in service in time of peace. | | | |
| 8664. | Suspension of construction in case of treaty. | | | |
| 8667. | Changing category or type: limitations. | | | |
| 8669. | Contracts: applicability of chapter 65 of title 41. | | | |
| 8669a. | Construction of combatant and escort vessels and assignment of vessel projects. | | | |
| 8669b. | Senior Technical Authority for each naval vessel class. | | | |
| 8669c. | Assessments required prior to start of construction on first ship of a shipbuilding program. | | | |
| 8670. | Contracts for nuclear ships: sales of naval shipyard articles and services to private shipyards. | | | |
| 8671. | Determination of vessel delivery dates. | | | |
| 8673. | Model basin; investigation of hull designs. | | | |
| 8674. | Examination of vessels; striking of vessels from Naval Vessel Register. | | | |
| 8675. | Vessels stricken from Naval Vessel Register: sale. | | | |
| 8675a. | Vessels stricken from Naval Vessel Register: | | | |
| | | | | |

contracts for dismantling on net-cost basis.

| 8676. | | | | | | Register; |
|-------|---|--|--|--|--|-----------|
| | captured vessels: conveyance by donation. | | | | | |

8676a. Vessels stricken from Naval Vessel Register: use for experimental purposes.

Vessels stricken from Naval Vessel Register: 8676b. transfer by gift or otherwise for use as artificial reefs.

8677. Disposals to foreign nations.

Chief of Naval Operations: certification re-8678. quired for disposal of combatant vessels.

8678a. Limitation on decommissioning or inactivating a battle force ship before the end of expected service life.

8679. Construction of vessels in foreign shipyards: prohibition.

8680. Overhaul, repair, etc. of vessels in foreign shipyards: restrictions.

8681. Repair or maintenance of naval vessels: handling of hazardous waste.

Service craft stricken from Naval Vessel Reg-8682. ister; obsolete boats: use of proceeds from exchange or sale.

8683. Ship overhaul work: availability of appropriations for unusual cost overruns and for changes in scope of work.

8684. Overhaul of naval vessels: competition between public and private shipyards.

г8684а. Omitted.]

8685. Preservation of Navy shipbuilding capability. 8686. Support for transfers of decommissioned vessels and shipboard equipment.

8687 Status of Government rights in the designs of vessels, boats, and craft, and components thereof.

8688. Warranty requirements for shipbuilding contracts.

Г8688а. Omitted.1

Requirements for availability of funds relat-8689. ing to advanced naval nuclear fuel systems based on low-enriched uranium.

8690 Limitation on length of overseas forward deployment of naval vessels.

8691. Nuclear-powered aircraft carriers: dismantlement and disposal.

Ford-class aircraft carriers: cost limitation 8692. baselines

8693. Biennial report on shipbuilder training and the defense industrial base.

8694 Annual report on ship maintenance.

8695. Navy battle force ship assessment and requirement reporting.

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

2021—Pub. L. 117-81, div. A, title X, §§ 1013(b), 1014(b), 1015(a), 1016(b), 1017(b), Dec. 27, 2021, 135 Stat. 1893-1895, 1897, added items 8669c, 8678a, 8694, and 8695, and redesignated item 8692 "Biennial report on shipbuilder training and the defense industrial base" as 8693.

Pub. L. 116-283, div. A, title XVIII, §1876(d), Jan. 1, 2021, 134 Stat. 4291, which added items 8684a and 8688a to the analysis of this chapter effective Jan. 1, 2022, was repealed by Pub. L. 117-81, div. A, title XVII, §1701(n)(3), Dec. 27, 2021, 135 Stat. 2146.

Pub. L. 116-283, div. A, title X, §1026(b), Jan. 1, 2021, 134 Stat. 3844, added item 8692 "Biennial report on shipbuilder training and the defense industrial base'

2019—Pub. L. 116-92, div. A, title I, §121(b), title X, §1034(b), Dec. 20, 2019, 133 Stat. 1234, 1583, added item 8669b and item 8692 "Ford-class aircraft carriers: cost limitation baselines"

2018—Pub. L. 115—232, div. A, title VIII, §807(e)(4), (f)(1), Aug. 13, 2018, 132 Stat. 1838, redesignated chapter 633 of this title as this chapter and items 7291 to 7294, 7297, 7299 to 7301, and 7303 to 7321 as 8661 to 8664, 8667, 8669 to 8671, and 8673 to 8691, respectively.

Pub. L. 115–232, div. A, title III, $\S323(a)(2)$, title X, $\$ 1015(b)(2), 1016(b), Aug. 13, 2018, 132 Stat. 1720, 1949, 1951, added items 7320 and 7321 and struck out item 7295 "Vessels: under-age".

Pub. L. 115-91, div. C, title XXXI, §3115(b)(2), Dec. 12, 2017, 131 Stat. 1887, added item 7319.

2016—Pub. L. 114–328, div. A, title X, \$1022(a)(2), (b), Dec. 23, 2016, 130 Stat. 2388, added item 7318, effective on the later of the date of enactment of the National Defense Authorization for Fiscal Year 2018 or Sept. 30, 2017.

Pub. L. 114–328, div. A, title I, 121(a)(2), Dec. 23, 2016, 130 Stat. 2030, added item 7301.

2013—Pub. L. 113-66, div. A, title X, \$1022(e)(2), Dec. 26, 2013, 127 Stat. 846, substituted "Vessels stricken from Naval Vessel Register; captured vessels: conveyance by donation" for "Vessels stricken from Naval Vessel Register; captured vessels: transfer by gift or otherwise" in item 7306.

2011—Pub. L. 112-81, div. A, title X, §1061(27)(B), Dec. 31, 2011, 125 Stat. 1584, struck out item 7296 "Combatant surface vessels: notice before reduction in number; preservation of surge capability".

Pub. L. 111-350, §5(b)(51), Jan. 4, 2011, 124 Stat. 3846, substituted "chapter 65 of title 41" for "Walsh-Healey Act" in item 7299.

2009—Pub. L. 111-84, div. A, title X, §1073(a)(30), Oct. 28, 2009, 123 Stat. 2474, inserted period after "thereof" in item 7317

2008—Pub. L. 110–417, [div. A], title VIII, \$825(b), Oct. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 4534, added item 7317.

2004—Pub. L. 108–375, div. A, title X, \$1011(b), 1012(a)(2), Oct. 28, 2004, 118 Stat. 2039, 2040, added items 7305a and 7312.

 $2003—Pub.\ L.\ 108–136,\ div.\ A,\ title\ X,\ \S\S\ 1013(b),\ 1015(b),\ Nov.\ 24,\ 2003,\ 117\ Stat.\ 1591,\ 1592,\ added\ items\ 7306b\ and\ 7316$

2002—Pub. L. 107–314, div. A, title X, 1021(b)(2), Dec. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 2639, added item 7296.

1999—Pub. L. 106–65, div. A, title X, $1016(b),\ {\rm Oct.}\ 5,\ 1999,\ 113\ {\rm Stat.}\ 744,\ {\rm added}\ {\rm item}\ 7300.$

1997—Pub. L. 105–85, div. A, title X, §1027(a)(2), Nov. 18, 1997, 111 Stat. 1879, added item 7315

18, 1997, 111 Stat. 1879, added item 7315. 1996—Pub. L. 104–106, div. A, title VIII, §815(b), Feb. 10, 1996, 110 Stat. 396, added item 7299.

1994—Pub. L. 103–355, title II, §2001(j)(3)(A), title III, §§3023(b), 3024(b), Oct. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 3303, 3333, 3334, struck out items 7299 "Contracts: application of Public Contracts Act", 7302 "Construction on Pacific Coast", and 7312 "Repair or maintenance of naval vessels: progress payments under certain contracts".

1993—Pub. L. 103-160, div. A, title VIII, §828(a)(7), (c)(7), Nov. 30, 1993, 107 Stat. 1713, 1714, struck out items 7296 "Appropriations: available for other purposes" 7298 "Conversion of combatants and auxiliaries", and 7301 "Bids on construction: estimates required", substituted "Examination of vessels; striking of vessels" for "Examination by board: unfit vessel stricken" in item 7304, "Vessels stricken from Naval Vessel Register: sale" for "Sale of vessel stricken from Naval Vessel Register" in item 7305, and "Vessels stricken from Naval Vessel Register; captured vessels: transfer by gift or otherwise" for "Use for experimental purposes" in item 7306, added item 7306a, substituted "Disposals to foreign nations" for "Restriction on disposal" in item 7307, "Chief of Naval Operations: certification required for disposal of combatant vessels" for "Transfer or gift of obsolete, condemned, or captured vessels" in item 7308, "Construction of vessels in foreign shipyards: prohibition" for "Restrictions on construction or repair of vessels in foreign shipyards" in item 7309, and "Overhaul, repair, etc. of vessels in foreign shipyards; restrictions" for "Policy in constructing combatant vessels" in item 7310.

1989—Pub. L. 101–189, div. A, title XVI, §1622(a), Nov. 29, 1989, 103 Stat. 1604, redesignated item 7313 "Overhaul of naval vessels: competition between public and private shipwards" as 7314.

vate shipyards" as 7314. 1988—Pub. L. 100-456, div. A, title XII, §§1224(b)(2), 1225(a)(2), Sept. 29, 1988, 102 Stat. 2054, 2055, substituted "Restrictions on construction or repair" for "Restriction on construction" in item 7309 and added item 7313 "Overhaul of naval vessels: competition between public and private shipyards".

Pub. L. 100-370, \$1(n)(2), July 19, 1988, 102 Stat. 850, added item 7313 "Ship overhaul work: availability of appropriations for unusual cost overruns and for changes in scope of work".

1987—Pub. L. 100–180, div. A, title XI, 1102(a)(2), Dec. 4, 1987, 101 Stat. 1145, added item 7312.

1986—Pub. L. 99-661, div. A, title XII, §1202(b), Nov. 14, 1986, 100 Stat. 3968, added item 7311.

1985—Pub. L. 99–145, title XIII, \$1303(a)(24)(B), Nov. 8, 1985, 99 Stat. 740, struck out "naval" before "vessels" in item 7309.

1982—Pub. L. 97–295, 148(B), Oct. 12, 1982, 96 Stat. 1298, added item 7299a.

Pub. L. 97-295, §1(49)(B), Oct. 12, 1982, 96 Stat. 1299, added item 7310.

Pub. L. 97–252, title XI, 1127(b), Sept. 8, 1982, 96 Stat. 759, added item 7309.

1981—Pub. L. 97-86, title IX, §911(b)(2), Dec. 1, 1981, 95 Stat. 1122, struck out item 7300 "Contracts for construction: profit limitation".

§ 8661. Classification

The President may establish, and from time to time modify, as the needs of the service require, a classification of naval vessels.

(Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 448, \$7291; renumbered \$8661, Pub. L. 115-232, div. A, title VIII, \$807(d)(2), Aug. 13, 2018, 132 Stat. 1836.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

| Revised section | Source (U.S. Code) | Source (Statutes at Large) |
|-----------------|---|---|
| 7291 | 34 U.S.C. 451 (as applicable to classification of vessels). | Mar. 3, 1901, ch. 852 (last par. as applicable to classification of ves- sels), 31 Stat. 1133. |

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

2018—Pub. L. 115–232 renumbered section 7291 of this title as this section.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2018 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 115–232 effective Feb. 1, 2019, with provision for the coordination of amendments and special rule for certain redesignations, see section 800 of Pub. L. 115–232, set out as a note preceding section 3001 of this title.

POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES ON MINIMUM NUMBER OF BATTLE FORCE SHIPS

Pub. L. 115–91, div. A, title X, 1025, Dec. 12, 2017, 131 Stat. 1549, provided that:

"(a) POLICY.—It shall be the policy of the United States to have available, as soon as practicable, not fewer than 355 battle force ships, comprised of the optimal mix of platforms, with funding subject to the availability of appropriations or other funds.

"(b) BATTLE FORCE SHIPS DEFINED.—In this section, the term 'battle force ship' has the meaning given the term in Secretary of the Navy Instruction 5030.8C."

METERING OF NAVY PIERS TO ACCURATELY MEASURE ENERGY CONSUMPTION

Pub. L. 112–81, div. B, title XXVIII, §2828, Dec. 31, 2011, 125 Stat. 1694, provided that:

"(a) METERING REQUIRED.—The Secretary of the Navy shall meter Navy piers so that the energy consumption of naval vessels while in port can be accurately measured and captured and steps taken to improve the efficient use of energy by naval vessels while in port.