

the Attorney General of the United States to bring an action in the United States district court for the judicial district in which such proceeding is being conducted, or where the witness resides or conducts business, or the United States District Court for the District of Columbia, for enforcement of any subpoena or subpoena duces tecum issued pursuant to this section or may, under the direction and control of the Attorney General, bring such an action. Such courts shall have jurisdiction and power to order and require compliance therewith." See Codification note above.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 110-289, §1158(a)(4), inserted "enterprise-affiliated party" before "may allow". See Codification note above.

Pub. L. 110-289, §1156(b)(4), which directed substitution of "regulated entity" for "enterprise", was executed by making the substitution in two places to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 110-289, §1158(a)(5), added subsec. (e). See Codification note above.

#### § 4642. Reporting of fraudulent loans

##### (a) Requirement to report

The Director shall require a regulated entity to submit to the Director a timely report upon discovery by the regulated entity that it has purchased or sold a fraudulent loan or financial instrument, or suspects a possible fraud relating to the purchase or sale of any loan or financial instrument. The Director shall require each regulated entity to establish and maintain procedures designed to discover any such transactions.

##### (b) Protection from liability for reports

Any regulated entity that, in good faith, makes a report pursuant to subsection (a), and any entity-affiliated party, that, in good faith, makes or requires another to make any such report, shall not be liable to any person under any provision of law or regulation, any constitution, law, or regulation of any State or political subdivision of any State, or under any contract or other legally enforceable agreement (including any arbitration agreement) for such report or for any failure to provide notice of such report to the person who is the subject of such report or any other persons identified in the report.

(Pub. L. 102-550, title XIII, §1379E, as added Pub. L. 110-289, div. A, title I, §1115, July 30, 2008, 122 Stat. 2681.)

### CHAPTER 47—COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT BANKING

#### SUBCHAPTER I—COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Sec.	
4701.	Findings and purposes.
4702.	Definitions.
4703.	Establishment of national Fund for community development banking.
4703a.	Capital investments for neighborhoods disproportionately impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic.
4704.	Applications for assistance.
4705.	Community partnerships.
4706.	Selection of institutions.
4707.	Assistance provided by Fund.
4708.	Training.
4709.	Encouragement of private entities.
4710.	Collection and compilation of information.
4711.	Investment of receipts and proceeds.
4712.	Capitalization assistance to enhance liquidity.

Sec.	
4713.	Incentives for depository institution participation.
4713a.	Guarantees for bonds and notes issued for community or economic development purposes.
4714.	Recordkeeping.
4715.	Special provisions with respect to institutions that are supervised by Federal banking agencies.
4716.	Studies and reports; examination and audit.
4717.	Enforcement.
4718.	Authorization of appropriations.
4719.	Grants to establish loan-loss reserve funds.

#### SUBCHAPTER II—SMALL BUSINESS CAPITAL ENHANCEMENT

4741.	Findings and purposes.
4742.	Definitions.
4743.	Approving States for participation.
4744.	Participation agreements.
4745.	Terms of participation agreements.
4746.	Reports.
4747.	Reimbursement by Fund.
4748.	Reimbursement to Fund.
4749.	Regulations.
4750.	Authorization of appropriations.

#### SUBCHAPTER I—COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

#### § 4701. Findings and purposes

##### (a) Findings

The Congress finds that—

(1) many of the Nation's urban, rural, and Native American communities face critical social and economic problems arising in part from the lack of economic growth, people living in poverty, and the lack of employment and other opportunities;

(2) the restoration and maintenance of the economies of these communities will require coordinated development strategies, intensive supportive services, and increased access to equity investments and loans for development activities, including investment in businesses, housing, commercial real estate, human development, and other activities that promote the long-term economic and social viability of the community; and

(3) community development financial institutions have proven their ability to identify and respond to community needs for equity investments, loans, and development services.

##### (b) Purpose

The purpose of this subchapter is to create a Community Development Financial Institutions Fund to promote economic revitalization and community development through investment in and assistance to community development financial institutions, including enhancing the liquidity of community development financial institutions.

(Pub. L. 103-325, title I, §102, Sept. 23, 1994, 108 Stat. 2163.)

#### Editorial Notes

##### REFERENCES IN TEXT

This subchapter, referred to in subsec. (b), was in original "this subtitle", meaning subtitle A of title I of Pub. L. 103-325, Sept. 23, 1994, 108 Stat. 2163, which is

classified principally to this subchapter. For complete classification of this subtitle to the Code, see Short Title note below and Tables.

### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

#### SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 103-325, §1(a), Sept. 23, 1994, 108 Stat. 2160, provided that: “This Act [see Tables for classification] may be cited as the ‘Riegle Community Development and Regulatory Improvement Act of 1994.’”

Pub. L. 103-325, title I, §101, Sept. 23, 1994, 108 Stat. 2163, provided that: “This subtitle [subtitle A (§§101-121) of title I of Pub. L. 103-325, enacting this subchapter and section 1772c-1 of this title, amending sections 1766 and 1834a of this title, section 5313 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees, section 11 of Pub. L. 95-452 set out in the Appendix to Title 5, section 657 of Title 18, Crimes and Criminal Procedure, and section 9101 of Title 31, Money and Finance, and enacting provisions set out as a note under section 11 of Pub. L. 95-452 set out in the Appendix to Title 5] may be cited as the ‘Community Development Banking and Financial Institutions Act of 1994.’”

### § 4702. Definitions

For purposes of this subchapter, the following definitions shall apply:

#### (1) Administrator

The term “Administrator” means the Administrator of the Fund appointed under section 4703(b) of this title.

#### (2) Appropriate Federal banking agency

The term “appropriate Federal banking agency” has the same meaning as in section 1813 of this title, and also includes the National Credit Union Administration Board with respect to insured credit unions.

#### (3) Affiliate

The term “affiliate” has the same meaning as in section 1841(k) of this title.

#### (4) Board

The term “Board” means the Community Development Advisory Board established under section 4703(d) of this title.

#### (5) Community development financial institution

##### (A) In general

The term “community development financial institution” means a person (other than an individual) that—

(i) has a primary mission of promoting community development;

(ii) serves an investment area or targeted population;

(iii) provides development services in conjunction with equity investments or loans, directly or through a subsidiary or affiliate;

(iv) maintains, through representation on its governing board or otherwise, accountability to residents of its investment area or targeted population; and

(v) is not an agency or instrumentality of the United States, or of any State or political subdivision of a State.

##### (B) Conditions for qualification of holding companies

###### (i) Consolidated treatment

A depository institution holding company may qualify as a community develop-

ment financial institution only if the holding company and the subsidiaries and affiliates of the holding company collectively satisfy the requirements of subparagraph (A).

###### (ii) Exclusion of subsidiary or affiliate for failure to meet consolidated treatment rule

No subsidiary or affiliate of a depository institution holding company may qualify as a community development financial institution if the holding company and the subsidiaries and affiliates of the holding company do not collectively meet the requirements of subparagraph (A).

#### (C) Conditions for subsidiaries

No subsidiary of an insured depository institution may qualify as a community development financial institution if the insured depository institution and its subsidiaries do not collectively meet the requirements of subparagraph (A).

#### (6) Community partner

The term “community partner” means a person (other than an individual) that provides loans, equity investments, or development services, including a depository institution holding company, an insured depository institution, an insured credit union, a non-profit organization, a State or local government agency, a quasi-governmental entity, and an investment company authorized to operate pursuant to the Small Business Investment Act of 1958 [15 U.S.C. 661 et seq.].

#### (7) Community partnership

The term “community partnership” means an agreement between a community development financial institution and a community partner to provide development services, loans, or equity investments, to an investment area or targeted population.

#### (8) Depository institution holding company

The term “depository institution holding company” has the same meaning as in section 1813 of this title.

#### (9) Development services

The term “development services” means activities that promote community development and are integral to lending or investment activities, including—

(A) business planning;

(B) financial and credit counseling; and

(C) marketing and management assistance.

#### (10) Fund

The term “Fund” means the Community Development Financial Institutions Fund established under section 4703(a) of this title.

#### (11) Indian reservation

The term “Indian reservation” has the same meaning as in section 1903(10) of title 25, and shall include land held by incorporated Native groups, regional corporations, and village corporations, as defined in or established pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act [43 U.S.C. 1601 et seq.], public domain In-