

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries****TERMINATION DATE OF 2006 AMENDMENT**

Amendment by Pub. L. 109-455 repealed effective Sept. 30, 2027, and provisions amended by Pub. L. 109-455 to be amended to read as if Pub. L. 109-455 had not been enacted, see section 13 of Pub. L. 109-455, as amended, set out as a note under section 44 of this title.

**SHORT TITLE OF 2021 AMENDMENT**

Pub. L. 116-287, §1, Jan. 5, 2021, 134 Stat. 4882, provided that: “This Act [enacting provisions set out as a note under section 52 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Combating Pandemic Scams Act of 2020’.”

**SHORT TITLE OF 2018 AMENDMENT**

Pub. L. 115-271, title VIII, §8021, Oct. 24, 2018, 132 Stat. 4082, provided that: “This subtitle [subtitle B (§§8021-8023) of title VIII of Pub. L. 115-271, enacting section 45d of this title and provisions set out as a note under section 45d of this title] may be cited as the ‘Opioid Addiction Recovery Fraud Prevention Act of 2018’.”

**SHORT TITLE OF 2016 AMENDMENT**

Pub. L. 114-274, §1, Dec. 14, 2016, 130 Stat. 1401, provided that: “This Act [enacting section 45c of this title and provisions set out as a note under section 45c of this title] may be cited as the ‘Better Online Ticket Sales Act of 2016’ or the ‘BOTS Act of 2016’.”

Pub. L. 114-258, §1, Dec. 14, 2016, 130 Stat. 1355, provided that: “This Act [enacting section 45b of this title] may be cited as the ‘Consumer Review Fairness Act of 2016’.”

**SHORT TITLE OF 2006 AMENDMENT**

Pub. L. 109-455, §1, Dec. 22, 2006, 120 Stat. 3372, provided that: “This Act [enacting sections 57b-2a, 57b-2b, 57c-1, and 57c-2 of this title, amending this section, sections 44, 45, 46, 56, and 57b-2 of this title, and section 3412 of Title 12, Banks and Banking, and enacting provisions set out as notes under section 44 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Undertaking Spam, Spyware, and Fraud Enforcement With Enforcers beyond Borders Act of 2006’ or the ‘U.S. SAFE WEB Act of 2006’.”

[Section 1 of Pub. L. 109-455, set out above, repealed effective Sept. 30, 2027, see section 13 of Pub. L. 109-455, as amended, set out as a Termination Date of 2006 Amendment note under section 44 of this title.]

**SHORT TITLE OF 1996 AMENDMENT**

Pub. L. 104-216, §1, Oct. 1, 1996, 110 Stat. 3019, provided that: “This Act [amending section 57c of this title] may be cited as the ‘Federal Trade Commission Reauthorization Act of 1996’.”

**SHORT TITLE OF 1994 AMENDMENT**

Pub. L. 103-312, §1(a), Aug. 26, 1994, 108 Stat. 1691, provided that: “This Act [enacting section 57b-5 of this title, amending this section and sections 45, 53, 57a, 57b-1, 57b-2, and 57c of this title, and enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 45 and 57c of this title] may be cited as the ‘Federal Trade Commission Act Amendments of 1994’.”

**SHORT TITLE OF 1980 AMENDMENT**

Pub. L. 96-252, §1, May 28, 1980, 94 Stat. 374, provided that “This Act [enacting sections 57a-1 and 57b-1 to 57b-4 of this title, amending this section and sections 45, 46, 50, 57a, and 57c of this title, and enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 45, 46, 57a, 57a-1, and 57c of this title] may be cited as the ‘Federal Trade Commission Improvements Act of 1980’.”

**SUBCHAPTER II—PROMOTION OF EXPORT TRADE****§ 61. Export trade; definitions**

The words “export trade” wherever used in this subchapter mean solely trade or commerce in goods, wares, or merchandise exported, or in the course of being exported from the United States or any Territory thereof to any foreign nation; but the words “export trade” shall not be deemed to include the production, manufacture, or selling for consumption or for resale, within the United States or any Territory thereof, of such goods, wares, or merchandise, or any act in the course of such production, manufacture, or selling for consumption or for resale.

The words “trade within the United States” wherever used in this subchapter mean trade or commerce among the several States or in any Territory of the United States, or in the District of Columbia, or between any such Territory and another, or between any such Territory or Territories and any State or States or the District of Columbia, or between the District of Columbia and any State or States.

The word “association” wherever used in this subchapter means any corporation or combination, by contract or otherwise, of two or more persons, partnerships, or corporations.

(Apr. 10, 1918, ch. 50, §1, 40 Stat. 516.)

**§ 62. Export trade and antitrust legislation**

Nothing contained in the Sherman Act [15 U.S.C. 1 et seq.] shall be construed as declaring to be illegal an association entered into for the sole purpose of engaging in export trade and actually engaged solely in such export trade, or an agreement made or act done in the course of export trade by such association, provided such association, agreement, or act is not in restraint of trade within the United States, and is not in restraint of the export trade of any domestic competitor of such association: *Provided*, That such association does not, either in the United States or elsewhere, enter into any agreement, understanding, or conspiracy, or do any act which artificially or intentionally enhances or depresses prices within the United States of commodities of the class exported by such association, or which substantially lessens competition within the United States or otherwise restrains trade therein.

(Apr. 10, 1918, ch. 50, §2, 40 Stat. 517.)

**Editorial Notes****CODIFICATION**

“Sherman Act [15 U.S.C. 1 et seq.]” substituted in text for “Act entitled ‘An Act to protect trade and commerce against unlawful restraints and monopolies,’ approved July second, eighteen hundred and ninety” on authority of the enacting clause of that Act set out as a Short Title note under section 1 of this title.

**§ 63. Acquisition of stock of export trade corporation**

Nothing contained in section 18 of this title shall be construed to forbid the acquisition or ownership by any corporation of the whole or any part of the stock or other capital of any cor-