Sec.

1666.

priations not to exceed \$250,000 for fiscal year 1971 and \$750,000 for fiscal year 1972.

1970-Pub. L. 91-549 substituted provisions authorizing appropriations of not more than \$250,000 for fiscal year 1971 and not more than \$750,000 for fiscal year 1972, for provisions which authorized appropriations of not more than \$100,000 annually.

CHAPTER 41—CONSUMER CREDIT PROTECTION

SUBCHAPTER I-CONSUMER CREDIT COST DISCLOSURE

PART A-GENERAL PROVISIONS

Sec.

- 1601. Congressional findings and declaration of purpose.
- 1602. Definitions and rules of construction.
- 1603. Exempted transactions.
- 1604. Disclosure guidelines.
- 1605 Determination of finance charge.
- Determination of annual percentage rate. 1606.
- 1607 Administrative enforcement.
- 1608. Views of other agencies.
- 1609. Repealed.
- 1610. Effect on other laws.
- Criminal liability for willful and knowing 1611. violation.
- 1612. Effect on government agencies.
- Annual reports to Congress by Bureau. 1613.
- 1614. Repealed.
- 1615. Prohibition on use of "Rule of 78's" in connection with mortgage refinancings and other consumer loans.
- 1616. Board review of consumer credit plans and regulations.
 - PART B-CREDIT TRANSACTIONS
 - Disclosure requirements.
- 1631. Form of disclosure; additional information. 1632.
- 1633. Exemption for State-regulated transactions.
- 1634 Effect of subsequent occurrence.
- 1635. Right of rescission as to certain transactions. Repealed 1636.
- Open end consumer credit plans. 1637
- Disclosure requirements for open end con-1637a. sumer credit plans secured by consumer's principal dwelling.
- 1638. Transactions other than under an open end credit plan.
- 1638a. Reset of hybrid adjustable rate mortgages.
- 1639. Requirements for certain mortgages.
- 1639a. Duty of servicers of residential mortgages.
- 1639b. Residential mortgage loan origination.
- 1639c. Minimum standards for residential mortgage loans.
- 1639d. Escrow or impound accounts relating to certain consumer credit transactions.
- 1639e. Appraisal independence requirements.
- 1639f. Requirements for prompt crediting of home loan payments.
- 1639g. Requests for payoff amounts of home loan.
- 1639h. Property appraisal requirements.
- 1640. Civil liability.
- 1641. Liability of assignees.
- 1642. Issuance of credit cards.
- 1643. Liability of holder of credit card.
- Fraudulent use of credit cards; penalties. 1644.
- Business credit cards; limits on liability of 1645. employees.
- Dissemination of annual percentage rates; 1646. implementation, etc.
- 1647. Home equity plans.
- 1648. Reverse mortgages.
- Certain limitations on liability. 1649
- Preventing unfair and deceptive private edu-1650. cational lending practices and eliminating conflicts of interest.

- 1651. Procedure for timely settlement of estates of decedent obligors.
- PART C-CREDIT ADVERTISING AND LIMITS ON CREDIT CARD FEES
- 1661. Catalogs and multiple-page advertisements.
- 1662. Advertising of downpayments and installments.
- 1663. Advertising of open end credit plans.
- Advertising of credit other than open end 1664. plans.
- Nonliability of advertising media. 1665.
- 1665a. Use of annual percentage rate in oral disclosures; exceptions.
- 1665b. Advertising of open end consumer credit plans secured by consumer's principal dwelling.
- 1665c. Interest rate reduction on open end consumer credit plans.
- 1665d. Reasonable penalty fees on open end consumer credit plans.
- 1665e. Consideration of ability to repay.
 - PART D-CREDIT BILLING

Correction of billing errors.

- Regulation of credit reports. 1666a.
- 1666b. Timing of payments.
- Prompt and fair crediting of payments. 1666c.
- 1666d. Treatment of credit balances.
- Notification of credit card issuer by seller of 1666e. return of goods, etc., by obligor; credit for account of obligor.
- Inducements to cardholders by sellers of cash 1666f. discounts for payments by cash, check or similar means; finance charge for sales transactions involving cash discounts.
- Tie-in services prohibited for issuance of 1666g. credit card.
- 1666h. Offset of cardholder's indebtedness by issuer of credit card with funds deposited with issuer by cardholder; remedies of creditors under State law not affected.
- 1666i. Assertion by cardholder against card issuer of claims and defenses arising out of credit card transaction; prerequisites; limitation on amount of claims or defenses.
- 1666i-1. Limits on interest rate, fee, and finance charge increases applicable to outstanding balances
- 1666i-2. Additional limits on interest rate increases.
- 1666j. Applicability of State laws.

PART E-CONSUMER LEASES

- 1667. Definitions.
- 1667a. Consumer lease disclosures.
- Lessee's liability on expiration or termi-1667b. nation of lease.
- Consumer lease advertising; liability of ad-1667c. vertising media.
- 1667d. Civil liability of lessors.
- Applicability of State laws; exemptions by 1667e. Bureau from leasing requirements. 1667f. Regulations.

SUBCHAPTER II—RESTRICTIONS ON GARNISHMENT

- Congressional findings and declaration of pur-1671. pose.
- 1672. Definitions.
- 1673. Restriction on garnishment.
- 1674. Restriction on discharge from employment by reason of garnishment.
- 1675. Exemption for State-regulated garnishments.
- Enforcement by Secretary of Labor. 1676.
- Effect on State laws. 1677.

SUBCHAPTER II-A-CREDIT REPAIR ORGANIZATIONS

1679 Findings and purposes.

Page	1417		TITLE	15—0	COMMEF	
Sec.						
1679a.	Definition	IS.				
1679b.	Prohibited	Prohibited practices.				
1679c.	Disclosure	Disclosures.				
1679d.	Credit rep	Credit repair organizations contracts.				
1679e.	Right to c	Right to cancel contract.				
1679f.	Noncompl	Noncompliance with this subchapter.				
1679g.	Civil liabi	lity.				
1679h.	Administr	rative enforcen	nent.			
1679i.	Statute of	f limitations.				
1679j.	Relation t	to State law.				
SUBC	HAPTER III-	-CREDIT REF	ORTING	AGE	NCIES	
1681.	-	onal findings a	nd stater	nent	of pur-	
	pose.					
1681a.		s; rules of cons				
1681b.		le purposes of o				
1681c.	-	ents relating n consumer rep		natio	n con-	
1681c-		heft prevention y alerts.	n; fraud a	lerts a	and ac-	
1681c-2		information re	sulting fr	om id	lentity	
1681c-		nformation in o	eases of tr	affick	ting.	
1681d.		e of investigati			-	
1681e.		ce procedures.			-	
1681f.		es to governme	ntal agen	cies.		
1681g.	Disclosure	es to consumer	s. –			
1681ĥ.	Condition sumers.	s and form o	f disclos	ure t	o con-	
1681i.		in case of disp	uted acer	119.037		
1681j.		or certain discl		naoy.		
1681k.		cord informat		emplo	yment	
	purposes					
1681 <i>l</i> .	Restrictio ports.	ns on investi	gative co	onsum	ier re-	
1681m.	Requirem	ents on users o	f consum	er rep	orts.	
1681n.	Civil liabi	lity for willful	noncomp	liance	ə.	
1681 <i>o</i> .	Civil liabi	lity for neglige	ent nonco	mplia	nce.	
1681p.	Jurisdicti	on of courts; li	mitation	of act	ions.	
1681q.	Obtaining	information u	nder false	e prete	enses.	
1681r.	Unauthori ployees.	ized disclosure	s by offi	cers	or em-	
1681s.		rative enforcen	nent			
1681s-1	l. Informati	on on overdue		port	obliga-	
1681s–2	tions. 2. Responsib	ilities of furni	ishers of	infor	mation	
		mer reporting				
1681s-3						
1681t.		o State laws.				
1681u.	Disclosure	es to FBI for	counter	rintell	ligence	
1681v.	purposes Disclosure		nental a	genci	es for	
	counter	terrorism purp		.501101	05 101	
1681w.	Disposal o				<i>.</i> .	
1681x.	Corporate prohibit	and technolo ed.	ogical cii	cumv	rention	
SUB	CHAPTER IV-	-EQUAL CRE	DIT OPP	ORTU	NITY	
1691.	Scope of p	rohibition.				

- of prohibitic
- 1691a. Definitions: rules of construction.
- 1691b. Promulgation of regulations by the Bureau.
- 1691c. Administrative enforcement.
- 1691c-1. Incentives for self-testing and self-correction.
- 1691c-2. Small business loan data collection.
- 1691d. Applicability of other laws.
- 1691e. Civil liability.
- 1691f.
- Annual reports to Congress; contents. SUBCHAPTER V—DEBT COLLECTION PRACTICES
- 1692. Congressional findings and declaration of pur-
- pose. 1692a. Definitions.
- Acquisition of location information. 1692b.
- 1692c. Communication in connection with debt collection.
- 1692d Harassment or abuse.
- 1692e. False or misleading representations.
- 1692f. Unfair practices.
- Validation of debts. 1692g.

- Sec. 1692h. Multiple debts. Legal actions by debt collectors. 1692i.
- 1692j. Furnishing certain deceptive forms.
- 1692k. Civil liability.
- 1692l.Administrative enforcement.
- 1692m. Reports to Congress by the Bureau; views of other Federal agencies.
- 1692n. Relation to State laws.
- 16920. Exemption for State regulation.
- Exception for certain bad check enforcement 1692p programs operated by private entities.
- SUBCHAPTER VI-ELECTRONIC FUND TRANSFERS
- 1693 Congressional findings and declaration of purpose.
- 1693a. Definitions.
- 1693b. Regulations.
- 1693c. Terms and conditions of transfers.
- 1693d. Documentation of transfers.
- 1693e. Preauthorized transfers.
- 1693f. Error resolution.
- Consumer liability 1693g.
- 1693h. Liability of financial institutions.
- 1693i. Issuance of cards or other means of access.
- 1693j. Suspension of obligations.
- 1693k. Compulsory use of electronic fund transfers.
- 1693*l*. Waiver of rights.
- 1693*l*-1. General-use prepaid cards, gift certificates, and store gift cards.
- 1693m. Civil liability.
- 1693n. Criminal liability.
- 16930. Administrative enforcement.
- 16930-1. Remittance transfers.
- 16930-2. Reasonable fees and rules for payment card transactions.
- 1693p. Reports to Congress.
- Relation to State laws. 1693q.
- 1693r. Exemption for State regulation.

SUBCHAPTER I-CONSUMER CREDIT COST DISCLOSURE

PART A-GENERAL PROVISIONS

§1601. Congressional findings and declaration of purpose

(a) Informed use of credit

The Congress finds that economic stabilization would be enhanced and the competition among the various financial institutions and other firms engaged in the extension of consumer credit would be strengthened by the informed use of credit. The informed use of credit results from an awareness of the cost thereof by consumers. It is the purpose of this subchapter to assure a meaningful disclosure of credit terms so that the consumer will be able to compare more readily the various credit terms available to him and avoid the uninformed use of credit, and to protect the consumer against inaccurate and unfair credit billing and credit card practices.

(b) Terms of personal property leases

The Congress also finds that there has been a recent trend toward leasing automobiles and other durable goods for consumer use as an alternative to installment credit sales and that these leases have been offered without adequate cost disclosures. It is the purpose of this subchapter to assure a meaningful disclosure of the terms of leases of personal property for personal, family, or household purposes so as to enable the lessee to compare more readily the various lease terms available to him, limit balloon