

years 1982, 1983, 1984, 1985, and 1986 to carry out the pilot projects and demonstrations authorized by section 1682 of this title, the residue removal credits authorized by section 1683 of this title, and the other provisions of this subchapter: *Provided*, That not to exceed \$2,500,000 of such amount may be appropriated for administrative expenses to carry out this subchapter for the period beginning October 1, 1981, and ending September 30, 1986. Such sums shall be in addition to those provided under other provisions of law and shall remain available until expended.

(Pub. L. 96-554, § 8, Dec. 19, 1980, 94 Stat. 3259.)

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Oct. 1, 1981, see section 9 of Pub. L. 96-554, set out as a note under section 1681 of this title.

### CHAPTER 37—YOUTH CONSERVATION CORPS AND PUBLIC LANDS CORPS

#### SUBCHAPTER I—YOUTH CONSERVATION CORPS

Sec.	
1701.	Congressional declaration of policy and purpose.
1702.	Establishment.
1703.	Duties and functions of Secretary of the Interior and Secretary of Agriculture.
1704.	Grants to States.
1705.	Repealed.
1706.	Authorization of appropriations.

#### SUBCHAPTER II—PUBLIC LANDS CORPS

1721.	Congressional findings and purpose.
1722.	Definitions.
1723.	Public Lands Corps program.
1724.	Conservation centers and program support.
1725.	Resource assistants.
1725a.	Direct hire authority.
1725b.	Forest Service hire authority.
1726.	Compensation and terms of service.
1727.	National service educational awards.
1727a.	Reporting and data collection.
1727b.	Indian Youth Service Corps.
1728.	Nondisplacement.
1729.	Funding.
1730.	Authorization of appropriations.

#### SUBCHAPTER I—YOUTH CONSERVATION CORPS

### § 1701. Congressional declaration of policy and purpose

The Congress finds that the Youth Conservation Corps has demonstrated a high degree of success as a pilot program wherein American youth, representing all segments of society, have benefited by gainful employment in the healthful outdoor atmosphere of the national park system, the national forest system, other public land and water areas of the United States and by their employment have developed, enhanced, and maintained the natural resources of the United States, and whereas in so doing the youth have gained an understanding and appreciation of the Nation's environment and heritage equal to one full academic year of study, it is accordingly the purpose of this subchapter to expand and make permanent the Youth Conservation Corps and thereby further the development and maintenance of the natural resources

by America's youth, and in so doing to prepare them for the ultimate responsibility of maintaining and managing these resources for the American people.

(Pub. L. 91-378, title I, §101, formerly §1, Aug. 13, 1970, 84 Stat. 794; Pub. L. 92-597, Oct. 27, 1972, 86 Stat. 1319; Pub. L. 93-408, Sept. 3, 1974, 88 Stat. 1066; renumbered title I, §101, and amended Pub. L. 103-82, title I, §105(1)-(3), Sept. 21, 1993, 107 Stat. 848.)

#### Editorial Notes

##### AMENDMENTS

1993—Pub. L. 103-82, §105(2), substituted "subchapter" for "chapter".

1974—Pub. L. 93-408 substantially reenacted existing provisions and added finding that the Youth Conservation Corps program be expanded and made permanent in view of the success of the pilot program.

1972—Pub. L. 92-597 substituted "areas of the United States" for "areas administered by the Secretary of the Interior and the Secretary of Agriculture".

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1993 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 103-82, title I, §123, Sept. 21, 1993, 107 Stat. 867, provided that: "This title [see Tables for classification], and the amendments made by this title, shall take effect on October 1, 1993."

##### SHORT TITLE OF 2005 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 109-154, §1, Dec. 30, 2005, 119 Stat. 2890, provided that: "This Act [enacting section 1730 of this title and amending sections 1722 to 1726 and 1729 of this title] may be cited as the 'Public Lands Corps Healthy Forests Restoration Act of 2005'."

##### SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 91-378, title I, Aug. 13, 1970, 84 Stat. 794, which enacted this subchapter, is popularly known as the "Youth Conservation Corps Act of 1970".

Pub. L. 91-378, title II, §201, as added by Pub. L. 103-82, title I, §105(6), Sept. 21, 1993, 107 Stat. 848, provided that: "This title [enacting subchapter II of this chapter] may be cited as the 'Public Lands Corps Act of 1993'."

### § 1702. Establishment

#### (a) Age of participants

To carry out the purposes of this subchapter, there is established in the Department of the Interior and the Department of Agriculture a Youth Conservation Corps (hereinafter in this subchapter referred to as the "Corps"). The Corps shall consist of young men and women who are permanent residents of the United States, its territories, possessions, trust territories, or Commonwealth of Puerto Rico who have attained age fifteen but have not attained age nineteen, and whom the Secretary of the Interior or the Secretary of Agriculture may employ without regard to the civil service or classification laws, rules, or regulations, for the purpose of developing, preserving, or maintaining the lands and waters of the United States.

#### (b) Equal employment opportunity and employment; term

The Corps shall be open to youth from all parts of the country of both sexes and youth of all social, economic, and racial classifications