

**§ 3439. Demurrers and special pleas in bar or abatement abolished; relief on motion—(Rule)**

SEE FEDERAL RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

Motion to dismiss or for appropriate relief substituted for demurrer or dilatory plea or motion to quash, Rule 12.

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 832.)

**§ 3440. Defenses and objections determined on motion—(Rule)**

SEE FEDERAL RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

Defenses or objections which may or must be raised before trial; time; hearing; effect of determination; limitations by law unaffected, Rule 12(b).

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 832.)

**§ 3441. Jury; number of jurors; waiver—(Rule)**

SEE FEDERAL RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

Jury trial, waiver, twelve jurors or less by written stipulation, trial by court on general or special findings, Rule 23.

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 832.)

**§ 3442. Jurors, examination, peremptory challenges; alternates—(Rule)**

SEE FEDERAL RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

Examination and peremptory challenges of trial jurors; alternate jurors, Rule 24.

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 832.)

**§ 3443. Instructions to jury—(Rule)**

SEE FEDERAL RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

Court's instructions to jury, written requests and copies, objections, Rule 30.

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 832.)

**§ 3444. Disability of judge—(Rule)**

SEE FEDERAL RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

Disability of judge after verdict or finding of guilt, Rule 25.

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 832.)

**§ 3445. Motion for judgment of acquittal—(Rule)**

SEE FEDERAL RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

Motions for directed verdict abolished. Motions for judgment of acquittal adopted; court may reserve decision; renewal, Rule 29.

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 832.)

**§ 3446. New trial—(Rule)**

SEE FEDERAL RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

Granting of new trial, grounds, and motion, Rule 33.

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 832.)

**CHAPTER 223—WITNESSES AND EVIDENCE**

- Sec. 3481. Competency of accused.
- 3482. Evidence and witnesses—Rule.
- 3483. Indigent defendants, process to produce evidence—Rule.
- 3484. Subpoenas—Rule.
- 3485. Expert witnesses—Rule.

- Sec. 3486. Administrative subpoenas.
- [3486A. Repealed.]
- 3487. Refusal to pay as evidence of embezzlement.
- 3488. Intoxicating liquor in Indian country as evidence of unlawful introduction.
- 3489. Discovery and inspection—Rule.
- 3490. Official record or entry—Rule.
- 3491. Foreign documents.
- 3492. Commission to consular officers to authenticate foreign documents.
- 3493. Deposition to authenticate foreign documents.
- 3494. Certification of genuineness of foreign document.
- 3495. Fees and expenses of consuls, counsel, interpreters and witnesses.
- 3496. Regulations by President as to commissions, fees of witnesses, counsel and interpreters.
- 3497. Account as evidence of embezzlement.
- 3498. Depositions—Rule.
- 3499. Contempt of court by witness—Rule.
- 3500. Demands for production of statements and reports of witnesses.
- 3501. Admissibility of confessions.
- 3502. Admissibility in evidence of eye witness testimony.
- [3503. Repealed.]
- 3504. Litigation concerning sources of evidence.
- 3505. Foreign records of regularly conducted activity.
- 3506. Service of papers filed in opposition to official request by United States to foreign government for criminal evidence.
- 3507. Special master at foreign deposition.
- 3508. Custody and return of foreign witnesses.
- 3509. Child victims' and child witnesses' rights.
- 3510. Rights of victims to attend and observe trial.
- 3511. Judicial review of requests for information.
- 3512. Foreign requests for assistance in criminal investigations and prosecutions.

**Editorial Notes**

AMENDMENTS

- 2009—Pub. L. 111-79, §2(5), Oct. 19, 2009, 123 Stat. 2089, added item 3512.
- 2006—Pub. L. 109-177, title I, §115(1), Mar. 9, 2006, 120 Stat. 211, added item 3511.
- 2002—Pub. L. 107-273, div. B, title IV, §4002(c)(3)(B), Nov. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 1809, struck out item 3503 "Depositions to preserve testimony".
- 2000—Pub. L. 106-544, §5(b)(2), (3), Dec. 19, 2000, 114 Stat. 2718, struck out "in Federal health care investigations" after "subpoenas" in item 3486 and struck out item 3486A "Administrative subpoenas in cases involving child abuse and child sexual exploitation".
- 1998—Pub. L. 105-314, title VI, §606(b), Oct. 30, 1998, 112 Stat. 2985, added items 3486 and 3486A and struck out former item 3486 "Authorized investigative demand procedures".
- 1997—Pub. L. 105-6, §2(b), Mar. 19, 1997, 111 Stat. 12, added item 3510.
- 1996—Pub. L. 104-294, title VI, §604(a)(4), Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3506, substituted "victims'" for "Victims'" in item 3509.
- Pub. L. 104-191, title II, §248(b), Aug. 21, 1996, 110 Stat. 2019, added item 3486.
- 1994—Pub. L. 103-322, title XXXIII, §330002(j), Sept. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 2140, added item 3509.
- 1988—Pub. L. 100-690, title VI, §6484(b), Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4384, added item 3508.
- 1984—Pub. L. 98-473, title II, §1217(b), Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 2166, added items 3505, 3506, and 3507.
- 1970—Pub. L. 91-452, title II, §228(b), title VI, §601(b), title VII, §702(b), Oct. 15, 1970, 84 Stat. 930, 935, 936, added items 3503 and 3504, and struck out item 3486 "Compelled testimony tending to incriminate witnesses; immunity".