

Executive Documents**DELEGATION OF FUNCTIONS**

For delegation of functions of President under this section, see Ex. Ord. No. 13701, July 17, 2015, 80 F.R. 43903, set out as a note under section 4201 of this title.

§ 4207. Sovereignty**(a) United States law to prevail in event of conflict**

No provision of any trade agreement entered into under section 4202(b) of this title, nor the application of any such provision to any person or circumstance, that is inconsistent with any law of the United States, any State of the United States, or any locality of the United States shall have effect.

(b) Amendments or modifications of United States law

No provision of any trade agreement entered into under section 4202(b) of this title shall prevent the United States, any State of the United States, or any locality of the United States from amending or modifying any law of the United States, that State, or that locality (as the case may be).

(c) Dispute settlement reports

Reports, including findings and recommendations, issued by dispute settlement panels convened pursuant to any trade agreement entered into under section 4202(b) of this title shall have no binding effect on the law of the United States, the Government of the United States, or the law or government of any State or locality of the United States.

(Pub. L. 114-26, title I, §108, June 29, 2015, 129 Stat. 356.)

§ 4208. Interests of small businesses**(a) Sense of Congress**

It is the sense of Congress that—

(1) the United States Trade Representative should facilitate participation by small businesses in the trade negotiation process; and

(2) the functions of the Office of the United States Trade Representative relating to small businesses should continue to be reflected in the title of the Assistant United States Trade Representative assigned the responsibility for small businesses.

(b) Consideration of small business interests

The Assistant United States Trade Representative for Small Business, Market Access, and Industrial Competitiveness shall be responsible for ensuring that the interests of small businesses are considered in all trade negotiations in accordance with the objective described in section 4201(a)(8) of this title.

(Pub. L. 114-26, title I, §109, June 29, 2015, 129 Stat. 356.)

§ 4209. Application of certain provisions

For purposes of applying sections 2135, 2136, and 2137 of this title—

(1) any trade agreement entered into under section 4202 of this title shall be treated as an agreement entered into under section 2111 or 2112 of this title, as appropriate; and

(2) any proclamation or Executive order issued pursuant to a trade agreement entered into under section 4202 of this title shall be treated as a proclamation or Executive order issued pursuant to a trade agreement entered into under section 2112 of this title.

(Pub. L. 114-26, title I, §110(b), June 29, 2015, 129 Stat. 358.)

§ 4210. Definitions

In this chapter:

(1) Agreement on Agriculture

The term “Agreement on Agriculture” means the agreement referred to in section 3511(d)(2) of this title.

(2) Agreement on Safeguards

The term “Agreement on Safeguards” means the agreement referred to in section 3511(d)(13) of this title.

(3) Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures

The term “Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures” means the agreement referred to in section 3511(d)(12) of this title.

(4) Antidumping Agreement

The term “Antidumping Agreement” means the Agreement on Implementation of Article VI of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994 referred to in section 3511(d)(7) of this title.

(5) Appellate Body

The term “Appellate Body” means the Appellate Body established under Article 17.1 of the Dispute Settlement Understanding.

(6) Common multilateral environmental agreement**(A) In general**

The term “common multilateral environmental agreement” means any agreement specified in subparagraph (B) or included under subparagraph (C) to which both the United States and one or more other parties to the negotiations are full parties, including any current or future mutually agreed upon protocols, amendments, annexes, or adjustments to such an agreement.

(B) Agreements specified

The agreements specified in this subparagraph are the following:

(i) The Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora, done at Washington March 3, 1973 (27 UST 1087; TIAS 8249).

(ii) The Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer, done at Montreal September 16, 1987.

(iii) The Protocol of 1978 Relating to the International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships, 1973, done at London February 17, 1978.

(iv) The Convention on Wetlands of International Importance Especially as Waterfowl Habitat, done at Ramsar February 2, 1971 (TIAS 11084).

(v) The Convention on the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources, done at Canberra May 20, 1980 (33 UST 3476).

(vi) The International Convention for the Regulation of Whaling, done at Washington December 2, 1946 (62 Stat. 1716).

(vii) The Convention for the Establishment of an Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission, done at Washington May 31, 1949 (1 UST 230).

(C) Additional agreements

Both the United States and one or more other parties to the negotiations may agree to include any other multilateral environmental or conservation agreement to which they are full parties as a common multilateral environmental agreement under this paragraph.

(7) Core labor standards

The term “core labor standards” means—

- (A) freedom of association;
- (B) the effective recognition of the right to collective bargaining;
- (C) the elimination of all forms of forced or compulsory labor;
- (D) the effective abolition of child labor and a prohibition on the worst forms of child labor; and
- (E) the elimination of discrimination in respect of employment and occupation.

(8) Dispute Settlement Understanding

The term “Dispute Settlement Understanding” means the Understanding on Rules and Procedures Governing the Settlement of Disputes referred to in section 3511(d)(16) of this title.

(9) Enabling Clause

The term “Enabling Clause” means the Decision on Differential and More Favourable Treatment, Reciprocity and Fuller Participation of Developing Countries (L/4903), adopted November 28, 1979, under GATT 1947 (as defined in section 3501 of this title).

(10) Environmental laws

The term “environmental laws”, with respect to the laws of the United States, means environmental statutes and regulations enforceable by action of the Federal Government.

(11) GATT 1994

The term “GATT 1994” has the meaning given that term in section 3501 of this title.

(12) General Agreement on Trade in Services

The term “General Agreement on Trade in Services” means the General Agreement on Trade in Services (referred to in section 3511(d)(14) of this title).

(13) Government Procurement Agreement

The term “Government Procurement Agreement” means the Agreement on Government Procurement referred to in section 3511(d)(17) of this title.

(14) ILO

The term “ILO” means the International Labor Organization.

(15) Import sensitive agricultural product

The term “import sensitive agricultural product” means an agricultural product—

(A) with respect to which, as a result of the Uruguay Round Agreements, the rate of duty was the subject of tariff reductions by the United States and, pursuant to such Agreements, was reduced on January 1, 1995, to a rate that was not less than 97.5 percent of the rate of duty that applied to such article on December 31, 1994; or

(B) which was subject to a tariff rate quota on June 29, 2015.

(16) Information Technology Agreement

The term “Information Technology Agreement” means the Ministerial Declaration on Trade in Information Technology Products of the World Trade Organization, agreed to at Singapore December 13, 1996.

(17) Internationally recognized core labor standards

The term “internationally recognized core labor standards” means the core labor standards only as stated in the ILO Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work and its Follow-Up (1998).

(18) Labor laws

The term “labor laws” means the statutes and regulations, or provisions thereof, of a party to the negotiations that are directly related to core labor standards as well as other labor protections for children and minors and acceptable conditions of work with respect to minimum wages, hours of work, and occupational safety and health, and for the United States, includes Federal statutes and regulations addressing those standards, protections, or conditions, but does not include State or local labor laws.

(19) United States person

The term “United States person” means—

- (A) a United States citizen;
- (B) a partnership, corporation, or other legal entity that is organized under the laws of the United States; and
- (C) a partnership, corporation, or other legal entity that is organized under the laws of a foreign country and is controlled by entities described in subparagraph (B) or United States citizens, or both.

(20) Uruguay Round Agreements

The term “Uruguay Round Agreements” has the meaning given that term in section 3501(7) of this title.

(21) World Trade Organization; WTO

The terms “World Trade Organization” and “WTO” mean the organization established pursuant to the WTO Agreement.

(22) WTO Agreement

The term “WTO Agreement” means the Agreement Establishing the World Trade Organization entered into on April 15, 1994.

(23) WTO member

The term “WTO member” has the meaning given that term in section 3501(10) of this title.

(Pub. L. 114-26, title I, §111, June 29, 2015, 129 Stat. 358.)

Editorial Notes

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in text, was in the original “this title”, meaning title I of Pub. L. 114-26, June 29, 2015, 129 Stat. 320, which is classified principally to this chapter. For complete classification of title I to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 4201 of this title and Tables.

CHAPTER 28—TRADE FACILITATION AND TRADE ENFORCEMENT

Sec.

4301. Definitions.

SUBCHAPTER I—TRADE FACILITATION AND TRADE ENFORCEMENT

4311. Improving partnership programs.
 4312. Priorities and performance standards for customs modernization, trade facilitation, and trade enforcement functions and programs.
 4313. Educational seminars to improve efforts to classify and appraise imported articles, to improve trade enforcement efforts, and to otherwise facilitate legitimate international trade.
 4314. Joint strategic plan.
 4315. Consultations with respect to mutual recognition arrangements.
 4316. Commercial Customs Operations Advisory Committee.
 4317. Centers of Excellence and Expertise.
 4318. Commercial risk assessment targeting and trade alerts.
 4319. Report on oversight of revenue protection and enforcement measures.
 4320. Importer of record program.
 4321. Establishment of importer risk assessment program.
 4322. Priority trade issues.
 4323. Appropriate congressional committees defined.

SUBCHAPTER II—IMPORT HEALTH AND SAFETY

4331. Interagency Import Safety Working Group.
 4332. Joint import safety rapid response plan.
 4333. Training.

SUBCHAPTER III—IMPORT-RELATED PROTECTION OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS

4341. Definition of intellectual property rights.
 4342. Notification of persons injured by circumvention devices.
 4343. Enforcement by U.S. Customs and Border Protection of works for which copyright registration is pending.
 4344. National Intellectual Property Rights Coordination Center.
 4345. Joint strategic plan for the enforcement of intellectual property rights.
 4346. Personnel dedicated to the enforcement of intellectual property rights.
 4347. Training with respect to the enforcement of intellectual property rights.
 4348. International cooperation and information sharing.
 4349. Report on intellectual property rights enforcement.
 4350. Information for travelers regarding violations of intellectual property rights.

SUBCHAPTER IV—PREVENTION OF EVASION OF ANTIDUMPING AND COUNTERVAILING DUTY ORDERS

4361. Definitions.

Sec.

4362. Application to Canada and Mexico.

PART I—ACTIONS RELATING TO ENFORCEMENT OF TRADE REMEDY LAWS

4371. Trade Remedy Law Enforcement Division.
 4372. Collection of information on evasion of trade remedy laws.
 4373. Additional information.
 4374. Cooperation with foreign countries on preventing evasion of trade remedy laws.
 4375. Trade negotiating objectives.

PART II—OTHER MATTERS

4391. Allocation and training of personnel.
 4392. Annual report on prevention and investigation of evasion of antidumping and countervailing duty orders.

SUBCHAPTER V—ADDITIONAL ENFORCEMENT PROVISIONS

4401. Inclusion of interest in certain distributions of antidumping duties and countervailing duties.
 4402. Illicitly imported, exported, or trafficked cultural property, archaeological or ethnological materials, and fish, wildlife, and plants.
 4403. Honey transshipment.
 4404. Report on actions taken by United States Trade Representative.
 4405. Trade Enforcement Trust Fund.

SUBCHAPTER VI—ENGAGEMENT ON CURRENCY EXCHANGE RATE AND ECONOMIC POLICIES

4421. Enhancement of engagement on currency exchange rate and economic policies with certain major trading partners of the United States.
 4422. Advisory Committee on International Exchange Rate Policy.

SUBCHAPTER VII—PRECLEARANCE OPERATIONS

4431. Definitions.
 4432. Establishment of preclearance operations.
 4433. Notification and certification to Congress.
 4434. Lost and stolen passports.
 4435. Recovery of initial U.S. Customs and Border Protection preclearance operations costs.
 4436. Application to new and existing preclearance operations.

SUBCHAPTER VIII—MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

4451. Report on certain U.S. Customs and Border Protection agreements.
 4452. United States-Israel trade and commercial enhancement.
 4453. Report on compliance with prohibition on importation of goods made with convict, forced, or indentured labor.
 4454. Trade preferences for Nepal.

§ 4301. Definitions

In this chapter:

(1) Automated Commercial Environment

The term “Automated Commercial Environment” means the Automated Commercial Environment computer system authorized under section 58c(f)(4) of this title.

(2) Commercial operations of U.S. Customs and Border Protection

The term “commercial operations of U.S. Customs and Border Protection” includes—

- (A) administering any customs revenue function (as defined in section 215 of title 6);
 (B) coordinating efforts of the Department of Homeland Security with respect to trade facilitation and trade enforcement;