

V, § 507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 678, 692, related to Office of Libraries and Learning Resources.

### § 1221j. Television program assistance

#### (a) Granting and contracting authority

The Secretary of Education is authorized to make grants to and contracts with public and private agencies for the production, development, or distribution (or any combination thereof) of programs designed for television systems, whether broadcast or nonbroadcast.

#### (b) Administration and studies

The Secretary of Education shall be responsible for the administration of this section and shall also conduct surveys, research, and evaluation studies which may assist in decisions to support pilot programs for full scale production.

(Pub. L. 95-561, title XV, § 1527, Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2379; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, § 301, title V, § 507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

#### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of Education Amendments of 1978, and not as part of General Education Provisions Act which comprises this chapter.

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Oct. 1, 1978, see section 1530 of Pub. L. 95-561, set out as an Effective Date of 1974 Amendment note under section 1221e-3 of this title.

##### TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

“Secretary of Education” substituted for “Secretary” in subsec. (a) and “Assistant Secretary for Education” in subsec. (b), pursuant to sections 301 and 507 of Pub. L. 96-88, which are classified to sections 3441 and 3507 of this title and which transferred functions (relating to education) of Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare, and functions of Assistant Secretary for Education, to Secretary of Education.

### SUBCHAPTER II—APPROPRIATIONS AND EVALUATIONS

#### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 92-318, title III, § 301(a)(1), June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 326, redesignated subchapter I as II. Former subchapter II redesignated III.

Pub. L. 91-230, title IV, § 401(a)(10), Apr. 13, 1970, 84 Stat. 166, added subchapter II heading.

### PART 1—APPROPRIATIONS

#### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 93-380, title V, § 506(a)(1)(A), Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 562, added part 1 heading.

### § 1222. Repealed. Pub. L. 93-380, title V, § 506(a)(1)(B), Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 562

Section, Pub. L. 90-247, title IV, § 411, formerly § 402, Jan. 2, 1968, 81 Stat. 814; amended Pub. L. 91-230, title IV, § 401(a)(3), Apr. 13, 1970, 84 Stat. 165; renumbered § 411, Pub. L. 92-318, title III, § 301(a)(1), June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 326, provided for program planning and evaluation and report to Congressional committees.

### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Section repealed effective Aug. 21, 1974, see section 506(b) of Pub. L. 93-380, set out as an Effective Date of 1974 Amendment note under section 1225 of this title.

### § 1223. Forward funding

(a) To the end of affording the responsible Federal, State, and local officers adequate notice of available Federal financial assistance for carrying out ongoing education activities and projects, appropriations for grants, contracts, or other payments under any applicable program are authorized to be included in the appropriations Act for the fiscal year preceding the fiscal year during which such activities and projects shall be carried out.

(b) In order to effect a transition to the timing of appropriation action authorized by subsection (a), the application of this section may result in the enactment, in a fiscal year, of separate appropriations for an applicable program (whether in the same appropriations Act or otherwise) for two consecutive fiscal years.

(Pub. L. 90-247, title IV, § 420, formerly § 403, Jan. 2, 1968, 81 Stat. 814; Pub. L. 91-230, title IV, § 401(a)(4), Apr. 13, 1970, 84 Stat. 165; renumbered § 412, Pub. L. 92-318, title III, § 301(a)(1), June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 326; renumbered § 411, Pub. L. 93-380, title V, § 506(a)(1)(C), Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 562; renumbered § 420 and amended Pub. L. 103-382, title II, §§ 212(b)(1), 231, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3913, 3914.)

#### Editorial Notes

##### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 420 of Pub. L. 90-247 was renumbered section 426, and was classified to former section 1228 of this title.

##### AMENDMENTS

1994—Pub. L. 103-382, § 231, amended section generally. Prior to amendment, section read as follows: “To the end of affording the responsible State, local, and Federal officers concerned adequate notice of available Federal financial assistance for education, appropriations for grants, contracts, or other payments under any applicable program are authorized to be included in the appropriation Act for the fiscal year preceding the fiscal year for which they are available for obligation. In order to effect a transition to this method of timing appropriation action, the preceding sentence shall apply notwithstanding that its initial application under such program will result in the enactment in the same year (whether in the same appropriation Act or otherwise) of two separate appropriations, one for the then current fiscal year and one for the succeeding fiscal year.”

1970—Pub. L. 91-230 substituted “applicable program” and “under such program” for “Act referred to in section 1221 of this title” and “under any such Act”, respectively.

### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

#### NATIONAL POLICY WITH RESPECT TO ADVANCE FUNDING OF EDUCATION PROGRAMS

Pub. L. 93-380, title VIII, § 802, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 597, provided that: “The Congress declares it to be the policy of the United States to implement immediately and continually section 411 [now 420] of the General Education Provisions Act [this section], relating to ad-

vance funding for education programs, so as to afford responsible State, local, and Federal officers adequate notice of available Federal financial assistance for education authorized under this [Act, Pub. L. 93-380, see Short Title of 1974 Amendment note set out under section 6301 of this title] and other Acts of Congress.”

Provision effective on and after sixtieth day after Aug. 21, 1974, see section 2(c) of Pub. L. 93-380, set out as an Effective Date note under section 1221-1 of this title.

**§ 1224. Repealed. Pub. L. 93-380, title V, § 506(a)(1)(B), Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 562**

Section, Pub. L. 90-247, title IV, § 413, formerly § 404, Jan. 2, 1968, 81 Stat. 814; amended Pub. L. 91-230, title IV, § 401(a)(5), (6), Apr. 13, 1970, 84 Stat. 165; renumbered § 413, Pub. L. 92-318, title III, § 301(a)(1), June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 326, provided for annual evaluation reports to Congressional committees, penultimate fiscal year reports, and contingent extension of expiring appropriation authority.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

**EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL**

Repeal effective Aug. 21, 1974, see section 506(b) of Pub. L. 93-380, set out as an Effective Date of 1974 Amendment note under section 1225 of this title.

**§ 1225. Availability of appropriations on academic or school-year basis; additional period for obligation of funds**

**(a) Academic or differing fiscal year**

Appropriations for any fiscal year for grants, loans, contracts, or other payments under any applicable program may, in accordance with regulations of the Secretary, be made available for obligation by the recipient on the basis of an academic or school year differing from such fiscal year.

**(b) Succeeding fiscal year**

(1) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, unless enacted in specific limitation of the provisions of this subsection, any funds from appropriations to carry out any programs to which this chapter is applicable during any fiscal year, which are not obligated and expended by educational agencies or institutions prior to the beginning of the fiscal year succeeding the fiscal year for which such funds were appropriated shall remain available for obligation and expenditure by such agencies and institutions during such succeeding fiscal year.

(2) Any funds under any applicable program which, pursuant to paragraph (1), are available for obligation and expenditure in the year succeeding the fiscal year for which they were appropriated shall be obligated and expended in accordance with—

(A) the Federal statutory and regulatory provisions relating to such program which are in effect for such succeeding fiscal year, and

(B) any program plan or application submitted by such educational agencies or institutions for such program for such succeeding fiscal year.

**(c) Institution of judicial proceedings**

If any funds appropriated to carry out any applicable program are not obligated pursuant to a spending plan submitted in accordance with section 1341(a) of title 31 and become available for

obligation after the institution of a judicial proceeding seeking the release of such funds, then such funds shall be available for obligation and expenditure until the end of the fiscal year which begins after the termination of such judicial proceeding.

(Pub. L. 90-247, title IV, § 421, formerly § 405, Jan. 2, 1968, 81 Stat. 815; Pub. L. 91-230, title IV, § 401(a)(5), (7), (8), Apr. 13, 1970, 84 Stat. 165; renumbered § 414, Pub. L. 92-318, title III, § 301(a)(1), June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 326; renumbered § 412, and amended Pub. L. 93-380, title V, § 506(a)(1)(D), (E), Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 562; Pub. L. 94-273, § 3(12), Apr. 21, 1976, 90 Stat. 376; Pub. L. 95-112, § 5, Sept. 24, 1977, 91 Stat. 912; Pub. L. 95-561, title XII, § 1245, Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2354; renumbered § 421 and amended Pub. L. 103-382, title II, §§ 212(b)(1), 232, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3913, 3914.)

**Editorial Notes**

**PRIOR PROVISIONS**

A prior section 421 of Pub. L. 90-247 was classified to section 1230 of this title prior to repeal by Pub. L. 103-382.

Another prior section 421 of Pub. L. 90-247 was renumbered section 430, and is classified to section 1231 of this title.

Another prior section 421 of Pub. L. 90-247 was renumbered section 437, and is classified to section 1232 of this title.

**AMENDMENTS**

1994—Pub. L. 103-382, § 232(a), amended section catchline generally.

Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 103-382, § 232(b)(1), struck out “to educational agencies or institutions” after “other payments” and substituted “obligation” for “expenditure” and “recipient” for “agency or institution concerned”.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 103-382, § 232(b)(2), which directed the substitution in the original of “(b)(1) Notwithstanding” for “(b) Notwithstanding”, could not be executed because the original already reads “(b)(1) Notwithstanding”.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 103-382, § 232(b)(3), substituted reference to section 1341(a) of title 31 for reference to section 3679(d)(2) of the Revised Statutes.

1978—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 95-561 struck out “ending prior to October 1, 1979,” after “applicable during any fiscal year,” in existing provisions, designated existing provisions as thus amended as par. (1), and added par. (2).

1977—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 95-112 substituted “October 1, 1979” for “October 1, 1978”.

1976—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 94-273 substituted “October” for “July”.

1974—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 93-380, § 506(a)(1)(E), substituted “1978” for “1973” and inserted “by educational agencies or institutions” and “by such agencies and institutions” after “obligated and expended” and “obligation and expenditure”, respectively.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 93-380, § 506(a)(1)(E), added subsec. (c).

1970—Pub. L. 91-230 substituted “applicable program” for “Act referred to in section 1221 of this title”, inserted “loans,” after “grants,” designated existing provisions as thus amended as subsec. (a), and added subsec. (b).

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

**EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1978 AMENDMENT**

Amendment by Pub. L. 95-561 effective Oct. 1, 1978, but the provisions of subsec. (b)(2) of this section not to take effect with respect to the use of funds under