

shall be appointed by the President with the advice and consent of the Senate, of whom one shall be a chief executive officer of a State, two shall be members of the general public, and three shall be members of the academic community, appointed upon the recommendation of the Librarian of Congress.

(E) The Secretary of Education or his designate shall serve *ex officio* as a member of the Board, but shall not be eligible to serve as Chairman.

(2) The term of office of each member of the Board shall be six years; except that (A) the members first taking office shall serve as designated by the President, four for terms of two years, five for terms of four years, and four for terms of six years, and (B) any member appointed to fill a vacancy shall serve for the remainder of the term for which his predecessor was appointed, and shall be appointed in the same manner as the original appointment for that vacancy was made. This provision shall not apply to members *ex officio*.

(3) A member of the Board whose term has expired may continue to serve until the earlier of—

(A) the date on which a successor has taken office; or

(B) the date on which the Congress adjourns *sine die* to end the session of Congress that commences after the date on which the member's term expired.

#### (c) Officers

Members of the Board shall elect from the members of the Board a Chairman and such other officers as may be necessary to carry out the duties of the Foundation.

#### (d) Reimbursement for expenses

(1) Subject to paragraph (2), members of the Board shall serve without pay.

(2) Members of the Board and the President, Executive Secretary, and other personnel of the Foundation shall be entitled to reimbursement for travel, subsistence, and other necessary expenses incurred in the performance of their duties at rates applicable to judges of the United States under section 456(a) of title 28.

(Pub. L. 99-500, §101(b) [title VIII, §803], Oct. 18, 1986, 100 Stat. 1783-39, 1783-76, and Pub. L. 99-591, §101(b) [title VIII, §803], Oct. 30, 1986, 100 Stat. 3341-39, 3341-76; Pub. L. 101-208, §1, Dec. 7, 1989, 103 Stat. 1836; Pub. L. 102-221, §1(1), Dec. 11, 1991, 105 Stat. 1676.)

#### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 99-591 is a corrected version of Pub. L. 99-500.

##### AMENDMENTS

1991—Subsec. (b)(3). Pub. L. 102-221 added par. (3).  
1989—Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 101-208 amended subsec. (d) generally. Prior to amendment, subsec. (d) read as follows: “Members of the Board shall serve without pay, but shall be entitled to reimbursement for travel, subsistence, and other necessary expenses incurred in the performance of their duties.”

#### § 4503. Fellowship recipients

(a) The Foundation is authorized to award fellowships to outstanding students and teachers

who will pursue graduate study leading to the degree of Master of Arts in teaching or other appropriate masters degree for teachers, with a major in social studies or American history. Each recipient must take at least twelve semester hours, or its equivalent in topics directly related to the Constitution of the United States, as determined by the Board.

(b)(1) James Madison fellowships shall be awarded to individuals who are, or who desire to become, social studies and American history teachers in accordance with paragraphs (2) and (3).

(2) Junior fellowships shall be awarded to graduate students who are about to complete or have recently completed their undergraduate course of study, and plan to begin graduate work on a relatively full-time basis.

(3) Senior fellowships shall be awarded to experienced teachers who wish to undertake work for a graduate degree on a part-time basis during summers or in evening programs.

(Pub. L. 99-500, §101(b) [title VIII, §804], Oct. 18, 1986, 100 Stat. 1783-39, 1783-77, and Pub. L. 99-591, §101(b) [title VIII, §804], Oct. 30, 1986, 100 Stat. 3341-39, 3341-77.)

#### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

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#### § 4504. Period for award

Junior fellowships shall be granted for such periods as the Foundation may prescribe but not to exceed two academic years. Senior fellowship shall be granted for such periods as the Foundation may prescribe, but not to exceed five calendar years.

(Pub. L. 99-500, §101(b) [title VIII, §805], Oct. 18, 1986, 100 Stat. 1783-39, 1783-77, and Pub. L. 99-591, §101(b) [title VIII, §805], Oct. 30, 1986, 100 Stat. 3341-39, 3341-77.)

#### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

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#### § 4505. Recipient's choice of institution

Fellowship recipients may attend any institution of higher education in the United States with an accredited graduate program which offers courses of study or training which emphasize the origins of the Constitution of the United States, its principles, its development, and its comparison with other forms of government, as determined according to criteria established by the Foundation.

(Pub. L. 99-500, §101(b) [title VIII, §806], Oct. 18, 1986, 100 Stat. 1783-39, 1783-77, and Pub. L. 99-591, §101(b) [title VIII, §806], Oct. 30, 1986, 100 Stat. 3341-39, 3341-77.)

#### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

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#### § 4506. Recipient's eligibility

Each student awarded a fellowship under this chapter shall demonstrate the potential, and a