

a Federal, State, or tribal process or procedure that may result in a dispute or conflict.” for “resources.” and inserted “collaboration,” after “mediation.”

Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 116-94, §307(3), substituted “National Center” for “Institute”.

Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 116-94, §307(4)(A), substituted “National Center” for “Institute”.

Subsec. (c)(2)(C). Pub. L. 116-94, §307(4)(B), inserted “mediation, collaboration, and” after “agree to”.

Subsec. (c)(3)(A). Pub. L. 116-94, §307(4)(C), substituted “National Center” for “Institute”.

Subsec. (d)(1)(A), (2). Pub. L. 116-94, §307(5), substituted “National Center” for “Institute”.

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 116-94, §307(6), substituted “National Center” for “Institute” in pars. (1) and (2).

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 116-94, §307(7), substituted “National Center” for “Institute”.

2009—Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 111-90 added subsec. (f).
1998—Pub. L. 105-277, §101(h) [title V, §517(a)(1)], inserted “or other entity” after “Federal agency” in section catchline.

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 105-277, §101(h) [title V, §517(a)(2)], added subsec. (e).

§ 5608. Administrative provisions

(a) In general

In order to carry out the provisions of this chapter, the Foundation may—

(1)(A) appoint such personnel as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this chapter, without regard to the provisions of title 5 governing appointments in the competitive service; and

(B) fix the compensation of the personnel appointed under subparagraph (A) at a rate not to exceed the maximum rate for employees in grade GS-15 of the General Schedule under section 5332 of title 5, except that up to 4 employees (in addition to the Executive Director under section 5603(f)(2) of this title) may be paid at a rate determined by the Board in accordance with section 5383 of title 5.

(2) procure or fund the Center to procure temporary and intermittent services of experts and consultants as are necessary to the extent authorized by section 3109 of title 5, but at rates not to exceed the rate specified at the time of such service for level IV of the Executive Schedule under section 5315 of title 5;

(3) prescribe such regulations as the Foundation considers necessary governing the manner in which its functions shall be carried out;

(4) accept, hold, solicit, administer, and utilize donations, grants, and gifts, both real and personal, for the purpose of aiding or facilitating the work of the Foundation;

(5) accept and utilize the services of voluntary and noncompensated personnel and reimburse such personnel for travel expenses, including per diem, as authorized by section 5703 of title 5;

(6) enter into contracts, grants, or other arrangements or modifications thereof, to carry out the provisions of this chapter, and such contracts or modifications thereof may, with the concurrence of two-thirds of the members of the Board of Trustees, be entered into without performance or other bonds, and without regard to section 6101 of title 41;

(7) to¹ rent office space in the District of Columbia and Tucson, Arizona, or their environs; and

(8) make other necessary expenditures.

(b) The Institute

The authorities set forth above shall apply to the National Center established pursuant to section 5607a of this title and to the activities of the Foundation under section 5604(7) of this title.

(Pub. L. 102-259, §12, formerly §10, Mar. 19, 1992, 106 Stat. 83; renumbered §12, Pub. L. 105-156, §6(a), Feb. 11, 1998, 112 Stat. 9; amended Pub. L. 105-277, div. A, §101(h) [title V, §517(b)], Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-480, 2681-512; Pub. L. 106-568, title VIII, §817(b), Dec. 27, 2000, 114 Stat. 2918; Pub. L. 111-90, §10, Nov. 3, 2009, 123 Stat. 2978; Pub. L. 116-94, div. P, title III, §308, Dec. 20, 2019, 133 Stat. 3190.)

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

In subsec. (a)(6), “section 6101 of title 41” substituted for “section 3709 of the Revised Statutes (41 U.S.C. 5)” on authority of Pub. L. 111-350, §6(c), Jan. 4, 2011, 124 Stat. 3854, which Act enacted Title 41, Public Contracts.

AMENDMENTS

2019—Subsec. (a)(4). Pub. L. 116-94, §308(1)(A), substituted “accept, hold, solicit, administer, and utilize donations, grants, and gifts” for “accept, hold, administer, and utilize gifts”.

Subsec. (a)(7). Pub. L. 116-94, §308(1)(B), substituted “in the District of Columbia and Tucson, Arizona, or their environs” for “in the District of Columbia or its environs”.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 116-94, §308(2), substituted “apply to the National Center” for “, with the exception of paragraph (4), apply to the Institute”.

2009—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 111-90, §10(1), added par. (1) and struck out former par. (1) which read as follows: “appoint and fix the compensation of such personnel as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this chapter, except that in no case shall employees other than the Executive Director be compensated at a rate to exceed the maximum rate for employees in grade GS-15 of the General Schedule under section 5332 of title 5;”.

Subsec. (a)(7), (8). Pub. L. 111-90, §10(2)-(4), added par. (7) and redesignated former par. (7) as (8).

2000—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 106-568 inserted before period at end “and to the activities of the Foundation under section 5604(7) of this title”.

1998—Pub. L. 105-277 designated existing provisions as subsec. (a) and added subsec. (b).

§ 5609. Authorization of appropriations

(a) Trust Fund

There is authorized to be appropriated to the Trust Fund \$2,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2020 through 2023 to carry out the provisions of this chapter.

(b) Environmental Dispute Resolution Fund

There is authorized to be appropriated to the Environmental Dispute Resolution Fund established by section 5607a of this title \$4,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2020 through 2023, of which—

(1) \$3,000,000 shall be used to pay operations costs (including not more than \$1,000 for official reception and representation expenses); and

(2) \$1,000,000 shall be used for grants or other appropriate arrangements to pay the costs of

¹ So in original. The word “to” probably should not appear.

services provided in a neutral manner relating to, and to support the participation of non-Federal entities (such as State and local governments, tribal governments, nongovernmental organizations, and individuals) in, environmental conflict resolution proceedings involving Federal agencies.

(c) Training of professionals in health care and public policy

There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out section 5604(7) of this title \$12,300,000 for the 5-fiscal year period beginning with the fiscal year in which this subsection is enacted.

(Pub. L. 102-259, § 13, formerly § 11, Mar. 19, 1992, 106 Stat. 84; renumbered § 13 and amended Pub. L. 105-156, §§ 6(a), 8, Feb. 11, 1998, 112 Stat. 9, 12; Pub. L. 106-568, title VIII, § 817(c), Dec. 27, 2000, 114 Stat. 2918; Pub. L. 108-160, § 2, Dec. 6, 2003, 117 Stat. 2013; Pub. L. 116-94, div. P, title III, § 309, Dec. 20, 2019, 133 Stat. 3191.)

Editorial Notes

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This subsection, referred to in subsec. (c), was enacted by Pub. L. 106-568, which was approved Dec. 27, 2000.

AMENDMENTS

2019—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 116-94, § 309(1), substituted “\$2,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2020 through 2023” for “\$40,000,000”.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 116-94, § 309(2), substituted “fiscal years 2020 through 2023” for “fiscal years 2004 through 2008”.

2003—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 108-160 added subsec. (b) and struck out former subsec. (b) which read as follows:

“There are authorized to be appropriated to the Environmental Dispute Resolution Fund established under section 5607a of this title—

“(1) \$4,250,000 for fiscal year 1998, of which—

“(A) \$3,000,000 shall be for capitalization; and

“(B) \$1,250,000 shall be for operation costs; and

“(2) \$1,250,000 for each of the fiscal years 1999 through 2002 for operation costs.”

2000—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 106-568 added subsec. (c).

1998—Pub. L. 105-156, § 8, designated existing provisions as subsec. (a), inserted heading, substituted “There is authorized to be appropriated to the Trust Fund” for “There are authorized to be appropriated to the Fund”, and added subsec. (b).

CHAPTER 67—CHRISTOPHER COLUMBUS FELLOWSHIP FOUNDATION

§§ 5701 to 5709. Repealed. Pub. L. 115-31, div. E, title VI, § 631(a), May 5, 2017, 131 Stat. 376

Section 5701, Pub. L. 102-281, title IV, § 422, May 13, 1992, 106 Stat. 142, stated purpose of Christopher Columbus Fellowship Program.

Section 5702, Pub. L. 102-281, title IV, § 423, May 13, 1992, 106 Stat. 142, related to establishment, purposes, and Board of Trustees for the Christopher Columbus Fellowship Foundation.

Section 5703, Pub. L. 102-281, title IV, § 424, May 13, 1992, 106 Stat. 143, related to fellowship recipients.

Section 5704, Pub. L. 102-281, title IV, § 425, May 13, 1992, 106 Stat. 143, related to stipends.

Section 5705, Pub. L. 102-281, title IV, § 426, May 13, 1992, 106 Stat. 143; Pub. L. 111-8, div. D, title VI, § 623(1), Mar. 11, 2009, 123 Stat. 678, related to Christopher Columbus Fellowship Fund.

Section 5706, Pub. L. 102-281, title IV, § 427, May 13, 1992, 106 Stat. 144, related to audits of the activities of the Foundation.

Section 5707, Pub. L. 102-281, title IV, § 428, May 13, 1992, 106 Stat. 144, related to Executive Secretary of Foundation.

Section 5708, Pub. L. 102-281, title IV, § 429, May 13, 1992, 106 Stat. 144, set forth administrative provisions.

Section 5709, Pub. L. 102-281, title IV, § 430, as added Pub. L. 111-8, div. D, title VI, § 623(2), Mar. 11, 2009, 123 Stat. 678, authorized appropriations.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Pub. L. 115-31, div. E, title VI, § 631, May 5, 2017, 131 Stat. 376, provided that:

“(a) Effective one year after the date of the enactment of this Act [May 5, 2017], subtitle B [§§ 421-430] of title IV of Public Law 102-281 [enacting this chapter] is repealed.

“(b) On the day before the date of the repeal under subsection (a), the Secretary of the Treasury shall transfer the amounts in the fund described in section 408(a) of subtitle A of title IV of such Public Law [listed in a table of Commemorative Coins under section 5112 of Title 31, Money and Finance] into the general fund of the Treasury.”

SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 102-281, title IV, § 400, May 13, 1992, 106 Stat. 139, provided that: “This title [enacting this chapter and provisions set out as a note under section 5112 of Title 31, Money and Finance] may be cited as the ‘Frank Annunzio Act’.”

Pub. L. 102-281, title IV, § 421, May 13, 1992, 106 Stat. 142, which provided that subtitle B (§§ 421-430) of title IV of Pub. L. 102-281, enacting this chapter, could be cited as the “Christopher Columbus Fellowship Act”, was repealed by Pub. L. 115-31, div. E, title VI, § 631(a), May 5, 2017, 131 Stat. 376.

CHAPTER 68—NATIONAL EDUCATION REFORM

Sec.
5801. Purpose.
5802. Definitions.

SUBCHAPTER I—NATIONAL EDUCATION GOALS

5811. Purpose.
5812. National Education Goals.

SUBCHAPTER II—NATIONAL EDUCATION REFORM LEADERSHIP, STANDARDS, AND ASSESSMENTS

PART A—NATIONAL EDUCATION GOALS PANEL

5821 to 5827. Repealed.

PART B—LEADERSHIP IN EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY

5861 to 5864. Repealed.

PART C—AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS

5871. Repealed.

SUBCHAPTER III—STATE AND LOCAL EDUCATION SYSTEMIC IMPROVEMENT

5881 to 5891. Repealed.
5891a. Definitions.
5891b. Educational flexibility program.
5892 to 5900. Repealed.

SUBCHAPTER IV—PARENTAL ASSISTANCE

5911 to 5918. Repealed.

SUBCHAPTER V—NATIONAL SKILL STANDARDS BOARD

5931 to 5939. Repealed.

SUBCHAPTER VI—INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION PROGRAM

5951. Repealed.