

services provided in a neutral manner relating to, and to support the participation of non-Federal entities (such as State and local governments, tribal governments, nongovernmental organizations, and individuals) in, environmental conflict resolution proceedings involving Federal agencies.

(c) Training of professionals in health care and public policy

There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out section 5604(7) of this title \$12,300,000 for the 5-fiscal year period beginning with the fiscal year in which this subsection is enacted.

(Pub. L. 102-259, § 13, formerly § 11, Mar. 19, 1992, 106 Stat. 84; renumbered § 13 and amended Pub. L. 105-156, §§ 6(a), 8, Feb. 11, 1998, 112 Stat. 9, 12; Pub. L. 106-568, title VIII, § 817(c), Dec. 27, 2000, 114 Stat. 2918; Pub. L. 108-160, § 2, Dec. 6, 2003, 117 Stat. 2013; Pub. L. 116-94, div. P, title III, § 309, Dec. 20, 2019, 133 Stat. 3191.)

Editorial Notes

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This subsection, referred to in subsec. (c), was enacted by Pub. L. 106-568, which was approved Dec. 27, 2000.

AMENDMENTS

2019—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 116-94, § 309(1), substituted “\$2,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2020 through 2023” for “\$40,000,000”.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 116-94, § 309(2), substituted “fiscal years 2020 through 2023” for “fiscal years 2004 through 2008”.

2003—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 108-160 added subsec. (b) and struck out former subsec. (b) which read as follows:

“There are authorized to be appropriated to the Environmental Dispute Resolution Fund established under section 5607a of this title—

“(1) \$4,250,000 for fiscal year 1998, of which—

“(A) \$3,000,000 shall be for capitalization; and

“(B) \$1,250,000 shall be for operation costs; and

“(2) \$1,250,000 for each of the fiscal years 1999 through 2002 for operation costs.”

2000—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 106-568 added subsec. (c).

1998—Pub. L. 105-156, § 8, designated existing provisions as subsec. (a), inserted heading, substituted “There is authorized to be appropriated to the Trust Fund” for “There are authorized to be appropriated to the Fund”, and added subsec. (b).

CHAPTER 67—CHRISTOPHER COLUMBUS FELLOWSHIP FOUNDATION

§§ 5701 to 5709. Repealed. Pub. L. 115-31, div. E, title VI, § 631(a), May 5, 2017, 131 Stat. 376

Section 5701, Pub. L. 102-281, title IV, § 422, May 13, 1992, 106 Stat. 142, stated purpose of Christopher Columbus Fellowship Program.

Section 5702, Pub. L. 102-281, title IV, § 423, May 13, 1992, 106 Stat. 142, related to establishment, purposes, and Board of Trustees for the Christopher Columbus Fellowship Foundation.

Section 5703, Pub. L. 102-281, title IV, § 424, May 13, 1992, 106 Stat. 143, related to fellowship recipients.

Section 5704, Pub. L. 102-281, title IV, § 425, May 13, 1992, 106 Stat. 143, related to stipends.

Section 5705, Pub. L. 102-281, title IV, § 426, May 13, 1992, 106 Stat. 143; Pub. L. 111-8, div. D, title VI, § 623(1), Mar. 11, 2009, 123 Stat. 678, related to Christopher Columbus Fellowship Fund.

Section 5706, Pub. L. 102-281, title IV, § 427, May 13, 1992, 106 Stat. 144, related to audits of the activities of the Foundation.

Section 5707, Pub. L. 102-281, title IV, § 428, May 13, 1992, 106 Stat. 144, related to Executive Secretary of Foundation.

Section 5708, Pub. L. 102-281, title IV, § 429, May 13, 1992, 106 Stat. 144, set forth administrative provisions.

Section 5709, Pub. L. 102-281, title IV, § 430, as added Pub. L. 111-8, div. D, title VI, § 623(2), Mar. 11, 2009, 123 Stat. 678, authorized appropriations.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Pub. L. 115-31, div. E, title VI, § 631, May 5, 2017, 131 Stat. 376, provided that:

“(a) Effective one year after the date of the enactment of this Act [May 5, 2017], subtitle B [§§ 421-430] of title IV of Public Law 102-281 [enacting this chapter] is repealed.

“(b) On the day before the date of the repeal under subsection (a), the Secretary of the Treasury shall transfer the amounts in the fund described in section 408(a) of subtitle A of title IV of such Public Law [listed in a table of Commemorative Coins under section 5112 of Title 31, Money and Finance] into the general fund of the Treasury.”

SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 102-281, title IV, § 400, May 13, 1992, 106 Stat. 139, provided that: “This title [enacting this chapter and provisions set out as a note under section 5112 of Title 31, Money and Finance] may be cited as the ‘Frank Annunzio Act’.”

Pub. L. 102-281, title IV, § 421, May 13, 1992, 106 Stat. 142, which provided that subtitle B (§§ 421-430) of title IV of Pub. L. 102-281, enacting this chapter, could be cited as the “Christopher Columbus Fellowship Act”, was repealed by Pub. L. 115-31, div. E, title VI, § 631(a), May 5, 2017, 131 Stat. 376.

CHAPTER 68—NATIONAL EDUCATION REFORM

Sec. 5801. Purpose.
5802. Definitions.

SUBCHAPTER I—NATIONAL EDUCATION GOALS

5811. Purpose.
5812. National Education Goals.

SUBCHAPTER II—NATIONAL EDUCATION REFORM LEADERSHIP, STANDARDS, AND ASSESSMENTS

PART A—NATIONAL EDUCATION GOALS PANEL

5821 to 5827. Repealed.

PART B—LEADERSHIP IN EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY

5861 to 5864. Repealed.

PART C—AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS

5871. Repealed.

SUBCHAPTER III—STATE AND LOCAL EDUCATION SYSTEMIC IMPROVEMENT

5881 to 5891. Repealed.
5891a. Definitions.
5891b. Educational flexibility program.
5892 to 5900. Repealed.

SUBCHAPTER IV—PARENTAL ASSISTANCE

5911 to 5918. Repealed.

SUBCHAPTER V—NATIONAL SKILL STANDARDS BOARD

5931 to 5939. Repealed.

SUBCHAPTER VI—INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION PROGRAM

5951. Repealed.

Sec.

SUBCHAPTER VII—SAFE SCHOOLS

- 5961. Short title; statement of purpose.
- 5962. Safe schools program authorized.
- 5963. Eligible applicants.
- 5964. Applications and plans.
- 5965. Use of funds.
- 5966. National activities.
- 5967. Reports.
- 5968. Coordination of Federal assistance.

SUBCHAPTER VIII—MINORITY-FOCUSED CIVICS EDUCATION

- 5981. Short title.
- 5982. Purposes.
- 5983. Grants authorized; authorization of appropriations.
- 5984. Definitions.
- 5985. Applications.

SUBCHAPTER IX—EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH AND IMPROVEMENT

- 6001. Short title.
- 6002. Findings.

PART A—GENERAL PROVISIONS REGARDING OFFICE OF EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH AND IMPROVEMENT

- 6011. Repealed.

PART B—NATIONAL EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH POLICY AND PRIORITIES BOARD

- 6021. Repealed.

PART C—NATIONAL RESEARCH INSTITUTES

- 6031. Repealed.

PART D—NATIONAL EDUCATION DISSEMINATION SYSTEM

- 6041. Repealed.

PART E—NATIONAL LIBRARY OF EDUCATION

- 6051. Repealed.

PART F—CERTAIN MULTIYEAR GRANTS AND CONTRACTS

- 6052. Continuation of awards.

PART G—COMPREHENSIVE REGIONAL ASSISTANCE CENTERS

- 6053 to 6053e. Repealed.

PART H—NATIONAL DIFFUSION NETWORK

- 6054 to 6054b. Repealed.

PART I—EISENHOWER REGIONAL MATHEMATICS AND SCIENCE EDUCATION CONSORTIA

- 6055 to 6055h. Repealed.

PART J—TECHNOLOGY-BASED TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

- 6056, 6056a. Repealed.

SUBCHAPTER X—MISCELLANEOUS

PART A—MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

- 6061. School prayer.
- 6062. Funding for Individuals with Disabilities Education Act.
- 6063. Study of Goals 2000 and students with disabilities.
- 6064. Contraceptive devices.
- 6065. Assessments.
- 6066. Public schools.
- 6067. Sense of Congress.

PART B—ENVIRONMENTAL TOBACCO SMOKE

- 6081. Short title.
- 6082. Definitions.
- 6083. Nonsmoking policy for children's services.
- 6084. Preemption.

§ 5801. Purpose

The purpose of this chapter is to provide a framework for meeting the National Education Goals established by subchapter I of this chapter by—

(1) promoting coherent, nationwide, systemic education reform;

(2) improving the quality of learning and teaching in the classroom and in the workplace;

(3) defining appropriate and coherent Federal, State, and local roles and responsibilities for education reform and lifelong learning;

(4) establishing valid and reliable mechanisms for—

(A) building a broad national consensus on American education reform;

(B) assisting in the development and certification of high-quality, internationally competitive content and student performance standards; and

(C) assisting in the development and certification of high-quality assessment measures that reflect the internationally competitive content and student performance standards;

(5) supporting new initiatives at the Federal, State, local, and school levels to provide equal educational opportunity for all students to meet high academic and occupational skill standards and to succeed in the world of employment and civic participation;

(6) providing a framework for the reauthorization of all Federal education programs by—

(A) creating a vision of excellence and equity that will guide all Federal education and related programs;

(B) providing for the establishment of high-quality, internationally competitive content and student performance standards and strategies that all students will be expected to achieve;

(C) encouraging and enabling all State educational agencies and local educational agencies to develop comprehensive improvement plans that will provide a coherent framework for the implementation of reauthorized Federal education and related programs in an integrated fashion that effectively educates all children to prepare them to participate fully as workers, parents, and citizens;

(D) providing resources to help individual schools, including those serving students with high needs, develop and implement comprehensive improvement plans; and

(E) promoting the use of technology to enable all students to achieve the National Education Goals;

(7) stimulating the development and adoption of a voluntary national system of skill standards and certification to serve as a cornerstone of the national strategy to enhance workforce skills; and

(8) assisting every elementary and secondary school that receives funds under this chapter to actively involve parents and families in supporting the academic work of their children at home and in providing parents with skills to advocate for their children at school.