

grams and competitive programs, see section 5 of Pub. L. 114-95, set out as a note under section 6301 of this title.

§ 9174. Repealed. Pub. L. 108-81, title III, § 304, Sept. 25, 2003, 117 Stat. 1002

Section, Pub. L. 94-462, title II, § 274, as added Pub. L. 104-208, div. A, title I, § 101(e) [title VII, § 702], Sept. 30, 1996, 110 Stat. 3009-233, 3009-304, related to National Award for Museum Service.

§ 9175. 21st century museum professional program

(a) Purpose

It is the purpose of this section to develop and enhance the diverse workforce of museum professionals in order to best anticipate and serve the needs of their local communities and the public by—

(1) recruiting and educating future museum professionals from diverse and underrepresented backgrounds, including through encouraging middle or high school students and postsecondary students to pursue careers and build skills in museum services;

(2) developing museum leaders from diverse and underrepresented backgrounds, including by increasing the capacity of institutions that offer early career and mid-career professional development, specialized training, and leadership programs that directly relate to museum studies and management; and

(3) supporting the professional development of current museum professionals and the museum workforce to enable them to meet identified needs of their communities.

(b) Activities

From the amounts provided under section 9176 of this title, the Director may enter into arrangements, including grants, contracts, cooperative agreements, and other forms of assistance, with museums, museum consortia and associations, institutions of higher education (as defined in section 9165(b) of this title), and other entities that the Director determines appropriate, for projects that further the purpose of this section, such as projects that—

(1) increase the number of students from diverse and underrepresented backgrounds enrolled in graduate and undergraduate museum-related programs as well as other relevant programs offered through other education-focused entities, such as State and local governments, associations, and nonprofit organizations, in order to effectively prepare the students for, and retain the students in, careers in museum services;

(2) recruit future museum professionals from diverse and underrepresented backgrounds, including efforts to attract promising middle school, high school, or postsecondary students to consider careers in museum services such as through offering paid internships, mentoring, and fellowship opportunities;

(3) develop new or enhance current professional development and retention programs for museum professionals and the museum workforce, including through mid-career skill-building, mentoring, and fellowships, and by supporting the development of local and re-

gional networks for those who may not have easy access to such opportunities; and

(4) support and conduct research, needs assessments, pilot programs, and evaluation of education and professional development programs to explore successful approaches that can successfully recruit, prepare, educate, and retain the next generation of museum professionals.

(c) Evaluation

The Director shall establish procedures for reviewing and evaluating arrangements supported under this section.

(Pub. L. 94-462, title II, § 275, as added Pub. L. 115-410, § 19(2), Dec. 31, 2018, 132 Stat. 5421.)

Editorial Notes

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 9175, Pub. L. 94-462, title II, § 275, as added Pub. L. 104-208, div. A, title I, § 101(e) [title VII, § 702], Sept. 30, 1996, 110 Stat. 3009-233, 3009-304, related to National Museum Services Board, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 108-81, title III, § 304, Sept. 25, 2003, 117 Stat. 1002.

A prior section 275 of Pub. L. 94-462 was renumbered section 276 and is classified to section 9176 of this title.

§ 9176. Authorization of appropriations

(a) Grants

For the purpose of carrying out this subchapter, there are authorized to be appropriated to the Director \$38,600,000 for each of the fiscal years 2020 through 2025.

(b) Sums remaining available

Sums appropriated pursuant to subsection (a) for any fiscal year shall remain available for obligation until expended.

(c) Funding rules

Notwithstanding any other provision of this subchapter, if the amount appropriated under subsection (a) for a fiscal year is greater than the amount appropriated under such subsection for fiscal year 2020 by more than \$10,000,000, then an amount of not less than 30 percent but not more than 50 percent of the increase in appropriated funds shall be available, from the funds appropriated under such subsection for the fiscal year, to enter into arrangements under section 9173 of this title to carry out the State assessments described in section 9173(a)(4) of this title and to assist States in the implementation of such plans.

(Pub. L. 94-462, title II, § 276, as added Pub. L. 104-208, div. A, title I, § 101(e) [title VII, § 702], Sept. 30, 1996, 110 Stat. 3009-233, 3009-306; renumbered § 275 and amended Pub. L. 108-81, title III, § 305, Sept. 25, 2003, 117 Stat. 1002; Pub. L. 111-340, title III, § 304, Dec. 22, 2010, 124 Stat. 3604; renumbered § 276 and amended Pub. L. 115-410, §§ 19(1), 20, Dec. 31, 2018, 132 Stat. 5421, 5422.)

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

2018—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 115-410, § 20(1), substituted “each of the fiscal years 2020 through 2025” for “fiscal year 2011 and such sums as may be necessary for each of the fiscal years 2012 through 2016”.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 115-410, §20(2), substituted “fiscal year 2020” for “fiscal year 2011”.

2010—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 111-340, §304(1), added subsec. (a) and struck out heading and text of former subsec. (a). Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “For the purpose of carrying out this subchapter, there are authorized to be appropriated to the Director \$38,600,000 for fiscal year 2004 and such sums as may be necessary for fiscal years 2005 through 2009.”

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 111-340, §304(2), (3), redesignated subsec. (c) as (b) and struck out heading and text of former subsec. (b). Prior to amendment, text of former subsec. (b) read as follows: “Not more than 10 percent of the funds appropriated under this section for a fiscal year may be used to pay for the administrative costs of carrying out this subchapter.”

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 111-340, §304(4), added subsec. (c). Former subsec. (c) redesignated (b).

2003—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 108-81, §305(1), substituted “\$38,600,000 for fiscal year 2004 and such sums as may be necessary for fiscal years 2005 through 2009.” for “\$28,700,000 for the fiscal year 1997, and such sums as may be necessary for each of the fiscal years 1998 through 2002.”

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2003 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 108-81 effective Oct. 1, 2003, see section 506 of Pub. L. 108-81, set out as a note under section 9101 of this title.

CHAPTER 73—ADULT EDUCATION AND LITERACY

SUBCHAPTER I—ADULT EDUCATION AND FAMILY LITERACY

§§ 9201 to 9204. Repealed. Pub. L. 113-128, title V, § 511(a), July 22, 2014, 128 Stat. 1705

Section 9201, Pub. L. 105-220, title II, §202, Aug. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1059, related to the purpose of this subchapter.

Section 9202, Pub. L. 105-220, title II, §203, Aug. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1060; Pub. L. 105-244, title I, §102(d)(2), Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1622; Pub. L. 105-277, div. A, §101(f) [title VIII, §404(a)], Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-337, 2681-416; Pub. L. 107-110, title X, §1076(s), Jan. 8, 2002, 115 Stat. 2092, provided the definitions of this subchapter.

Section 9203, Pub. L. 105-220, title II, §204, Aug. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1062; Pub. L. 105-277, div. A, §101(f) [title VIII, §404(a)], Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-337, 2681-416, related to the effect of this subchapter on home schools.

Section 9204, Pub. L. 105-220, title II, §205, Aug. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1062; Pub. L. 105-277, div. A, §101(f) [title VIII, §404(a)], Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-337, 2681-416, authorized appropriations.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective on the first day of the first full program year after July 22, 2014 (July 1, 2015), see section 506 of Pub. L. 113-128, set out as an Effective Date note under section 3101 of Title 29, Labor.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 105-220, title V, §507, Aug. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1247, which provided that Pub. L. 105-220, and the amendments made by Pub. L. 105-220, would take effect on Aug. 7, 1998, except as otherwise provided, was repealed by Pub. L. 113-128, title V, §511(a), July 22, 2014, 128 Stat. 1705.

SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 105-220, §1(a), Aug. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 936, which provided that Pub. L. 105-220 could be cited as the

“Workforce Investment Act of 1998”, was repealed by Pub. L. 113-128, title V, §511(a), July 22, 2014, 128 Stat. 1705.

Pub. L. 105-220, title II, §201, Aug. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1059, which provided that title II of Pub. L. 105-220 could be cited as the “Adult Education and Family Literacy Act”, was repealed by Pub. L. 113-128, title V, §511(a), July 22, 2014, 128 Stat. 1705.

PART A—ADULT EDUCATION AND LITERACY PROGRAMS

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

This part was, in the original, designated subtitle A of title II of Pub. L. 105-220 and was redesignated part A of this subchapter for purposes of codification, prior to repeal of Pub. L. 105-220 by Pub. L. 113-128, title V, §511(a), July 22, 2014, 128 Stat. 1705. This subchapter did not contain a part B, because subtitle B (§251) of title II of Pub. L. 105-220 repealed numerous sections of the Code and was executed to those sections, see Tables.

SUBPART 1—FEDERAL PROVISIONS

§§ 9211, 9212. Repealed. Pub. L. 113-128, title V, § 511(a), July 22, 2014, 128 Stat. 1705

Section 9211, Pub. L. 105-220, title II, §211, Aug. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1062; Pub. L. 105-277, div. A, §101(f) [title VIII, §404(b)], Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-337, 2681-416, related to reservation of appropriated funds and grants and allotment of funds to eligible agencies.

Section 9212, Pub. L. 105-220, title II, §212, Aug. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1064; Pub. L. 105-277, div. A, §101(f) [title VIII, §404(c)], Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-337, 2681-416, related to performance accountability system.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective on the first day of the first full program year after July 22, 2014 (July 1, 2015), see section 506 of Pub. L. 113-128, set out as an Effective Date note under section 3101 of Title 29, Labor.

SUBPART 2—STATE PROVISIONS

§§ 9221 to 9225. Repealed. Pub. L. 113-128, title V, § 511(a), July 22, 2014, 128 Stat. 1705

Section 9221, Pub. L. 105-220, title II, §221, Aug. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1066, related to State administration of activities under this part.

Section 9222, Pub. L. 105-220, title II, §222, Aug. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1066, related to State distribution of funds and matching requirement.

Section 9223, Pub. L. 105-220, title II, §223, Aug. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1067, related to State leadership activities.

Section 9224, Pub. L. 105-220, title II, §224, Aug. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1068; Pub. L. 105-332, §4(1), Oct. 31, 1998, 112 Stat. 3126, provided for the requirement of a 5-year State plan.

Section 9225, Pub. L. 105-220, title II, §225, Aug. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1069; Pub. L. 105-277, div. A, §101(f) [title VIII, §404(d)], Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-337, 2681-417, related to programs for corrections education and other institutionalized individuals.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective on the first day of the first full program year after July 22, 2014 (July 1, 2015), see section 506 of Pub. L. 113-128, set out as an Effective Date note under section 3101 of Title 29, Labor.