"district courts of the United States" as used in such subsection. See sections 88 and 132 of Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure.

#### § 704. Immunities of courts and witnesses

Members of any service court of a friendly foreign force lawfully exercising jurisdiction in the United States in relation to members of such force, and any witnesses appearing before such service court, shall enjoy the same immunities and privileges as are enjoyed by members of a court martial of the United States and by witnesses appearing before such a court martial.

(June 30, 1944, ch. 326, §4, 58 Stat. 644.)

## § 705. Imprisonment

Persons sentenced to imprisonment by a service court of a friendly foreign force may be confined in disciplinary barracks, guardhouses, or other places of detention of the United States armed forces or in penitentiaries or other institutions employed by the United States for the detention or treatment of prisoners, at the expense of the state on whose behalf the prisoner is detained.

(June 30, 1944, ch. 326, §5, 58 Stat. 644.)

# § 706. Operative effect dependent upon Presidential finding

This chapter shall be operative with respect to the military, naval, or air forces of any foreign state only after a finding and declaration by the President that the powers and privileges provided herein are necessary for the maintenance of discipline. The President may at any time revoke such finding and declaration.

(June 30, 1944, ch. 326, §6, 58 Stat. 645.)

#### **Executive Documents**

PROCLAMATION No. 2626

Proc. No. 2626, Oct. 12, 1944, 9 F.R. 12403, respecting activation by President, was revoked by Proc. No. 3107, Aug. 9, 1955, 20 F.R. 5805.

#### **CHAPTER 14—FOREIGN SERVICE**

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

REPEAL OF CHAPTER

Pub. L. 96–465, title II, § 2205, Oct. 17, 1980, 94 Stat. 2159, repealed the Foreign Service Act of 1946 and related and miscellaneous provisions classified to this chapter. Pursuant to section 2403 of Pub. L. 96–465, set out as a note under section 3901 of this title, Pub. L. 96–465 is effective, except as otherwise provided, on Feb. 15, 1981. Notwithstanding repeal, however, of the provisions of this chapter, section 4172 of this title continues in force and effect the Foreign Service Act of 1946 and any other law repealed, modified, or affected by Pub. L. 96–465 for the purposes enumerated in such section 4172.

### **Editorial Notes**

REVISION OF LAWS

Congress by the enactment of the Foreign Service Act of 1980, Pub. L. 96-465, Oct. 17, 1980, 94 Stat. 2071, classified principally to chapter 52 (§ 3901 et seq.) of this title, consolidated and revised the laws relating to the administration, etc., of the Foreign Service.

Prior to the enactment of the Foreign Service Act of 1980, the Foreign Service Act of 1946 and related and

miscellaneous provisions, which governed the Foreign Service, were classified to this chapter. Some former provisions of this chapter, prior to the enactment of the Foreign Service Act of 1946, had similar and related provisions classified to former chapter 1 of this title as follows:

Former Chapter 1	Former Chapter 14
1, 1a	801
3	801, 909   861–870
3a	995
4 5	906, 907 911, 912
6	911, 912
7	993
89	Omitted 1036
10, 11	Omitted
12	1131
13 14	812 Omitted
15	961–963
16 17	963–965 1148
17a	1148–1150
18	Omitted
19 20	909 876
21	1061 et seq.
21a	1063
22 23	915 Omitted
23a	861, 870
23b 23c	937 1131
23d	937
23e	886
23f 23g	826, 827   821
23h	826, 827, 861 et seq.
23i	1061 et seq. 882
23k	813
231	814
24 31	805   901
32	900 et seq.
32a	866, 867
34 to 34c	910 901
35	936–939
36, 37 38	Omitted 805
39	803
40	802
41 51	901 note Omitted
51a	938, 951
52 53	Omitted 1171
54	Omitted
55	908
56	936 Omitted
71	Omitted
72 to 79	1172–1179 Omitted
80 to 82 83 to 98	1180-1195
99	Omitted
100 to 104	1196–1200   Omitted
121	881, 882
122, 123	Omitted
124 125	882 861 et seq.
126	806
127 128	1201 1202
129	Omitted
130	1082
130a 130b	1136   1136, 1138
131	1203
132	842, 843
133 134	Omitted 809
135	815
136	909 note

Provisions similar to those contained in the Foreign Service Act of 1946 and related and miscellaneous provisions formerly classified to this chapter are covered by various sections as follows:

Former Chapter 14	Present Title 22
801	3901 3902 3905 3905