

(c) Purposes

Education and training activities conducted under this section shall be—

- (1) of a technical nature, emphasizing techniques for detecting, deterring, monitoring, interdicting, and countering proliferation;
- (2) designed to encourage effective and mutually beneficial relations and increased understanding between the United States and friendly countries; and
- (3) designed to improve the ability of friendly countries to utilize their resources with maximum effectiveness, thereby contributing to greater self-reliance by such countries.

(d) Priority to certain countries

In selecting personnel for education and training pursuant to this section, priority should be given to personnel from countries determined by the Secretary of State to be countries frequently transited by proliferation-related shipments of cargo.

(Pub. L. 87-195, pt. II, §584, as added Pub. L. 107-228, div. B, title XIII, §1303(2), Sept. 30, 2002, 116 Stat. 1436.)

Editorial Notes**PRIOR PROVISIONS**

A prior section 584 of Pub. L. 87-195 was renumbered section 585 and is classified to section 2349bb-3 of this title.

§ 2349bb-3. Limitations

The limitations contained in section 2349aa-2(a) and (d) of this title shall apply to this part.

(Pub. L. 87-195, pt. II, §585, formerly §584, as added Pub. L. 106-280, title III, §301, Oct. 6, 2000, 114 Stat. 852; renumbered §585, Pub. L. 107-228, div. B, title XIII, §1303(1), Sept. 30, 2002, 116 Stat. 1436.)

Editorial Notes**PRIOR PROVISIONS**

A prior section 585 of Pub. L. 87-195 was renumbered section 586 and is classified to section 2349bb-4 of this title.

§ 2349bb-4. Authorization of appropriations**(a) Authorization of appropriations**

There are authorized to be appropriated to the President to carry out this part \$162,000,000 for fiscal year 2003.

(b) Availability of funds

Funds made available under subsection (a) may be used notwithstanding any other provision of law (other than section 2304 or 2371 of this title) and shall remain available until expended.

(c) Treatment of appropriations

Amounts made available by the Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 2002, under “Nonproliferation, Antiterrorism, Demining, and Related Programs” and “Assistance for the Independent States of the Former Soviet Union” accounts

for the activities described in subsection (d) shall be considered to be made available pursuant to this part.

(d) Covered activities

The activities referred to in subsection (c) are—

- (1) assistance under the Nonproliferation and Disarmament Fund;
- (2) assistance for science and technology centers in the independent states of the former Soviet Union;
- (3) export control assistance; and
- (4) export control and border assistance under part XI of subchapter I of this chapter or the FREEDOM Support Act (22 U.S.C. 5801 et seq.).

(Pub. L. 87-195, pt. II, §586, formerly §585, as added Pub. L. 106-280, title III, §301, Oct. 6, 2000, 114 Stat. 852; renumbered §586 and amended Pub. L. 107-228, div. B, title XIII, §§1301(a), 1303(1), Sept. 30, 2002, 116 Stat. 1435, 1436.)

Editorial Notes**REFERENCES IN TEXT**

The Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 2002, referred to in subsec. (c), is Pub. L. 107-115, Jan. 10, 2002, 115 Stat. 2118, also known as the Kenneth M. Ludden Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, Fiscal Year 2002. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Tables.

The FREEDOM Support Act, referred to in subsec. (d)(4), is Pub. L. 102-511, Oct. 24, 1992, 106 Stat. 3320, as amended, also known as the Freedom for Russia and Emerging Eurasian Democracies and Open Markets Support Act of 1992. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 5801 of this title and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

2002—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 107-228, §1301(a)(1), substituted “\$162,000,000 for fiscal year 2003” for “\$129,000,000 for fiscal year 2001 and \$142,000,000 for fiscal year 2002”.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 107-228, §1301(a)(2), struck out “fiscal year 2001” before “appropriations” in heading and substituted “2002” for “2001” in text.

Executive Documents**DELEGATION OF FUNCTIONS**

For delegation of functions of President under this section, see Ex. Ord. No. 12163, Sept. 29, 1979, 44 F.R. 56673, as amended, set out as a note under section 2381 of this title.

§ 2349bb-5. Proliferation interdiction assistance

Consistent with section 2349bb-2 of this title, the President is authorized to provide assistance to friendly foreign countries for proliferation detection and interdiction activities and for developing complementary capabilities.

(Pub. L. 109-472, §10(a), Jan. 11, 2007, 120 Stat. 3557.)

Editorial Notes**CODIFICATION**

Section was enacted as part of the Department of State Authorities Act of 2006, and not as part of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 which comprises this chapter.