

**(3) Surge capacity defined**

In this subsection, the term “surge capacity” means the financial and technical resources necessary to carry out broadcasting activities in a geographical area during a crisis abroad.

**(4) Duration**

The President is authorized to exercise the authority provided in subsection (a)(1) for a period of up to six months, which may be renewed for one additional six month period.

**(b) Authorization of appropriations****(1) In general**

There are authorized to be appropriated to the President such sums as may be necessary for the President to carry out this section, except that no such amount may be appropriated which, when added to amounts previously appropriated for such purpose but not yet obligated, would cause such amounts to exceed \$25,000,000.

**(2) Availability of funds**

Amounts appropriated pursuant to the authorization of appropriations in this subsection are authorized to remain available until expended.

**(3) Designation of appropriations**

Amounts appropriated pursuant to the authorization of appropriations in this subsection may be referred to as the “United States International Broadcasting Surge Capacity Fund”.

**(c) Report**

The annual report submitted to the President and Congress by the United States Agency for Global Media under section 6204(a)(9) of this title shall provide a detailed description of any activities carried out under this section.

(Pub. L. 103-236, title III, §316, as added Pub. L. 110-53, title XX, §2031(c), Aug. 3, 2007, 121 Stat. 516; amended Pub. L. 116-283, div. A, title XII, §1299Q(e)(11), Jan. 1, 2021, 134 Stat. 4026.)

**Editorial Notes****CODIFICATION**

Pub. L. 116-283, div. A, title XII, §1299Q(e)(11), Jan. 1, 2021, 134 Stat. 4026, which amended this section, was itself amended by Pub. L. 116-260, div. O, title XIII, §1301, Dec. 27, 2020, 134 Stat. 2158, to make it effective 90 days after Jan. 1, 2021. However, the amendment by Pub. L. 116-260 could not be executed because it was enacted before the provision from Pub. L. 116-283 that it amended.

**AMENDMENTS**

2021—Subsecs. (a)(1), (c). Pub. L. 116-283 substituted “United States Agency for Global Media” for “Broadcasting Board of Governors”.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries****FINDING; SENSE OF CONGRESS**

Pub. L. 110-53, title XX, §2031(a), (b), Aug. 3, 2007, 121 Stat. 515, provided that:

“(a) FINDING.—Congress finds that the report of the National Commission on Terrorist Attacks Upon the United States stated that ‘Recognizing that Arab and

Muslim audiences rely on satellite television and radio, the government has begun some promising initiatives in television and radio broadcasting to the Arab world, Iran, and Afghanistan. These efforts are beginning to reach large audiences. The Broadcasting Board of Governors [now United States Agency for Global Media] has asked for much larger resources. It should get them.’.

“(b) SENSE OF CONGRESS.—It is the sense of Congress that—

“(1) the United States needs to improve its communication of information and ideas to people in foreign countries, particularly in countries with significant Muslim populations; and

“(2) public diplomacy should reaffirm the paramount commitment of the United States to democratic principles, including preserving the civil liberties of all the people of the United States, including Muslim-Americans.”

**CHAPTER 72—NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION PREVENTION****SUBCHAPTER I—SANCTIONS FOR NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION****Sec.**

6301. Imposition of procurement sanction on persons engaging in export activities that contribute to proliferation.
6302. Role of international financial institutions.
6303. Prohibition on assisting nuclear proliferation through provision of financing.
6304. Reporting on demarches.
6305. Definitions.

**SUBCHAPTER II—INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY**

6321. Bilateral and multilateral initiatives.
6322. IAEA internal reforms.
6323. Reporting requirement.
6324. Definitions.

**SUBCHAPTER I—SANCTIONS FOR NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION****§ 6301. Imposition of procurement sanction on persons engaging in export activities that contribute to proliferation****(a) Determination by President****(1) In general**

Except as provided in subsection (b)(2), the President shall impose the sanction described in subsection (c) if the President determines in writing that, on or after the effective date of this subchapter, a foreign person or a United States person has materially and with requisite knowledge contributed, through the export from the United States or any other country of any goods or technology (as defined in section 6305(2) of this title), to the efforts by any individual, group, or non-nuclear-weapon state to acquire unsafeguarded special nuclear material or to use, develop, produce, stockpile, or otherwise acquire any nuclear explosive device.

**(2) Persons against which the sanction is to be imposed**

The sanction shall be imposed pursuant to paragraph (1) on—

(A) the foreign person or United States person with respect to which the President makes the determination described in that paragraph;

(B) any successor entity to that foreign person or United States person;