607(d) of the Merchant Marine Act. 1936 (46 U.S.C.

2002-Pub. L. 107-134 renumbered section 139 of this title as this section.

1997—Pub. L. 105-33 renumbered section 138 of this title as this section.

1996—Pub. L. 104-188 renumbered section 137 of this title as this section.  $1992\mathrm{-\!Pub}.\ \mathrm{L.}\ 102\mathrm{-\!486}$  renumbered section 136 of this

title as this section 1991—Subsec. (a)(3). Pub. L. 102-40 substituted "5301"

for "3101". Subsec. (a)(6). Pub. L. 102–83 substituted "1562(a)–(c)"

for "562(a)-(c)". 1988—Pub. L. 100-647 renumbered section 135 of this

title as this section. 1986-Pub. L. 99-514 renumbered section 134 of this title as this section.

1984—Pub. L. 98–369, §§531(a)(1), 543(a), successively renumbered sections 132 and 133 of this title as this sec-

Subsec. (a)(6) to (8). Pub. L. 98-369, §2661(0)(2), struck out par. (6) relating to railroad retirement annuities and pensions, struck out par. (7) relating to railroad unemployment benefits, and redesignated par. (8) as (6). 1983—Pub. L. 97-473 successively renumbered sections 130 and 131 of this title as this section.

1981—Pub. L. 97-34 successively renumbered sections 128 and 129 of this title as this section.

1980—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 96-589 redesignated pars. (2) to (9) as (1) to (8), respectively. Former par. (1), relating to section 1079 of title 11 for adjustments of indebted-

ness under wage earners' plans, was struck out. Subsec. (a)(8). Pub. L. 96-222 substituted "benefits which are not includible in gross income under section 85," for "benefits, see"

1978—Pub. L. 95-600 successively renumbered sections 125, 126, and 127 of this title as this section.

Pub. L. 95–618 renumbered section 124 of this title as this section.

1976—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 94-455, §1901(a)(21), struck out pars. (4), (5), (6), (9), (10), (11), (12), (13), and (17) relating to: benefits under World War Adjustment Compensation Act; benefits under World War Veteran's Act 1924; dividends and interest derived from certain preferred stock by Reconstruction Finance Corporation; income derived from Ogdensburg bridge; income derived from Owensburg bridge and ferries; income from Saint Clair River bridge and ferries; leave compensation payments under section 6 of Armed Forces Leave Act of 1946; mustering-out payments under Mustering-Out Payment Act of 1944; and gain derived from sale or other disposition of Treasury Bills issued after June 17, 1930, under the Second Liberty Bond Act, respectively, renumbered pars. (7), (8), (14), (15), (16), and (18) as pars. (5), (6), (7), (8), (9), and (4), respectively, struck out references to Statutes at Large, and updated cross references to the United States Code.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 94-455, §1901(a)(21), struck out "58 Stat. 689;" after "Health Service Act". 1969—Pub. L. 91-172 renumbered section 123 of this

title as this section.

1966—Pub. L. 89-365 renumbered section 122 of this title as this section. 1964—Pub. L. 88–272 renumbered section 121 of this

title as this section.

1958—Subsec. (a)(18). Pub. L. 85–857 substituted "section 3101 of title 38, United States Code" for "section 1001 of the Veterans' Benefits Act of 1957".

1957—Subsec. (a)(18). Pub. L. 85-56 substituted provisions relating to benefits under laws administered by Veterans' Administration, for provisions which related to dependency and indemnity compensation.

1956—Subsec. (a). Act Aug. 1, 1956, added par. (18) relating to dependency and indemnity compensation.

# Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

# EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1984 AMENDMENT

Amendment by section 2661(a)(2) of Pub. L. 98-369 effective as though included in the enactment of the Social Security Amendments of 1983, Pub. L. 98-21, see section 2664(a) of Pub. L. 98-369, set out as a note under section 401 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare.

### Effective Date of 1980 Amendments

Amendment by Pub. L. 96-589 effective Oct. 1, 1979, but not to apply to proceedings under Title 11 commenced before Oct. 1, 1979, see section 7 of Pub. L.

96–589, set out as a note under section 108 of this title. Amendment by Pub. L. 96–222 effective, except as otherwise provided, as if it had been included in the provisions of the Revenue Act of 1978, Pub. L. 95-600, to which such amendment relates, see section 201 of Pub. L. 96–222, set out as a note under section 32 of this title.

### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1976 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 94-455 applicable with respect to taxable years beginning after Dec. 31, 1976, see section 1901(d) of Pub. L. 94-455, set out as a note under section 2 of this title.

# EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1958 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 85-857 effective Jan. 1, 1959, see section 2 of Pub. L. 85-857, set out as an Effective Date note preceding Part I of Title 38, Veterans' Bene-

### SAVINGS PROVISION

For provisions that nothing in amendment by section 401(b)(11) of Pub. L. 115-141 be construed to affect treatment of certain transactions occurring, property acquired, or items of income, loss, deduction, or credit taken into account prior to Mar. 23, 2018, for purposes of determining liability for tax for periods ending after Mar. 23, 2018, see section 401(e) of Pub. L. 115-141, set out as a note under section 23 of this title.

### IV—TAX EXEMPTION REQUIRE-MENTS FOR STATE AND LOCAL BONDS

Subpart

Private activity bonds.

В. Requirements applicable to all State and local bonds.

Definitions and special rules C

# **Editorial Notes**

# AMENDMENTS

1986—Pub. L. 99-514, title XIII, §1301(b), Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2603, in amending part IV generally, substituted "TAX EXEMPTION REQUIREMENTS FOR STATE AND LOCAL BONDS" for "DETERMINATION OF MARITAL STATUS" as heading for part IV and added part analysis.

1977—Pub. L. 95-30, title I, §101(e)(2), May 23, 1977, 91 Stat. 134, substituted "DETERMINATION OF MAR-ITAL STATUS" for "STANDARD DEDUCTION FOR INDIVIDUALS" as heading for part IV.

# SUBPART A—PRIVATE ACTIVITY BONDS

Sec.

Private activity bond; qualified bond. Exempt facility bond. 141.

142.

143. Mortgage revenue bonds; qualified mortgage bond and qualified veterans' mortgage

Qualified small issue bond; qualified student 144. loan bond; qualified redevelopment bond.

145 Qualified 501(c)(3) bond.

Volume cap. 146.

Other requirements applicable to certain pri-147. vate activity bonds.

# **Editorial Notes**

2018—Pub. L. 115-141, div. U, title IV, §401(a)(46), Mar. 23, 2018, 132 Stat. 1186, substituted "Mortgage revenue

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> So in original. Does not conform to section catchline.